Derivatives of Logical Formulas

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Abstract

We formalize new decision procedures for WS1S, M2L(Str), and Presburger Arithmetics. Formulas of these logics denote regular languages. Unlike traditional decision procedures, we do *not* translate formulas into automata (nor into regular expressions), at least not explicitly. Instead we devise notions of derivatives (inspired by Brzozowski derivatives for regular expressions) that operate on formulas directly and compute a syntactic bisimulation using these derivatives. The treatment of Boolean connectives and quantifiers is uniform for all mentioned logics and is abstracted into a locale. This locale is then instantiated by different atomic formulas and their derivatives (which may differ even for the same logic under different encodings of interpretations as formal words).

The WS1S instance is described in the draft paper *A Coalgebraic Decision Procedure for WS1S* [1] by the author.

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[1] http://www21.in.tum.de/~traytel/papers/ws1s_derivatives/index.html

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1 Equivalence Framework

coinductive *rel-language* **where**
⟦ɒ *L* = ɒ *K*; ⋀*a b*. *R a b* ⟹ *rel-language R* (ɖ *L a*) (ɖ *K b*)⟧ ⟹ *rel-language R L K*

declare *rel-language.coinduct*[*consumes 1*, *case-names Lang*, *coinduct pred*]

lemma *rel-language-alt*:
rel-language R L K = *rel-fun* (*list-all2 R*) (=) (*in-language L*) (*in-language K*)
unfolding *rel-fun-def* **proof** (*rule iffI*, *safe del*: *iffI*)
fix *xs ys*
assume *list-all2 R xs ys rel-language R L K*
then show *in-language L xs* = *in-language K ys*
by (*induct xs ys arbitrary*: *L K*) (*auto del*: *iffI elim*: *rel-language.cases*)
next
assume ∀ *xs ys*. *list-all2 R xs ys* ⟶ *in-language L xs* = *in-language K ys*
then show *rel-language R L K* **by** (*coinduction arbitrary*: *L K*) (*auto dest*: *spec2*)
qed

lemma *rel-language-eq*: *rel-language* (=) = (=)
unfolding *rel-language-alt*[*abs-def*] *list.rel-eq fun.rel-eq*
by (*subst* (*2*) *fun-eq-iff*)+
(*auto intro*: *box-equals*[*OF - to-language-in-language to-language-in-language*])

abbreviation ɖ*s* ≡ *fold* (λ*a L*. ɖ *L a*)

lemma *in-language-*ɖ*s*: *in-language* (ɖ*s w L*) *v* ⟷ *in-language L* (*w* @ *v*)
by (*induct w arbitrary*: *L*) *simp-all*

lemma ɒ-ɖ*s*: ɒ (ɖ*s w L*) ⟷ *in-language L w*
by (*induct w arbitrary*: *L*) *auto*

lemma *in-language-to-language*[*simp*]: *in-language* (*to-language L*) *w* ⟷ *w* ∈ *L*

by (*metis in-language-to-language mem-Collect-eq*)

lemma *rtrancl-fold-product*:
shows $\{((r,\ s),\ (f\ a\ r,\ g\ b\ s))\ |\ a\ b\ r\ s.\ a \in A \wedge b \in B \wedge R\ a\ b\}^{\frown}* =$
$\{((r,\ s),\ (fold\ f\ w1\ r,\ fold\ g\ w2\ s))\ |\ w1\ w2\ r\ s.\ w1 \in lists\ A \wedge w2 \in lists\ B \wedge list\text{-}all2\ R\ w1\ w2\}$
(**is** *?L = ?R*)
proof−
{ fix *r s r′ s′*
have $((r,\ s),\ (r',\ s')) : ?L \Longrightarrow ((r,\ s),\ (r',\ s')) \in ?R$
proof(*induction rule*: *converse-rtrancl-induct2*)
case *refl* **show** *?case* **by**(*force intro*!: *fold-simps*(*1*)[*symmetric*])
next
case *step* **thus** *?case* **by**(*force intro*!: *fold-simps*(*2*)[*symmetric*])
qed
}
hence $\bigwedge x.\ x \in ?L \Longrightarrow x \in ?R$ **by** *force*
moreover
{ fix *r s r′ s′*
{ fix *w1 w2* **assume** *list-all2 R w1 w2 w1 ∈ lists A w2 ∈ lists B*
then have $((r,\ s),\ fold\ f\ w1\ r,\ fold\ g\ w2\ s) \in ?L$
proof(*induction w1 w2 arbitrary*: *r s*)
case *Nil* **show** *?case* **by** *simp*
next
case *Cons* **thus** *?case* **by** (*force elim*!: *converse-rtrancl-into-rtrancl*[*rotated*])
qed
}
hence $((r,\ s),\ (r',\ s')) \in ?R \Longrightarrow ((r,\ s),\ (r',\ s')) \in ?L$ **by** *auto*
}
hence $\bigwedge x.\ x \in ?R \Longrightarrow x \in ?L$ **by** *blast*
ultimately show *?thesis* **by** *blast*
qed

lemma *rtrancl-fold-product1*:
shows $\{(r,\ s).\ \exists\ a \in A.\ s = f\ a\ r\}^{\frown}* = \{(r,\ s).\ \exists\ a \in lists\ A.\ s = fold\ f\ a\ r\}$ (**is** *?L = ?R*)
proof−
{ fix *r s*
have $(r,\ s) \in ?L \Longrightarrow (r,\ s) \in ?R$
proof(*induction rule*: *converse-rtrancl-induct*)
case *base* **show** *?case* **by**(*force intro*!: *fold-simps*(*1*)[*symmetric*])
next
case *step* **thus** *?case* **by**(*force intro*!: *fold-simps*(*2*)[*symmetric*])
qed
} moreover
{ fix *r s*
{ fix *w* **assume** *w ∈ lists A*
then have $(r,\ fold\ f\ w\ r) \in ?L$
proof(*induction w rule*: *rev-induct*)

```
      case Nil show ?case by simp
    next
      case snoc thus ?case by (force elim!: rtrancl-into-rtrancl)
    qed
  }
  hence (r, s) ∈ ?R ⟹ (r, s) ∈ ?L by auto
 } ultimately show ?thesis by (auto 10 0)
qed

lemma lang-eq-ext-Nil-fold-Deriv:
 fixes K L A R
 assumes
  ⋀w. in-language K w ⟹ w ∈ lists A
  ⋀w. in-language L w ⟹ w ∈ lists B
  ⋀a b. R a b ⟹ a ∈ A ⟷ b ∈ B
 defines 𝔅 ≡ {(𝔡s w1 K, 𝔡s w2 L) | w1 w2. w1 ∈ lists A ∧ w2 ∈ lists B ∧ list-all2
R w1 w2}
 shows rel-language R K L ⟷ (∀(K, L) ∈ 𝔅. 𝔬 K ⟷ 𝔬 L)
proof
 assume ∀(K, L)∈𝔅. 𝔬 K = 𝔬 L
 then show rel-language R K L
 unfolding 𝔅-def using assms(1,2)
 proof (coinduction arbitrary: K L)
  case (Lang K L)
  then have CIH: ⋀K' L'. ∃w1 w2.
    K' = 𝔡s w1 K ∧ L' = 𝔡s w2 L ∧ w1 ∈ lists A ∧ w2 ∈ lists B ∧ list-all2 R
w1 w2 ⟹ 𝔬 K' = 𝔬 L' and
    [dest]: ⋀w. in-language K w ⟹ w ∈ lists A ⋀w. in-language L w ⟹ w ∈
lists B
    by blast+
  show ?case unfolding ex-simps simp-thms
  proof (safe del: iffI)
   show 𝔬 K = 𝔬 L by (intro CIH[OF exI[where x = []]]) simp
  next
   fix x y w1 w2 assume ∀x∈set w1. x ∈ A ∀x∈set w2. x ∈ B list-all2 R w1
w2 R x y
   then show 𝔬 (𝔡s w1 (𝔡 K x)) = 𝔬 (𝔡s w2 (𝔡 L y))
   proof (cases x ∈ A ∧ y ∈ B)
    assume ¬ (x ∈ A ∧ y ∈ B)
    with assms(3)[OF ‹R x y›] show ?thesis
      by (auto simp: in-language-𝔡s in-language.simps[symmetric] simp del:
in-language.simps)
   qed (intro CIH exI[where x = x # w1] exI[where x = y # w2], auto)
  qed (auto simp add: in-language.simps[symmetric] simp del: in-language.simps)
 qed
qed (auto simp: 𝔅-def rel-language-alt rel-fun-def 𝔬-𝔡s)
```

1.1 Abstract Deterministic Automaton

locale *DA* =
fixes *alphabet* :: *'a list*
fixes *init* :: *'t* ⇒ *'s*
fixes *delta* :: *'a* ⇒ *'s* ⇒ *'s*
fixes *accept* :: *'s* ⇒ *bool*
fixes *wellformed* :: *'s* ⇒ *bool*
fixes *Language* :: *'s* ⇒ *'a language*
fixes *wf* :: *'t* ⇒ *bool*
fixes *Lang* :: *'t* ⇒ *'a language*
assumes *distinct-alphabet*: *distinct alphabet*
assumes *Language-init*: *wf t* ⟹ *Language* (*init t*) = *Lang t*
assumes *wellformed-init*: *wf t* ⟹ *wellformed* (*init t*)
assumes *Language-alphabet*: ⟦*wellformed s*; *in-language* (*Language s*) *w*⟧ ⟹ *w* ∈ *lists* (*set alphabet*)
assumes *wellformed-delta*: ⟦*wellformed s*; *a* ∈ *set alphabet*⟧ ⟹ *wellformed* (*delta a s*)
assumes *Language-delta*: ⟦*wellformed s*; *a* ∈ *set alphabet*⟧ ⟹ *Language* (*delta a s*) = 𝔡 (*Language s*) *a*
assumes *accept-Language*: *wellformed s* ⟹ *accept s* ⟷ 𝔬 (*Language s*)
begin

lemma *this*: *DA alphabet init delta accept wellformed Language wf Lang* **by** *unfold-locales*

lemma *wellformed-deltas*:
⟦*wellformed s*; *w* ∈ *lists* (*set alphabet*)⟧ ⟹ *wellformed* (*fold delta w s*)
by (*induction w arbitrary*: *s*) (*auto simp add*: *Language-delta wellformed-delta*)

lemma *Language-deltas*:
⟦*wellformed s*; *w* ∈ *lists* (*set alphabet*)⟧ ⟹ *Language* (*fold delta w s*) = 𝔡*s w* (*Language s*)
by (*induction w arbitrary*: *s*) (*auto simp add*: *Language-delta wellformed-delta*)

Auxiliary functions:

definition *reachable* :: *'a list* ⇒ *'s* ⇒ *'s set* **where**
reachable as s = *snd* (*the* (*rtrancl-while* (λ-. *True*) (λ*s*. *map* (λ*a*. *delta a s*) *as*) *s*))

definition *automaton* :: *'a list* ⇒ *'s* ⇒ ((*'s* ∗ *'a*) ∗ *'s*) *set* **where**
automaton as s =
snd (*the*
(*let start* = (([*s*], {*s*}), {});
test = λ((*ws*, *Z*), *A*). *ws* ≠ [];
step = λ((*ws*, *Z*), *A*).
(*let s* = *hd ws*;
new-edges = *map* (λ*a*. ((*s*, *a*), *delta a s*)) *as*;
new = *remdups* (*filter* (λ*ss*. *ss* ∉ *Z*) (*map snd new-edges*))
in ((*new* @ *tl ws*, *set new* ∪ *Z*), *set new-edges* ∪ *A*))

in while-option test step start))

definition *match* :: *'s* ⇒ *'a list* ⇒ *bool* **where**
match s w = *accept* (*fold delta w s*)

lemma *match-correct*:
assumes *wellformed s w* ∈ *lists* (*set alphabet*)
shows *match s w* ⟷ *in-language* (*Language s*) *w*
unfolding *match-def accept-Language*[*OF wellformed-deltas*[*OF assms*]] *Language-deltas*[*OF assms*] 𝔬-𝔡*s* **..**

end

locale *DAs* =
M: *DA alphabet1 init1 delta1 accept1 wellformed1 Language1 wf1 Lang1* +
N: *DA alphabet2 init2 delta2 accept2 wellformed2 Language2 wf2 Lang2*
for *alphabet1* :: *'a1 list* **and** *init1* :: *'t1* ⇒ *'s1* **and** *delta1 accept1 wellformed1 Language1 wf1 Lang1*
and *alphabet2* :: *'a2 list* **and** *init2* :: *'t2* ⇒ *'s2* **and** *delta2 accept2 wellformed2 Language2 wf2 Lang2* +
fixes *letter-eq* :: *'a1* ⇒ *'a2* ⇒ *bool*
assumes *letter-eq*: ⋀*a b*. *letter-eq a b* ⟹ *a* ∈ *set alphabet1* ⟷ *b* ∈ *set alphabet2*
begin

abbreviation *step* **where**
step ≡ (λ(*p*, *q*). *map* (λ(*a*, *b*). (*delta1 a p*, *delta2 b q*))
(*filter* (*case-prod letter-eq*) (*List.product alphabet1 alphabet2*)))

abbreviation *closure* :: *'s1* ∗ *'s2* ⇒ ((*'s1* ∗ *'s2*) *list* ∗ (*'s1* ∗ *'s2*) *set*) *option* **where**
closure ≡ *rtrancl-while* (λ(*p*, *q*). *accept1 p* = *accept2 q*) *step*

theorem *closure-sound-complete*:
assumes *wf*: *wf1 r wf2 s*
and *result*: *closure* (*init1 r*, *init2 s*) = *Some* (*ws*, *R*) (**is** *closure* (*?r*, *?s*) = -)
shows *ws* = [] ⟷ *rel-language letter-eq* (*Lang1 r*) (*Lang2 s*)
proof −
from *wf* **have** *wellformed*: *wellformed1 ?r wellformed2 ?s*
using *M.wellformed-init N.wellformed-init* **by** *blast*+
note *Language-alphabets*[*simp*] =
M.Language-alphabet[*OF wellformed*(*1*)] *N.Language-alphabet*[*OF wellformed*(*2*)]
note *Language-deltass* = *M.Language-deltas*[*OF wellformed*(*1*)] *N.Language-deltas*[*OF wellformed*(*2*)]

have *bisim*: *rel-language letter-eq* (*Language1 ?r*) (*Language2 ?s*) =
(∀ *a b*. (∃ *w1 w2*. *a* = 𝔡*s w1* (*Language1 ?r*) ∧ *b* = 𝔡*s w2* (*Language2 ?s*) ∧
w1 ∈ *lists* (*set alphabet1*) ∧ *w2* ∈ *lists* (*set alphabet2*) ∧ *list-all2 letter-eq w1 w2*) ⟶
𝔬 *a* = 𝔬 *b*)

by (*subst lang-eq-ext-Nil-fold-Deriv*) (*auto dest*: *letter-eq*)

have *leq*: *rel-language letter-eq* (*Language1 ?r*) (*Language2 ?s*) =
(∀ (*r′*, *s′*) ∈ {((*r*, *s*), (*delta1 a r*, *delta2 b s*)) | *a b r s*.
a ∈ *set alphabet1* ∧ *b* ∈ *set alphabet2* ∧ *letter-eq a b*}^* `` {(*?r*, *?s*)}.
accept1 r′ = *accept2 s′*) **using** *Language-deltass*
M.accept-Language[*OF M.wellformed-deltas*[*OF wellformed*(*1*)]]
N.accept-Language[*OF N.wellformed-deltas*[*OF wellformed*(*2*)]]
unfolding *rtrancl-fold-product in-lists-conv-set bisim*
by (*auto 10 0*)
have {(*x*,*y*). *y* ∈ *set* (*step x*)} =
{((*r*, *s*), (*delta1 a r*, *delta2 b s*)) | *a b r s*. *a* ∈ *set alphabet1* ∧ *b* ∈ *set alphabet2* ∧ *letter-eq a b*}
by *auto*
with *rtrancl-while-Some*[*OF result*]
have (*ws* = []) = *rel-language letter-eq* (*Language1 ?r*) (*Language2 ?s*)
by (*auto simp add*: *leq Ball-def split*: *if-splits*)
then show *?thesis* **unfolding** *M.Language-init*[*OF wf*(*1*)] *N.Language-init*[*OF wf*(*2*)] **.**
qed

1.2 The overall procedure

definition *check-eqv* :: *'t1* ⇒ *'t2* ⇒ *bool* **where**
check-eqv r s = (*wf1 r* ∧ *wf2 s* ∧ (*case closure* (*init1 r*, *init2 s*) *of Some*([], -) ⇒ *True* | - ⇒ *False*))

lemma *soundness*:
assumes *check-eqv r s* **shows** *rel-language letter-eq* (*Lang1 r*) (*Lang2 s*)
proof −
obtain *R* **where** *wf1 r wf2 s closure* (*init1 r*, *init2 s*) = *Some*([], *R*)
using *assms* **by** (*auto simp*: *check-eqv-def Let-def split*: *option.splits list.splits*)
from *closure-sound-complete*[*OF this*] **show** *rel-language letter-eq* (*Lang1 r*) (*Lang2 s*) **by** *simp*
qed

end

1.3 Abstract Deterministic Finite Automaton

locale *DFA* = *DA* +
assumes *fin*: *wellformed s* ⟹ *finite* {*fold delta w s* | *w*. *w* ∈ *lists* (*set alphabet*)}
begin

lemma *finite-rtrancl-delta-Image1*:
wellformed r ⟹ *finite* ({(*r*, *s*). ∃ *a* ∈ *set alphabet*. *s* = *delta a r*}^* `` {*r*})
unfolding *rtrancl-fold-product1* **by** (*auto intro*: *finite-subset*[*OF* - *fin*])

lemma
assumes *wellformed r set as* ⊆ *set alphabet*
shows *reachable*: *reachable as r* = {*fold delta w r* | *w*. *w* ∈ *lists* (*set as*)}
and *finite-reachable*: *finite* (*reachable as r*)
proof −
obtain *wsZ* **where** ∗: *rtrancl-while* (λ-. *True*) (λ*s*. *map* (λ*a*. *delta a s*) *as*) *r* = *Some wsZ*
using *assms* **by** (*atomize-elim*, *intro rtrancl-while-finite-Some Image-mono rtrancl-mono*
finite-subset[*OF* - *finite-rtrancl-delta-Image1*[*of r*]]) *auto*
then show *reachable as r* = {*fold delta w r* | *w*. *w* ∈ *lists* (*set as*)}
unfolding *reachable-def* **by** (*cases wsZ*)
(*auto dest*!: *rtrancl-while-Some split*: *if-splits simp*: *rtrancl-fold-product1 image-iff*)
then show *finite* (*reachable as r*) **using** *assms* **by** (*force intro*: *finite-subset*[*OF* - *fin*])
qed

end

locale *DFAs* =
M: *DFA alphabet1 init1 delta1 accept1 wellformed1 Language1 wf1 Lang1* +
N: *DFA alphabet2 init2 delta2 accept2 wellformed2 Language2 wf2 Lang2*
for *alphabet1* :: *'a1 list* **and** *init1* :: *'t1* ⇒ *'s1* **and** *delta1 accept1 wellformed1 Language1 wf1 Lang1*
and *alphabet2* :: *'a2 list* **and** *init2* :: *'t2* ⇒ *'s2* **and** *delta2 accept2 wellformed2 Language2 wf2 Lang2* +
fixes *letter-eq* :: *'a1* ⇒ *'a2* ⇒ *bool*
assumes *letter-eq*: ⋀*a b*. *letter-eq a b* ⟹ *a* ∈ *set alphabet1* ⟷ *b* ∈ *set alphabet2*
begin

interpretation *DAs* **by** *unfold-locales* (*auto dest*: *letter-eq*)

lemma *finite-rtrancl-delta-Image*:
⟦*wellformed1 r*; *wellformed2 s*⟧ ⟹
finite ({((*r*, *s*), (*delta1 a r*, *delta2 b s*))| *a b r s*.
a ∈ *set alphabet1* ∧ *b* ∈ *set alphabet2* ∧ *R a b*}^∗ `` {(*r*, *s*)})
unfolding *rtrancl-fold-product Image-singleton*
by (*auto intro*: *finite-subset*[*OF* - *finite-cartesian-product*[*OF M.fin N.fin*]])

lemma *termination*:
assumes *wellformed1 r wellformed2 s*
shows ∃ *st*. *closure* (*r*, *s*) = *Some st* (**is** ∃ -. *closure* *?i* = -)
proof (*rule rtrancl-while-finite-Some*)
show *finite* ({(*x*, *st*). *st* ∈ *set* (*step x*)}^∗ `` {*?i*})
by (*rule finite-subset*[*OF Image-mono*[*OF rtrancl-mono*]
finite-rtrancl-delta-Image[*OF assms*, *of letter-eq*]]) *auto*
qed

lemma *completeness*:
assumes *wf1 r wf2 s rel-language letter-eq* (*Lang1 r*) (*Lang2 s*) **shows** *check-eqv r s*
proof −
obtain *ws R* **where** *1*: *closure* (*init1 r*, *init2 s*) = *Some* (*ws*, *R*) **using** *termination*
M.wellformed-init N.wellformed-init assms **by** *fastforce*
with *closure-sound-complete*[*OF - - this*] *assms*
show *check-eqv r s* **by** (*simp add*: *check-eqv-def*)
qed

end

sublocale *DA* < *DAs*
alphabet init delta accept wellformed Language wf Lang
alphabet init delta accept wellformed Language wf Lang (=)
by *unfold-locales auto*

sublocale *DFA* < *DFAs*
alphabet init delta accept wellformed Language wf Lang
alphabet init delta accept wellformed Language wf Lang (=)
by *unfold-locales auto*

lemma (**in** *DA*) *step-alt*: *step* = (λ(*p*, *q*). *map* (λ*a*. (*delta a p*, *delta a q*)) *alphabet*)
using *distinct-alphabet*
proof (*induct alphabet*)
case (*Cons x xs*)
moreover
{ fix *x* :: *'a* **and** *xs ys* :: *'a list*
assume *x* ∉ *set xs*
then have [(*x*, *y*)←*List.product xs* (*x* # *ys*) . *x* = *y*] = [(*x*, *y*)←*List.product xs ys* . *x* = *y*]
by (*induct xs arbitrary*: *x*) *auto*
}
moreover
{ fix *x* :: *'a* **and** *xs* :: *'a list*
assume *x* ∉ *set xs*
then have [(*x*, *y*)←*map* (*Pair x*) *xs* . *x* = *y*] = []
by (*induct xs*) *auto*
}
ultimately show *?case* **by** (*auto simp*: *fun-eq-iff*)
qed *simp*

2 Derivatives of Abstract Formulas

2.1 Preliminaries

lemma *pred-Diff-0*[*simp*]: *0* ∉ *A* ⟹ *i* ∈ (λ*x*. *x* − *Suc 0*) ‘ *A* ⟷ *Suc i* ∈ *A*

by (*cases i*) (*fastforce simp*: *image-iff le-Suc-eq elim*: *contrapos-np*)+

lemma *funpow-cycle-mult*: $(f \hat{\ } k)\ x = x \Longrightarrow (f \hat{\ } (m * k))\ x = x$
by (*induct m*) (*auto simp*: *funpow-add*)

lemma *funpow-cycle*: $(f \hat{\ } k)\ x = x \Longrightarrow (f \hat{\ } l)\ x = (f \hat{\ } (l\ mod\ k))\ x$
by (*subst div-mult-mod-eq*[*symmetric*, *of l k*])
(*simp only*: *add.commute funpow-add funpow-cycle-mult o-apply*)

lemma *funpow-cycle-offset*:
fixes $f :: 'a \Rightarrow 'a$
assumes $(f \hat{\ } k)\ x = (f \hat{\ } i)\ x\ i \leq k\ i \leq l$
shows $(f \hat{\ } l)\ x = (f \hat{\ } ((l - i)\ mod\ (k - i) + i))\ x$
proof −
from *assms* **have**
$(f \hat{\ } (k - i))\ ((f \hat{\ } i)\ x) = ((f \hat{\ } i)\ x)$
$(f \hat{\ } l)\ x = (f \hat{\ } (l - i))\ ((f \hat{\ } i)\ x)$
unfolding *fun-cong*[*OF funpow-add*[*symmetric*, *unfolded o-def*]] **by** *simp-all*
from *funpow-cycle*[*OF this*(*1*), *of l − i*] *this*(*2*) **show** *?thesis*
by (*simp add*: *funpow-add*)
qed

lemma *in-set-tlD*: $x \in set\ (tl\ xs) \Longrightarrow x \in set\ xs$
by (*cases xs*) *auto*

definition *dec k m* = (*if m* > *k then m* − *Suc 0 else m* :: *nat*)

2.2 Abstract formulas

datatype (*discs-sels*) ('*a*, '*k*) *aformula* =
FBool bool
| *FBase* '*a*
| *FNot* ('*a*, '*k*) *aformula*
| *FOr* ('*a*, '*k*) *aformula* ('*a*, '*k*) *aformula*
| *FAnd* ('*a*, '*k*) *aformula* ('*a*, '*k*) *aformula*
| *FEx* '*k* ('*a*, '*k*) *aformula*
| *FAll* '*k* ('*a*, '*k*) *aformula*
derive *linorder aformula*

fun *nFOR* **where**
nFOR [] = *FBool False*
| *nFOR* [*x*] = *x*
| *nFOR* (*x* # *xs*) = *FOr x* (*nFOR xs*)

fun *nFAND* **where**
nFAND [] = *FBool True*
| *nFAND* [*x*] = *x*
| *nFAND* (*x* # *xs*) = *FAnd x* (*nFAND xs*)

definition *NFOR* = *nFOR o sorted-list-of-set*
definition *NFAND* = *nFAND o sorted-list-of-set*

fun *disjuncts* **where**
  disjuncts (*FOr* φ ψ) = *disjuncts* φ $\cup$ *disjuncts* ψ
| *disjuncts* φ = {φ}

fun *conjuncts* **where**
  conjuncts (*FAnd* φ ψ) = *conjuncts* φ $\cup$ *conjuncts* ψ
| *conjuncts* φ = {φ}

fun *disjuncts-list* **where**
  disjuncts-list (*FOr* φ ψ) = *disjuncts-list* φ @ *disjuncts-list* ψ
| *disjuncts-list* φ = [φ]

fun *conjuncts-list* **where**
  conjuncts-list (*FAnd* φ ψ) = *conjuncts-list* φ @ *conjuncts-list* ψ
| *conjuncts-list* φ = [φ]

lemma *finite-juncts*[*simp*]: *finite* (*disjuncts* φ) *finite* (*conjuncts* φ)
  and *nonempty-juncts*[*simp*]: *disjuncts* $\varphi \neq$ {} *conjuncts* $\varphi \neq$ {}
  by (*induct* φ) *auto*

lemma *juncts-eq-set-juncts-list*:
  disjuncts φ = *set* (*disjuncts-list* φ)
  conjuncts φ = *set* (*conjuncts-list* φ)
  by (*induct* φ) *auto*

lemma *notin-juncts*:
  ⟦$\psi \in$ *disjuncts* φ; *is-FOr* ψ⟧ $\Longrightarrow$ *False*
  ⟦$\psi \in$ *conjuncts* φ; *is-FAnd* ψ⟧ $\Longrightarrow$ *False*
  by (*induct* φ) *auto*

lemma *juncts-list-singleton*:
  ¬ *is-FOr* φ $\Longrightarrow$ *disjuncts-list* φ = [φ]
  ¬ *is-FAnd* φ $\Longrightarrow$ *conjuncts-list* φ = [φ]
  by (*induct* φ) *auto*

lemma *juncts-singleton*:
  ¬ *is-FOr* φ $\Longrightarrow$ *disjuncts* φ = {φ}
  ¬ *is-FAnd* φ $\Longrightarrow$ *conjuncts* φ = {φ}
  by (*induct* φ) *auto*

lemma *nonempty-juncts-list*: *conjuncts-list* $\varphi \neq$ [] *disjuncts-list* $\varphi \neq$ []
  using *nonempty-juncts*[*of* φ] **by** (*auto simp*: *Suc-le-eq juncts-eq-set-juncts-list*)

primrec *norm-ACI* (‹⟨-⟩›) **where**
  ⟨*FBool b*⟩ = *FBool b*
| ⟨*FBase a*⟩ = *FBase a*

| $\langle FNot\ \varphi\rangle = FNot\ \langle\varphi\rangle$
| $\langle FOr\ \varphi\ \psi\rangle = NFOR\ (disjuncts\ (FOr\ \langle\varphi\rangle\ \langle\psi\rangle))$
| $\langle FAnd\ \varphi\ \psi\rangle = NFAND\ (conjuncts\ (FAnd\ \langle\varphi\rangle\ \langle\psi\rangle))$
| $\langle FEx\ k\ \varphi\rangle = FEx\ k\ \langle\varphi\rangle$
| $\langle FAll\ k\ \varphi\rangle = FAll\ k\ \langle\varphi\rangle$

fun *nf-ACI* **where**
  $nf\text{-}ACI\ (FOr\ \psi 1\ \psi 2) = (\neg\ is\text{-}FOr\ \psi 1 \wedge (let\ \varphi s = \psi 1\ \#\ disjuncts\text{-}list\ \psi 2\ in$
    $sorted\ \varphi s \wedge distinct\ \varphi s \wedge nf\text{-}ACI\ \psi 1 \wedge nf\text{-}ACI\ \psi 2))$
| $nf\text{-}ACI\ (FAnd\ \psi 1\ \psi 2) = (\neg\ is\text{-}FAnd\ \psi 1 \wedge (let\ \varphi s = \psi 1\ \#\ conjuncts\text{-}list\ \psi 2\ in$
    $sorted\ \varphi s \wedge distinct\ \varphi s \wedge nf\text{-}ACI\ \psi 1 \wedge nf\text{-}ACI\ \psi 2))$
| $nf\text{-}ACI\ (FNot\ \varphi) = nf\text{-}ACI\ \varphi$
| $nf\text{-}ACI\ (FEx\ k\ \varphi) = nf\text{-}ACI\ \varphi$
| $nf\text{-}ACI\ (FAll\ k\ \varphi) = nf\text{-}ACI\ \varphi$
| $nf\text{-}ACI\ \varphi = True$

lemma *nf-ACI-D*:
  $nf\text{-}ACI\ \varphi \Longrightarrow sorted\ (disjuncts\text{-}list\ \varphi)$
  $nf\text{-}ACI\ \varphi \Longrightarrow sorted\ (conjuncts\text{-}list\ \varphi)$
  $nf\text{-}ACI\ \varphi \Longrightarrow distinct\ (disjuncts\text{-}list\ \varphi)$
  $nf\text{-}ACI\ \varphi \Longrightarrow distinct\ (conjuncts\text{-}list\ \varphi)$
  $nf\text{-}ACI\ \varphi \Longrightarrow list\text{-}all\ nf\text{-}ACI\ (disjuncts\text{-}list\ \varphi)$
  $nf\text{-}ACI\ \varphi \Longrightarrow list\text{-}all\ nf\text{-}ACI\ (conjuncts\text{-}list\ \varphi)$
  by (*induct* φ) (*auto simp*: *juncts-list-singleton*)

lemma *disjuncts-list-nFOR*:
  $[\![list\text{-}all\ (\lambda x.\ \neg\ is\text{-}FOr\ x)\ \varphi s;\ \varphi s \neq []]\!] \Longrightarrow disjuncts\text{-}list\ (nFOR\ \varphi s) = \varphi s$
  by (*induct* φs *rule*: *nFOR.induct*) (*auto simp*: *juncts-list-singleton*)

lemma *conjuncts-list-nFAND*:
  $[\![list\text{-}all\ (\lambda x.\ \neg\ is\text{-}FAnd\ x)\ \varphi s;\ \varphi s \neq []]\!] \Longrightarrow conjuncts\text{-}list\ (nFAND\ \varphi s) = \varphi s$
  by (*induct* φs *rule*: *nFAND.induct*) (*auto simp*: *juncts-list-singleton*)

lemma *disjuncts-NFOR*:
  $[\![finite\ X;\ X \neq \{\};\ \forall x \in X.\ \neg\ is\text{-}FOr\ x]\!] \Longrightarrow disjuncts\ (NFOR\ X) = X$
 unfolding *NFOR-def* **by** (*auto simp*: *juncts-eq-set-juncts-list list-all-iff disjuncts-list-nFOR*)

lemma *conjuncts-NFAND*:
  $[\![finite\ X;\ X \neq \{\};\ \forall x \in X.\ \neg\ is\text{-}FAnd\ x]\!] \Longrightarrow conjuncts\ (NFAND\ X) = X$
  unfolding *NFAND-def* **by** (*auto simp*: *juncts-eq-set-juncts-list list-all-iff conjuncts-list-nFAND*)

lemma *nf-ACI-nFOR*:
  $[\![sorted\ \varphi s;\ distinct\ \varphi s;\ list\text{-}all\ nf\text{-}ACI\ \varphi s;\ list\text{-}all\ (\lambda x.\ \neg\ is\text{-}FOr\ x)\ \varphi s]\!] \Longrightarrow nf\text{-}ACI\ (nFOR\ \varphi s)$
  by (*induct* φs *rule*: *nFOR.induct*)
    (*auto simp*: *juncts-list-singleton disjuncts-list-nFOR nf-ACI-D*)

lemma *nf-ACI-nFAND*:

⟦*sorted* φs; *distinct* φs; *list-all nf-ACI* φs; *list-all* $(\lambda x.\ \neg$ *is-FAnd* $x)$ φs⟧ $\Longrightarrow$ *nf-ACI* (*nFAND* φs)
by (*induct* φs *rule*: *nFAND.induct*)
(*auto simp*: *juncts-list-singleton conjuncts-list-nFAND nf-ACI-D*)

lemma *nf-ACI-juncts*:
⟦$\psi \in$ *disjuncts* φ; *nf-ACI* φ⟧ $\Longrightarrow$ *nf-ACI* ψ
⟦$\psi \in$ *conjuncts* φ; *nf-ACI* φ⟧ $\Longrightarrow$ *nf-ACI* ψ
by (*induct* φ) *auto*

lemma *nf-ACI-norm-ACI*: *nf-ACI* $\langle\varphi\rangle$
by (*induct* φ)
(*force simp*: *NFOR-def NFAND-def list-all-iff*
intro!: *nf-ACI-nFOR nf-ACI-nFAND elim*: *nf-ACI-juncts notin-juncts*)+

lemma *nFOR-Cons*: *nFOR* $(x \# xs)$ = (*if* $xs = []$ *then* x *else FOr* x (*nFOR* xs))
by (*cases* xs) *simp-all*

lemma *nFAND-Cons*: *nFAND* $(x \# xs)$ = (*if* $xs = []$ *then* x *else FAnd* x (*nFAND* xs))
by (*cases* xs) *simp-all*

lemma *nFOR-disjuncts*: *nf-ACI* $\psi \Longrightarrow$ *nFOR* (*disjuncts-list* ψ) = ψ
by (*induct* ψ) (*auto simp*: *juncts-list-singleton nFOR-Cons*)

lemma *nFAND-conjuncts*: *nf-ACI* $\psi \Longrightarrow$ *nFAND* (*conjuncts-list* ψ) = ψ
by (*induct* ψ) (*auto simp*: *juncts-list-singleton nFAND-Cons*)

lemma *NFOR-disjuncts*: *nf-ACI* $\psi \Longrightarrow$ *NFOR* (*disjuncts* ψ) = ψ
using *nFOR-disjuncts*[*of* ψ] **unfolding** *NFOR-def o-apply juncts-eq-set-juncts-list*
by (*metis finite-set finite-sorted-distinct-unique nf-ACI-D*(*1*,*3*) *sorted-list-of-set*)

lemma *NFAND-conjuncts*: *nf-ACI* $\psi \Longrightarrow$ *NFAND* (*conjuncts* ψ) = ψ
using *nFAND-conjuncts*[*of* ψ] **unfolding** *NFAND-def o-apply juncts-eq-set-juncts-list*
by (*metis finite-set finite-sorted-distinct-unique nf-ACI-D*(*2*,*4*) *sorted-list-of-set*)

lemma *norm-ACI-if-nf-ACI*: *nf-ACI* $\varphi \Longrightarrow \langle\varphi\rangle = \varphi$
by (*induct* φ)
(*auto simp*: *juncts-list-singleton juncts-eq-set-juncts-list nonempty-juncts-list*
NFOR-def NFAND-def nFOR-Cons nFAND-Cons nFOR-disjuncts nFAND-conjuncts
sorted-list-of-set-sort-remdups distinct-remdups-id sorted-sort-id insort-is-Cons)

lemma *norm-ACI-idem*: $\langle\langle\varphi\rangle\rangle = \langle\varphi\rangle$
by (*metis nf-ACI-norm-ACI norm-ACI-if-nf-ACI*)

lemma *norm-ACI-juncts*:
nf-ACI $\varphi \Longrightarrow$ *norm-ACI* ‘ *disjuncts* φ = *disjuncts* φ
nf-ACI $\varphi \Longrightarrow$ *norm-ACI* ‘ *conjuncts* φ = *conjuncts* φ
by (*drule nf-ACI-D*(*5*,*6*), *force simp*: *list-all-iff juncts-eq-set-juncts-list norm-ACI-if-nf-ACI*)+

lemma
norm-ACI-NFOR: *nf-ACI* $\varphi \Longrightarrow \varphi$ = *NFOR* (*norm-ACI* ‘ *disjuncts* φ) **and**
norm-ACI-NFAND: *nf-ACI* $\varphi \Longrightarrow \varphi$ = *NFAND* (*norm-ACI* ‘ *conjuncts* φ)
by (*simp-all add*: *norm-ACI-juncts NFOR-disjuncts NFAND-conjuncts*)

locale *Formula-Operations* =
fixes *TYPEVARS* :: $'a$ :: *linorder* × $'i$ × $'k$ :: {*linorder*, *enum*} × $'n$ × $'x$ × $'v$

and *SUC* :: $'k \Rightarrow 'n \Rightarrow 'n$
and *LESS* :: $'k \Rightarrow$ *nat* $\Rightarrow 'n \Rightarrow$ *bool*

and *assigns* :: *nat* $\Rightarrow 'i \Rightarrow 'k \Rightarrow 'v$ (‹-¯-› [*900*, *999*, *999*] *999*)
and *nvars* :: $'i \Rightarrow 'n$ (‹$\#_V$ -› [*1000*] *900*)
and *Extend* :: $'k \Rightarrow$ *nat* $\Rightarrow 'i \Rightarrow 'v \Rightarrow 'i$
and *CONS* :: $'x \Rightarrow 'i \Rightarrow 'i$
and *SNOC* :: $'x \Rightarrow 'i \Rightarrow 'i$
and *Length* :: $'i \Rightarrow$ *nat*

and *extend* :: $'k \Rightarrow$ *bool* $\Rightarrow 'x \Rightarrow 'x$
and *size* :: $'x \Rightarrow 'n$
and *zero* :: $'n \Rightarrow 'x$
and *alphabet* :: $'n \Rightarrow 'x$ *list*

and *eval* :: $'v \Rightarrow$ *nat* $\Rightarrow$ *bool*
and *downshift* :: $'v \Rightarrow 'v$
and *upshift* :: $'v \Rightarrow 'v$
and *add* :: *nat* $\Rightarrow 'v \Rightarrow 'v$
and *cut* :: *nat* $\Rightarrow 'v \Rightarrow 'v$
and *len* :: $'v \Rightarrow$ *nat*

and *restrict* :: $'k \Rightarrow 'v \Rightarrow$ *bool*
and *Restrict* :: $'k \Rightarrow$ *nat* $\Rightarrow$ ($'a$, $'k$) *aformula*

and *lformula0* :: $'a \Rightarrow$ *bool*
and *FV0* :: $'k \Rightarrow 'a \Rightarrow$ *nat set*
and *find0* :: $'k \Rightarrow$ *nat* $\Rightarrow 'a \Rightarrow$ *bool*
and *wf0* :: $'n \Rightarrow 'a \Rightarrow$ *bool*
and *decr0* :: $'k \Rightarrow$ *nat* $\Rightarrow 'a \Rightarrow 'a$
and *satisfies0* :: $'i \Rightarrow 'a \Rightarrow$ *bool* (**infix** ‹$\models_0$› *50*)
and *nullable0* :: $'a \Rightarrow$ *bool*
and *lderiv0* :: $'x \Rightarrow 'a \Rightarrow$ ($'a$, $'k$) *aformula*

and *rderiv0* :: $'x \Rightarrow 'a \Rightarrow ('a, 'k)$ *aformula*
begin

abbreviation $LEQ\ k\ l\ n \equiv LESS\ k\ l\ (SUC\ k\ n)$

primrec *FV* **where**
  $FV\ (FBool\ \text{-})\ k = \{\}$
| $FV\ (FBase\ a)\ k = FV0\ k\ a$
| $FV\ (FNot\ \varphi)\ k = FV\ \varphi\ k$
| $FV\ (FOr\ \varphi\ \psi)\ k = FV\ \varphi\ k \cup FV\ \psi\ k$
| $FV\ (FAnd\ \varphi\ \psi)\ k = FV\ \varphi\ k \cup FV\ \psi\ k$
| $FV\ (FEx\ k'\ \varphi)\ k = (if\ k' = k\ then\ (\lambda x.\ x - 1)\ `\ (FV\ \varphi\ k - \{0\})\ else\ FV\ \varphi\ k)$
| $FV\ (FAll\ k'\ \varphi)\ k = (if\ k' = k\ then\ (\lambda x.\ x - 1)\ `\ (FV\ \varphi\ k - \{0\})\ else\ FV\ \varphi\ k)$

primrec *find* **where**
  $find\ k\ l\ (FBool\ \text{-}) = False$
| $find\ k\ l\ (FBase\ a) = find0\ k\ l\ a$
| $find\ k\ l\ (FNot\ \varphi) = find\ k\ l\ \varphi$
| $find\ k\ l\ (FOr\ \varphi\ \psi) = (find\ k\ l\ \varphi \vee find\ k\ l\ \psi)$
| $find\ k\ l\ (FAnd\ \varphi\ \psi) = (find\ k\ l\ \varphi \vee find\ k\ l\ \psi)$
| $find\ k\ l\ (FEx\ k'\ \varphi) = find\ k\ (if\ k = k'\ then\ Suc\ l\ else\ l)\ \varphi$
| $find\ k\ l\ (FAll\ k'\ \varphi) = find\ k\ (if\ k = k'\ then\ Suc\ l\ else\ l)\ \varphi$

primrec *wf* :: $'n \Rightarrow ('a, 'k)$ *aformula* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **where**
  $wf\ n\ (FBool\ \text{-}) = True$
| $wf\ n\ (FBase\ a) = wf0\ n\ a$
| $wf\ n\ (FNot\ \varphi) = wf\ n\ \varphi$
| $wf\ n\ (FOr\ \varphi\ \psi) = (wf\ n\ \varphi \wedge wf\ n\ \psi)$
| $wf\ n\ (FAnd\ \varphi\ \psi) = (wf\ n\ \varphi \wedge wf\ n\ \psi)$
| $wf\ n\ (FEx\ k\ \varphi) = wf\ (SUC\ k\ n)\ \varphi$
| $wf\ n\ (FAll\ k\ \varphi) = wf\ (SUC\ k\ n)\ \varphi$

primrec *lformula* :: $('a, 'k)$ *aformula* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **where**
  $lformula\ (FBool\ \text{-}) = True$
| $lformula\ (FBase\ a) = lformula0\ a$
| $lformula\ (FNot\ \varphi) = lformula\ \varphi$
| $lformula\ (FOr\ \varphi\ \psi) = (lformula\ \varphi \wedge lformula\ \psi)$
| $lformula\ (FAnd\ \varphi\ \psi) = (lformula\ \varphi \wedge lformula\ \psi)$
| $lformula\ (FEx\ k\ \varphi) = lformula\ \varphi$
| $lformula\ (FAll\ k\ \varphi) = lformula\ \varphi$

primrec *decr* :: $'k \Rightarrow nat \Rightarrow ('a, 'k)$ *aformula* $\Rightarrow ('a, 'k)$ *aformula* **where**
  $decr\ k\ l\ (FBool\ b) = FBool\ b$
| $decr\ k\ l\ (FBase\ a) = FBase\ (decr0\ k\ l\ a)$
| $decr\ k\ l\ (FNot\ \varphi) = FNot\ (decr\ k\ l\ \varphi)$
| $decr\ k\ l\ (FOr\ \varphi\ \psi) = FOr\ (decr\ k\ l\ \varphi)\ (decr\ k\ l\ \psi)$
| $decr\ k\ l\ (FAnd\ \varphi\ \psi) = FAnd\ (decr\ k\ l\ \varphi)\ (decr\ k\ l\ \psi)$
| $decr\ k\ l\ (FEx\ k'\ \varphi) = FEx\ k'\ (decr\ k\ (if\ k = k'\ then\ Suc\ l\ else\ l)\ \varphi)$
| $decr\ k\ l\ (FAll\ k'\ \varphi) = FAll\ k'\ (decr\ k\ (if\ k = k'\ then\ Suc\ l\ else\ l)\ \varphi)$

primrec *satisfies-gen* :: $('k \Rightarrow 'v \Rightarrow nat \Rightarrow bool) \Rightarrow 'i \Rightarrow ('a, 'k)$ *aformula* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **where**
  satisfies-gen r $\mathfrak{A}$ (*FBool b*) = *b*
| *satisfies-gen r* $\mathfrak{A}$ (*FBase a*) = ($\mathfrak{A} \models_0 a$)
| *satisfies-gen r* $\mathfrak{A}$ (*FNot* φ) = ($\neg$ *satisfies-gen r* $\mathfrak{A}$ φ)
| *satisfies-gen r* $\mathfrak{A}$ (*FOr* φ_1 φ_2) = (*satisfies-gen r* $\mathfrak{A}$ $\varphi_1 \vee$ *satisfies-gen r* $\mathfrak{A}$ φ_2)
| *satisfies-gen r* $\mathfrak{A}$ (*FAnd* φ_1 φ_2) = (*satisfies-gen r* $\mathfrak{A}$ $\varphi_1 \wedge$ *satisfies-gen r* $\mathfrak{A}$ φ_2)
| *satisfies-gen r* $\mathfrak{A}$ (*FEx k* φ) = ($\exists$ *P. r k P* (*Length* $\mathfrak{A}$) $\wedge$ *satisfies-gen r* (*Extend k 0* $\mathfrak{A}$ *P*) φ)
| *satisfies-gen r* $\mathfrak{A}$ (*FAll k* φ) = ($\forall$ *P. r k P* (*Length* $\mathfrak{A}$) $\longrightarrow$ *satisfies-gen r* (*Extend k 0* $\mathfrak{A}$ *P*) φ)

abbreviation *satisfies* (**infix** ‹$\models$› *50*) **where**
  $\mathfrak{A} \models \varphi \equiv$ *satisfies-gen* (λ- - -. *True*) $\mathfrak{A}$ φ

abbreviation *satisfies-bounded* (**infix** ‹$\models_b$› *50*) **where**
  $\mathfrak{A} \models_b \varphi \equiv$ *satisfies-gen* (λ- *P n. len P* $\leq$ *n*) $\mathfrak{A}$ φ

abbreviation *sat-vars-gen* **where**
  sat-vars-gen r K $\mathfrak{A}$ $\varphi \equiv$
    satisfies-gen (λk *P n. restrict k P* $\wedge$ *r k P n*) $\mathfrak{A}$ $\varphi \wedge$ ($\forall$ *k* $\in$ *K.* $\forall$ *x* $\in$ *FV* φ *k. restrict k* ($x^{\mathfrak{A}} k$))

definition *sat* **where**
  sat $\mathfrak{A}$ $\varphi \equiv$ *sat-vars-gen* (λ- - -. *True*) *UNIV* $\mathfrak{A}$ φ

definition sat_b **where**
  sat_b $\mathfrak{A}$ $\varphi \equiv$ *sat-vars-gen* (λ- *P n. len P* $\leq$ *n*) *UNIV* $\mathfrak{A}$ φ

fun *RESTR* **where**
  RESTR (*FOr* φ ψ) = *FOr* (*RESTR* φ) (*RESTR* ψ)
| *RESTR* (*FAnd* φ ψ) = *FAnd* (*RESTR* φ) (*RESTR* ψ)
| *RESTR* (*FNot* φ) = *FNot* (*RESTR* φ)
| *RESTR* (*FEx k* φ) = *FEx k* (*FAnd* (*Restrict k 0*) (*RESTR* φ))
| *RESTR* (*FAll k* φ) = *FAll k* (*FOr* (*FNot* (*Restrict k 0*)) (*RESTR* φ))
| *RESTR* φ = φ

abbreviation *RESTRICT-VARS* **where**
  RESTRICT-VARS ks V $\varphi \equiv$
    foldr (%*k* φ. *foldr* (λx φ. *FAnd* (*Restrict k x*) φ) (*V k*) φ) *ks* (*RESTR* φ)

definition *RESTRICT* **where**
  RESTRICT $\varphi \equiv$ *RESTRICT-VARS Enum.enum* (*sorted-list-of-set o FV* φ) φ

primrec *nullable* :: $('a, 'k)$ *aformula* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **where**
  nullable (*FBool b*) = *b*
| *nullable* (*FBase a*) = *nullable0 a*
| *nullable* (*FNot* φ) = ($\neg$ *nullable* φ)

```
| nullable (FOr φ ψ) = (nullable φ ∨ nullable ψ)
| nullable (FAnd φ ψ) = (nullable φ ∧ nullable ψ)
| nullable (FEx k φ) = nullable φ
| nullable (FAll k φ) = nullable φ

fun nFOr :: ('a, 'k) aformula ⇒ ('a, 'k) aformula ⇒ ('a, 'k) aformula where
  nFOr (FBool b1) (FBool b2) = FBool (b1 ∨ b2)
| nFOr (FBool b) ψ = (if b then FBool True else ψ)
| nFOr φ (FBool b) = (if b then FBool True else φ)
| nFOr (FOr φ1 φ2) ψ = nFOr φ1 (nFOr φ2 ψ)
| nFOr φ (FOr ψ1 ψ2) =
  (if φ = ψ1 then FOr ψ1 ψ2
  else if φ < ψ1 then FOr φ (FOr ψ1 ψ2)
  else FOr ψ1 (nFOr φ ψ2))
| nFOr φ ψ =
  (if φ = ψ then φ
  else if φ < ψ then FOr φ ψ
  else FOr ψ φ)

fun nFAnd :: ('a, 'k) aformula ⇒ ('a, 'k) aformula ⇒ ('a, 'k) aformula where
  nFAnd (FBool b1) (FBool b2) = FBool (b1 ∧ b2)
| nFAnd (FBool b) ψ = (if b then ψ else FBool False)
| nFAnd φ (FBool b) = (if b then φ else FBool False)
| nFAnd (FAnd φ1 φ2) ψ = nFAnd φ1 (nFAnd φ2 ψ)
| nFAnd φ (FAnd ψ1 ψ2) =
  (if φ = ψ1 then FAnd ψ1 ψ2
  else if φ < ψ1 then FAnd φ (FAnd ψ1 ψ2)
  else FAnd ψ1 (nFAnd φ ψ2))
| nFAnd φ ψ =
  (if φ = ψ then φ
  else if φ < ψ then FAnd φ ψ
  else FAnd ψ φ)

fun nFEx :: 'k ⇒ ('a, 'k) aformula ⇒ ('a, 'k) aformula where
  nFEx k (FOr φ ψ) = nFOr (nFEx k φ) (nFEx k ψ)
| nFEx k φ = (if find k 0 φ then FEx k φ else decr k 0 φ)

fun nFAll where
  nFAll k (FAnd φ ψ) = nFAnd (nFAll k φ) (nFAll k ψ)
| nFAll k φ = (if find k 0 φ then FAll k φ else decr k 0 φ)

fun nFNot :: ('a, 'k) aformula ⇒ ('a, 'k) aformula where
  nFNot (FNot φ) = φ
| nFNot (FOr φ ψ) = nFAnd (nFNot φ) (nFNot ψ)
| nFNot (FAnd φ ψ) = nFOr (nFNot φ) (nFNot ψ)
| nFNot (FEx b φ) = nFAll b (nFNot φ)
| nFNot (FAll b φ) = nFEx b (nFNot φ)
| nFNot (FBool b) = FBool (¬ b)
| nFNot φ = FNot φ
```

fun *norm* **where**
  norm (*FOr* φ ψ) = *nFOr* (*norm* φ) (*norm* ψ)
| *norm* (*FAnd* φ ψ) = *nFAnd* (*norm* φ) (*norm* ψ)
| *norm* (*FNot* φ) = *nFNot* (*norm* φ)
| *norm* (*FEx* *k* φ) = *nFEx* *k* (*norm* φ)
| *norm* (*FAll* *k* φ) = *nFAll* *k* (*norm* φ)
| *norm* φ = φ

context
fixes *deriv0* :: *'x* ⇒ *'a* ⇒ (*'a*, *'k*) *aformula*
begin

primrec *deriv* :: *'x* ⇒ (*'a*, *'k*) *aformula* ⇒ (*'a*, *'k*) *aformula* **where**
  deriv *x* (*FBool* *b*) = *FBool* *b*
| *deriv* *x* (*FBase* *a*) = *deriv0* *x* *a*
| *deriv* *x* (*FNot* φ) = *FNot* (*deriv* *x* φ)
| *deriv* *x* (*FOr* φ ψ) = *FOr* (*deriv* *x* φ) (*deriv* *x* ψ)
| *deriv* *x* (*FAnd* φ ψ) = *FAnd* (*deriv* *x* φ) (*deriv* *x* ψ)
| *deriv* *x* (*FEx* *k* φ) = *FEx* *k* (*FOr* (*deriv* (*extend* *k* *True* *x*) φ) (*deriv* (*extend* *k* *False* *x*) φ))
| *deriv* *x* (*FAll* *k* φ) = *FAll* *k* (*FAnd* (*deriv* (*extend* *k* *True* *x*) φ) (*deriv* (*extend* *k* *False* *x*) φ))

end

abbreviation *lderiv* ≡ *deriv* *lderiv0*
abbreviation *rderiv* ≡ *deriv* *rderiv0*

lemma *fold-deriv-FBool*: *fold* (*deriv* *d0*) *xs* (*FBool* *b*) = *FBool* *b*
  by (*induct* *xs*) *auto*

lemma *fold-deriv-FNot*:
  fold (*deriv* *d0*) *xs* (*FNot* φ) = *FNot* (*fold* (*deriv* *d0*) *xs* φ)
  by (*induct* *xs* *arbitrary*: φ) *auto*

lemma *fold-deriv-FOr*:
  fold (*deriv* *d0*) *xs* (*FOr* φ ψ) = *FOr* (*fold* (*deriv* *d0*) *xs* φ) (*fold* (*deriv* *d0*) *xs* ψ)
  by (*induct* *xs* *arbitrary*: φ ψ) *auto*

lemma *fold-deriv-FAnd*:
  fold (*deriv* *d0*) *xs* (*FAnd* φ ψ) = *FAnd* (*fold* (*deriv* *d0*) *xs* φ) (*fold* (*deriv* *d0*) *xs* ψ)
  by (*induct* *xs* *arbitrary*: φ ψ) *auto*

lemma *fold-deriv-FEx*:
  {⟨*fold* (*deriv* *d0*) *xs* (*FEx* *k* φ)⟩ | *xs*. *True*} ⊆
    {*FEx* *k* ψ | ψ. *nf-ACI* ψ ∧ *disjuncts* ψ ⊆ (⋃ *xs*. *disjuncts* ⟨*fold* (*deriv* *d0*) *xs*

$\varphi\rangle)\}$
proof −
{ fix *xs*
have $\exists\psi.\ \langle fold\ (deriv\ d0)\ xs\ (FEx\ k\ \varphi)\rangle = FEx\ k\ \psi\ \wedge$
nf-ACI $\psi\ \wedge$ *disjuncts* $\psi \subseteq (\bigcup xs.\ disjuncts\ \langle fold\ (deriv\ d0)\ xs\ \varphi\rangle)$
proof (*induct xs arbitrary*: φ)
case (*Cons x xs*)
let $?\varphi = FOr\ (deriv\ d0\ (extend\ k\ True\ x)\ \varphi)\ (deriv\ d0\ (extend\ k\ False\ x)\ \varphi)$
from *Cons*[*of* $?\varphi$] **obtain** ψ **where** $\langle fold\ (deriv\ d0)\ xs\ (FEx\ k\ ?\varphi)\rangle = FEx\ k\ \psi$
nf-ACI ψ **and** $*$: *disjuncts* $\psi \subseteq (\bigcup xs.\ disjuncts\ \langle fold\ (deriv\ d0)\ xs\ ?\varphi\rangle)$ **by** *blast*+
then show *?case*
proof (*intro exI conjI*)
have $(\bigcup xs.\ disjuncts\ \langle fold\ (deriv\ d0)\ xs\ ?\varphi\rangle) \subseteq$
$(\bigcup xs.\ disjuncts\ \langle fold\ (Formula\text{-}Operations.deriv\ extend\ d0)\ xs\ \varphi\rangle)$
by (*force simp*: *fold-deriv-FOr nf-ACI-juncts nf-ACI-norm-ACI*
dest: *notin-juncts subsetD*[*OF equalityD1*[*OF disjuncts-NFOR*], *rotated* −*1*]
intro: *exI*[*of - extend k b x # xs* **for** *b xs*])
with $*$ **show** *disjuncts* $\psi \subseteq \ldots$ **by** *blast*
qed *simp-all*
qed (*auto simp*: *nf-ACI-norm-ACI intro*!: *exI*[*of* - []])
}
then show *?thesis* **by** *blast*
qed

lemma *fold-deriv-FAll*:
$\{\langle fold\ (deriv\ d0)\ xs\ (FAll\ k\ \varphi)\rangle \mid xs.\ True\} \subseteq$
$\{FAll\ k\ \psi \mid \psi.\ nf\text{-}ACI\ \psi\ \wedge\ conjuncts\ \psi \subseteq (\bigcup xs.\ conjuncts\ \langle fold\ (deriv\ d0)\ xs\ \varphi\rangle)\}$
proof −
{ fix *xs*
have $\exists\psi.\ \langle fold\ (deriv\ d0)\ xs\ (FAll\ k\ \varphi)\rangle = FAll\ k\ \psi\ \wedge$
nf-ACI $\psi\ \wedge$ *conjuncts* $\psi \subseteq (\bigcup xs.\ conjuncts\ \langle fold\ (deriv\ d0)\ xs\ \varphi\rangle)$
proof (*induct xs arbitrary*: φ)
case (*Cons x xs*)
let $?\varphi = FAnd\ (deriv\ d0\ (extend\ k\ True\ x)\ \varphi)\ (deriv\ d0\ (extend\ k\ False\ x)\ \varphi)$
from *Cons*[*of* $?\varphi$] **obtain** ψ **where** $\langle fold\ (deriv\ d0)\ xs\ (FAll\ k\ ?\varphi)\rangle = FAll\ k\ \psi$
nf-ACI ψ **and** $*$: *conjuncts* $\psi \subseteq (\bigcup xs.\ conjuncts\ \langle fold\ (deriv\ d0)\ xs\ ?\varphi\rangle)$ **by** *blast*+
then show *?case*
proof (*intro exI conjI*)
have $(\bigcup xs.\ conjuncts\ \langle fold\ (deriv\ d0)\ xs\ ?\varphi\rangle) \subseteq$
$(\bigcup xs.\ conjuncts\ \langle fold\ (Formula\text{-}Operations.deriv\ extend\ d0)\ xs\ \varphi\rangle)$
by (*force simp*: *fold-deriv-FAnd nf-ACI-juncts nf-ACI-norm-ACI*
dest: *notin-juncts subsetD*[*OF equalityD1*[*OF conjuncts-NFAND*], *rotated* −*1*]

intro: *exI*[*of* - *extend k b x # xs* **for** *b xs*])
with ∗ **show** *conjuncts ψ* ⊆ ... **by** *blast*
qed *simp-all*
qed (*auto simp*: *nf-ACI-norm-ACI intro*!: *exI*[*of* - []])
}
then show *?thesis* **by** *blast*
qed

lemma *finite-norm-ACI-juncts*:
fixes *f* :: ('*a*, '*k*) *aformula* ⇒ ('*a*, '*k*) *aformula*
shows *finite B* ⟹ *finite* {*f φ* | *φ*. *nf-ACI φ* ∧ *disjuncts φ* ⊆ *B*}
finite B ⟹ *finite* {*f φ* | *φ*. *nf-ACI φ* ∧ *conjuncts φ* ⊆ *B*}
by (*elim finite-surj*[*OF iffD2*[*OF finite-Pow-iff*], *of* - - *f o NFOR o image norm-ACI*]
finite-surj[*OF iffD2*[*OF finite-Pow-iff*], *of* - - *f o NFAND o image norm-ACI*],
force simp: *Pow-def image-Collect intro*: *arg-cong*[*OF norm-ACI-NFOR*] *arg-cong*[*OF norm-ACI-NFAND*])+

end

locale *Formula* = *Formula-Operations*
where *TYPEVARS* = *TYPEVARS*
for *TYPEVARS* :: '*a* :: *linorder* × '*i* × '*k* :: {*linorder*, *enum*} × '*n* × '*x* × '*v* +

assumes *SUC-SUC*: *SUC k* (*SUC k*′ *idx*) = *SUC k*′ (*SUC k idx*)
and *LEQ-0*: *LEQ k* 0 *idx*
and *LESS-SUC*: *LEQ k* (*Suc l*) *idx* = *LESS k l idx*
k ≠ *k*′ ⟹ *LESS k l* (*SUC k*′ *idx*) = *LESS k l idx*

and *nvars-Extend*: #$_V$ (*Extend k i* 𝔄 *P*) = *SUC k* (#$_V$ 𝔄)
and *Length-Extend*: *Length* (*Extend k i* 𝔄 *P*) = *max* (*Length* 𝔄) (*len P*)
and *Length-0-inj*: ⟦*Length* 𝔄 = *0*; *Length* 𝔅 = *0*; #$_V$ 𝔄 = #$_V$ 𝔅⟧ ⟹ 𝔄 = 𝔅
and *ex-Length-0*: ∃𝔄. *Length* 𝔄 = *0* ∧ #$_V$ 𝔄 = *idx*
and *Extend-commute-safe*: ⟦*j* ≤ *i*; *LEQ k i* (#$_V$ 𝔄)⟧ ⟹
Extend k j (*Extend k i* 𝔄 *P*) *Q* = *Extend k* (*Suc i*) (*Extend k j* 𝔄 *Q*) *P*
and *Extend-commute-unsafe*: *k* ≠ *k*′ ⟹
Extend k j (*Extend k*′ *i* 𝔄 *P*) *Q* = *Extend k*′ *i* (*Extend k j* 𝔄 *Q*) *P*
and *assigns-Extend*: *LEQ k i* (#$_V$ 𝔄) ⟹
$m^{Extend\ k\ i\ \mathfrak{A}\ P}k'$ = (*if k* = *k*′ *then* (*if m* = *i then P else dec i* $m^{\mathfrak{A}}k$) *else* $m^{\mathfrak{A}}k'$)
and *assigns-SNOC-zero*: *LESS k m* (#$_V$ 𝔄) ⟹ $m^{SNOC\ (zero\ (\#_V\ \mathfrak{A}))\ \mathfrak{A}}k$ = $m^{\mathfrak{A}}k$
and *Length-CONS*: *Length* (*CONS x* 𝔄) = *Length* 𝔄 + *1*
and *Length-SNOC*: *Length* (*SNOC x* 𝔄) = *Suc* (*Length* 𝔄)
and *nvars-CONS*: #$_V$ (*CONS x* 𝔄) = #$_V$ 𝔄
and *nvars-SNOC*: #$_V$ (*SNOC x* 𝔄) = #$_V$ 𝔄
and *Extend-CONS*: #$_V$ 𝔄 = *size x* ⟹ *Extend k 0* (*CONS x* 𝔄) *P* =
CONS (*extend k* (*if eval P 0 then True else False*) *x*) (*Extend k 0* 𝔄 (*downshift P*))
and *Extend-SNOC-cut*: #$_V$ 𝔄 = *size x* ⟹ *len P* ≤ *Length* (*SNOC x* 𝔄) ⟹

Extend k 0 (SNOC x $\mathfrak{A}$*) P =*
SNOC (extend k (if eval P (Length $\mathfrak{A}$*) then True else False) x) (Extend k 0* $\mathfrak{A}$ *(cut (Length* $\mathfrak{A}$*) P))*
and *CONS-inj*: *size x =* $\#_V$ $\mathfrak{A}$ $\Longrightarrow$ *size y =* $\#_V$ $\mathfrak{A}$ $\Longrightarrow$ $\#_V$ $\mathfrak{A}$ = $\#_V$ $\mathfrak{B}$ $\Longrightarrow$
CONS x $\mathfrak{A}$ = *CONS y* $\mathfrak{B}$ $\longleftrightarrow$ *(x = y* $\wedge$ $\mathfrak{A}$ = $\mathfrak{B}$*)*
and *CONS-surj*: *Length* $\mathfrak{A}$ $\neq$ *0* $\Longrightarrow$ $\#_V$ $\mathfrak{A}$ = *idx* $\Longrightarrow$
$\exists$ *x* $\mathfrak{B}$. $\mathfrak{A}$ = *CONS x* $\mathfrak{B}$ $\wedge$ $\#_V$ $\mathfrak{B}$ = *idx* $\wedge$ *size x = idx*

and *size-zero*: *size (zero idx) = idx*
and *size-extend*: *size (extend k b x) = SUC k (size x)*
and *distinct-alphabet*: *distinct (alphabet idx)*
and *alphabet-size*: *x* $\in$ *set (alphabet idx)* $\longleftrightarrow$ *size x = idx*

and *downshift-upshift*: *downshift (upshift P) = P*
and *downshift-add-zero*: *downshift (add 0 P) = downshift P*
and *eval-add*: *eval (add n P) n*
and *eval-upshift*: $\neg$ *eval (upshift P) 0*
and *eval-ge-len*: *p* $\geq$ *len P* $\Longrightarrow$ $\neg$ *eval P p*
and *len-cut-le*: *len (cut n P)* $\leq$ *n*
and *len-cut*: *len P* $\leq$ *n* $\Longrightarrow$ *cut n P = P*
and *cut-add*: *cut n (add m P) = (if m* $\geq$ *n then cut n P else add m (cut n P))*
and *len-add*: *len (add m P) = max (Suc m) (len P)*
and *len-upshift*: *len (upshift P) = (case len P of 0* $\Rightarrow$ *0* $\mid$ *n* $\Rightarrow$ *Suc n)*
and *len-downshift*: *len (downshift P) = (case len P of 0* $\Rightarrow$ *0* $\mid$ *Suc n* $\Rightarrow$ *n)*

and *wf0-decr0*: $[\![$*wf0 (SUC k idx) a*; *LESS k l (SUC k idx)*; $\neg$ *find0 k l a*$]\!]$ $\Longrightarrow$ *wf0 idx (decr0 k l a)*
and *lformula0-decr0*: *lformula0* φ $\Longrightarrow$ *lformula0 (decr0 k l* φ*)*
and *Extend-satisfies0*: $[\![\neg$ *find0 k i a*; *LESS k i (SUC k (*$\#_V$ $\mathfrak{A}$*))*; *lformula0 a* $\vee$ *len P* $\leq$ *Length* $\mathfrak{A}$$]\!]$ $\Longrightarrow$
Extend k i $\mathfrak{A}$ *P* $\models_0$ *a* $\longleftrightarrow$ $\mathfrak{A}$ $\models_0$ *decr0 k i a*
and *nullable0-satisfies0*: *Length* $\mathfrak{A}$ = *0* $\Longrightarrow$ *nullable0 a* $\longleftrightarrow$ $\mathfrak{A}$ $\models_0$ *a*
and *satisfies0-eqI*: *wf0 (*$\#_V$ $\mathfrak{B}$*) a* $\Longrightarrow$ $\#_V$ $\mathfrak{A}$ = $\#_V$ $\mathfrak{B}$ $\Longrightarrow$ *lformula0 a* $\Longrightarrow$
($\bigwedge$*m k. LESS k m (*$\#_V$ $\mathfrak{B}$*)* $\Longrightarrow$ $m^{\mathfrak{A}}k = m^{\mathfrak{B}}k$*)* $\Longrightarrow$ $\mathfrak{A}$ $\models_0$ *a* $\longleftrightarrow$ $\mathfrak{B}$ $\models_0$ *a*
and *wf-lderiv0*: $[\![$*wf0 idx a*; *lformula0 a*$]\!]$ $\Longrightarrow$ *wf idx (lderiv0 x a)*
and *lformula-lderiv0*: *lformula0 a* $\Longrightarrow$ *lformula (lderiv0 x a)*
and *wf-rderiv0*: *wf0 idx a* $\Longrightarrow$ *wf idx (rderiv0 x a)*
and *satisfies-lderiv0*:
$[\![$*wf0 (*$\#_V$ $\mathfrak{A}$*) a*; $\#_V$ $\mathfrak{A}$ = *size x*; *lformula0 a*$]\!]$ $\Longrightarrow$ $\mathfrak{A}$ $\models$ *lderiv0 x a* $\longleftrightarrow$ *CONS x* $\mathfrak{A}$ $\models_0$ *a*
and *satisfies-bounded-lderiv0*:
$[\![$*wf0 (*$\#_V$ $\mathfrak{A}$*) a*; $\#_V$ $\mathfrak{A}$ = *size x*; *lformula0 a*$]\!]$ $\Longrightarrow$ $\mathfrak{A}$ $\models_b$ *lderiv0 x a* $\longleftrightarrow$ *CONS x* $\mathfrak{A}$ $\models_0$ *a*
and *satisfies-bounded-rderiv0*:
$[\![$*wf0 (*$\#_V$ $\mathfrak{A}$*) a*; $\#_V$ $\mathfrak{A}$ = *size x*$]\!]$ $\Longrightarrow$ $\mathfrak{A}$ $\models_b$ *rderiv0 x a* $\longleftrightarrow$ *SNOC x* $\mathfrak{A}$ $\models_0$ *a*
and *find0-FV0*: $[\![$*wf0 idx a*; *LESS k l idx*$]\!]$ $\Longrightarrow$ *find0 k l a* $\longleftrightarrow$ *l* $\in$ *FV0 k a*

and *finite-FV0*: *finite* (*FV0 k a*)
and *wf0-FV0-LESS*: ⟦*wf0 idx a*; *v* ∈ *FV0 k a*⟧ ⟹ *LESS k v idx*
and *restrict-Restrict*: $i^{\mathfrak{A}}k = P \Longrightarrow$ *restrict k P* ⟷ *satisfies-gen r* $\mathfrak{A}$ (*Restrict k i*)
and *wf-Restrict*: *LESS k i idx* ⟹ *wf idx* (*Restrict k i*)
and *lformula-Restrict*: *lformula* (*Restrict k i*)
and *finite-lderiv0*: *lformula0 a* ⟹ *finite* {*fold lderiv xs* (*FBase a*) | *xs*. *True*}
and *finite-rderiv0*: *finite* {*fold rderiv xs* (*FBase a*) | *xs*. *True*}

context *Formula*
begin

lemma *satisfies-eqI*:
⟦*wf* ($\#_V$ $\mathfrak{A}$) φ; $\#_V$ $\mathfrak{A}$ = $\#_V$ $\mathfrak{B}$; ⋀*m k*. *LESS k m* ($\#_V$ $\mathfrak{A}$) ⟹ $m^{\mathfrak{A}}k = m^{\mathfrak{B}}k$; *lformula* φ⟧ ⟹
$\mathfrak{A} \models \varphi \longleftrightarrow \mathfrak{B} \models \varphi$
proof (*induct* φ *arbitrary*: $\mathfrak{A}$ $\mathfrak{B}$)
case (*FEx k* φ)
from *FEx.prems* **have** ⋀*P*. (*Extend k 0* $\mathfrak{A}$ *P* ⊨ φ) ⟷ (*Extend k 0* $\mathfrak{B}$ *P* ⊨ φ)
by (*intro FEx.hyps*) (*auto simp*: *nvars-Extend assigns-Extend dec-def gr0-conv-Suc LEQ-0 LESS-SUC*)
then show *?case* **by** *simp*
next
case (*FAll k* φ)
from *FAll.prems* **have** ⋀*P*. (*Extend k 0* $\mathfrak{A}$ *P* ⊨ φ) ⟷ (*Extend k 0* $\mathfrak{B}$ *P* ⊨ φ)
by (*intro FAll.hyps*) (*auto simp*: *nvars-Extend assigns-Extend dec-def gr0-conv-Suc LEQ-0 LESS-SUC*)
then show *?case* **by** *simp*
next
case (*FNot* φ)
from *FNot.prems* **have** ($\mathfrak{A}$ ⊨ φ) ⟷ ($\mathfrak{B}$ ⊨ φ) **by** (*intro FNot.hyps*) *simp-all*
then show *?case* **by** *simp*
qed (*auto dest*: *satisfies0-eqI*)

lemma *wf-decr*:
⟦*wf* (*SUC k idx*) φ; *LEQ k l idx*; ¬ *find k l* φ⟧ ⟹ *wf idx* (*decr k l* φ)
by (*induct* φ *arbitrary*: *idx l*) (*auto simp*: *wf0-decr0 LESS-SUC SUC-SUC*)

lemma *lformula-decr*:
lformula φ ⟹ *lformula* (*decr k l* φ)
by (*induct* φ *arbitrary*: *l*) (*auto simp*: *lformula0-decr0*)

lemma *Extend-satisfies-decr*:
⟦¬ *find k i* φ; *LEQ k i* ($\#_V$ $\mathfrak{A}$); *lformula* φ⟧ ⟹ *Extend k i* $\mathfrak{A}$ *P* ⊨ φ ⟷ $\mathfrak{A}$ ⊨ *decr k i* φ
by (*induct* φ *arbitrary*: *i* $\mathfrak{A}$)
(*auto simp*: *Extend-commute-unsafe*[*of - k 0 - - P*] *Extend-commute-safe Extend-satisfies0 nvars-Extend LESS-SUC SUC-SUC split*: *bool.splits*)

lemma *LEQ-SUC*: $k \neq k' \Longrightarrow LEQ\ k\ i\ (SUC\ k'\ idx) = LEQ\ k\ i\ idx$
by (*metis LESS-SUC*(*2*) *SUC-SUC*)

lemma *Extend-satisfies-bounded-decr*:
$[\![\neg\ find\ k\ i\ \varphi;\ LEQ\ k\ i\ (\#_V\ \mathfrak{A});\ len\ P \leq Length\ \mathfrak{A}]\!] \Longrightarrow$
$Extend\ k\ i\ \mathfrak{A}\ P \models_b \varphi \longleftrightarrow \mathfrak{A} \models_b decr\ k\ i\ \varphi$
proof (*induct* φ *arbitrary*: $i\ \mathfrak{A}\ P$)
case (*FEx* $k'\ \varphi$)
show *?case*
proof (*cases* $k = k'$)
case *True*
with *FEx*(*2*,*3*,*4*) **show** *?thesis*
using *FEx*(*1*)[*of Suc i Extend k' 0* $\mathfrak{A}$ *Q P* **for** *Q j*]
by (*auto simp*: *Extend-commute-safe LESS-SUC Length-Extend nvars-Extend max-def*)
next
case *False*
with *FEx*(*2*,*3*,*4*) **show** *?thesis*
using *FEx*(*1*)[*of i Extend k' j* $\mathfrak{A}$ *Q P* **for** *Q j*]
by (*auto simp*: *Extend-commute-unsafe LEQ-SUC Length-Extend nvars-Extend max-def*)
qed
next
case (*FAll* $k'\ \varphi$) **show** *?case*
proof (*cases* $k = k'$)
case *True*
with *FAll*(*2*,*3*,*4*) **show** *?thesis*
using *FAll*(*1*)[*of Suc i Extend k' 0* $\mathfrak{A}$ *Q P* **for** *Q j*]
by (*auto simp*: *Extend-commute-safe LESS-SUC Length-Extend nvars-Extend max-def*)
next
case *False*
with *FAll*(*2*,*3*,*4*) **show** *?thesis*
using *FAll*(*1*)[*of i Extend k' j* $\mathfrak{A}$ *Q P* **for** *Q j*]
by (*auto simp*: *Extend-commute-unsafe LEQ-SUC Length-Extend nvars-Extend max-def*)
qed
qed (*auto simp*: *Extend-satisfies0 split*: *bool.splits*)

2.3 Normalization

lemma *wf-nFOr*:
wf idx (*FOr* $\varphi\ \psi$) $\Longrightarrow$ *wf idx* (*nFOr* $\varphi\ \psi$)
by (*induct* $\varphi\ \psi$ *rule*: *nFOr.induct*) (*simp-all add*: *Let-def*)

lemma *wf-nFAnd*:
wf idx (*FAnd* $\varphi\ \psi$) $\Longrightarrow$ *wf idx* (*nFAnd* $\varphi\ \psi$)
by (*induct* $\varphi\ \psi$ *rule*: *nFAnd.induct*) (*simp-all add*: *Let-def*)

lemma *wf-nFEx*:
wf idx (*FEx b* φ) $\Longrightarrow$ *wf idx* (*nFEx b* φ)
by (*induct* φ *arbitrary*: *idx rule*: *nFEx.induct*)
(*auto simp*: *SUC-SUC LEQ-0 LESS-SUC*(*1*) *gr0-conv-Suc wf-nFOr intro*: *wf0-decr0 wf-decr*)

lemma *wf-nFAll*:
wf idx (*FAll b* φ) $\Longrightarrow$ *wf idx* (*nFAll b* φ)
by (*induct* φ *arbitrary*: *idx rule*: *nFAll.induct*)
(*auto simp*: *SUC-SUC LEQ-0 LESS-SUC*(*1*) *gr0-conv-Suc wf-nFAnd intro*: *wf0-decr0 wf-decr*)

lemma *wf-nFNot*:
wf idx (*FNot* φ) $\Longrightarrow$ *wf idx* (*nFNot* φ)
by (*induct* φ *arbitrary*: *idx rule*: *nFNot.induct*) (*auto simp*: *wf-nFOr wf-nFAnd wf-nFEx wf-nFAll*)

lemma *wf-norm*: *wf idx* φ $\Longrightarrow$ *wf idx* (*norm* φ)
by (*induct* φ *arbitrary*: *idx*) (*simp-all add*: *wf-nFOr wf-nFAnd wf-nFNot wf-nFEx wf-nFAll*)

lemma *lformula-nFOr*:
lformula (*FOr* φ ψ) $\Longrightarrow$ *lformula* (*nFOr* φ ψ)
by (*induct* φ ψ *rule*: *nFOr.induct*) (*simp-all add*: *Let-def*)

lemma *lformula-nFAnd*:
lformula (*FAnd* φ ψ) $\Longrightarrow$ *lformula* (*nFAnd* φ ψ)
by (*induct* φ ψ *rule*: *nFAnd.induct*) (*simp-all add*: *Let-def*)

lemma *lformula-nFEx*:
lformula (*FEx b* φ) $\Longrightarrow$ *lformula* (*nFEx b* φ)
by (*induct* φ *rule*: *nFEx.induct*)
(*auto simp*: *lformula-nFOr lformula0-decr0 lformula-decr*)

lemma *lformula-nFAll*:
lformula (*FAll b* φ) $\Longrightarrow$ *lformula* (*nFAll b* φ)
by (*induct* φ *rule*: *nFAll.induct*)
(*auto simp*: *lformula-nFAnd lformula0-decr0 lformula-decr*)

lemma *lformula-nFNot*:
lformula (*FNot* φ) $\Longrightarrow$ *lformula* (*nFNot* φ)
by (*induct* φ *rule*: *nFNot.induct*) (*auto simp*: *lformula-nFOr lformula-nFAnd lformula-nFEx lformula-nFAll*)

lemma *lformula-norm*: *lformula* φ $\Longrightarrow$ *lformula* (*norm* φ)
by (*induct* φ) (*simp-all add*: *lformula-nFOr lformula-nFAnd lformula-nFNot lformula-nFEx lformula-nFAll*)

lemma *satisfies-nFOr*:

$\mathfrak{A} \models nFOr\ \varphi\ \psi \longleftrightarrow \mathfrak{A} \models FOr\ \varphi\ \psi$
by (*induct* φ ψ *arbitrary*: $\mathfrak{A}$ *rule*: *nFOr.induct*) *auto*

lemma *satisfies-nFAnd*:
$\mathfrak{A} \models nFAnd\ \varphi\ \psi \longleftrightarrow \mathfrak{A} \models FAnd\ \varphi\ \psi$
by (*induct* φ ψ *arbitrary*: $\mathfrak{A}$ *rule*: *nFAnd.induct*) *auto*

lemma *satisfies-nFEx*: *lformula* $\varphi \Longrightarrow \mathfrak{A} \models nFEx\ b\ \varphi \longleftrightarrow \mathfrak{A} \models FEx\ b\ \varphi$
by (*induct* φ *rule*: *nFEx.induct*)
(*auto simp add*: *satisfies-nFOr Extend-satisfies-decr*
LEQ-0 LESS-SUC(*1*) *nvars-Extend Extend-satisfies0 Extend-commute-safe Extend-commute-unsafe*)

lemma *satisfies-nFAll*: *lformula* $\varphi \Longrightarrow \mathfrak{A} \models nFAll\ b\ \varphi \longleftrightarrow \mathfrak{A} \models FAll\ b\ \varphi$
by (*induct* φ *rule*: *nFAll.induct*)
(*auto simp add*: *satisfies-nFAnd Extend-satisfies-decr*
Extend-satisfies0 LEQ-0 LESS-SUC(*1*) *nvars-Extend Extend-commute-safe Extend-commute-unsafe*)

lemma *satisfies-nFNot*:
lformula $\varphi \Longrightarrow \mathfrak{A} \models nFNot\ \varphi \longleftrightarrow \mathfrak{A} \models FNot\ \varphi$
by (*induct* φ *arbitrary*: $\mathfrak{A}$)
(*simp-all add*: *satisfies-nFOr satisfies-nFAnd satisfies-nFEx satisfies-nFAll lformula-nFNot*)

lemma *satisfies-norm*: *lformula* $\varphi \Longrightarrow \mathfrak{A} \models norm\ \varphi \longleftrightarrow \mathfrak{A} \models \varphi$
using *satisfies-nFOr satisfies-nFAnd satisfies-nFNot satisfies-nFEx satisfies-nFAll*
by (*induct* φ *arbitrary*: $\mathfrak{A}$) (*simp-all add*: *lformula-norm*)

lemma *satisfies-bounded-nFOr*:
$\mathfrak{A} \models_b nFOr\ \varphi\ \psi \longleftrightarrow \mathfrak{A} \models_b FOr\ \varphi\ \psi$
by (*induct* φ ψ *arbitrary*: $\mathfrak{A}$ *rule*: *nFOr.induct*) *auto*

lemma *satisfies-bounded-nFAnd*:
$\mathfrak{A} \models_b nFAnd\ \varphi\ \psi \longleftrightarrow \mathfrak{A} \models_b FAnd\ \varphi\ \psi$
by (*induct* φ ψ *arbitrary*: $\mathfrak{A}$ *rule*: *nFAnd.induct*) *auto*

lemma *len-cut-0*: *len* (*cut 0 P*) = *0*
by (*metis le-0-eq len-cut-le*)

lemma *satisfies-bounded-nFEx*: $\mathfrak{A} \models_b nFEx\ b\ \varphi \longleftrightarrow \mathfrak{A} \models_b FEx\ b\ \varphi$
by (*induct* φ *rule*: *nFEx.induct*)
(*auto 4 4 simp add*: *satisfies-bounded-nFOr Extend-satisfies-bounded-decr*
LEQ-0 LESS-SUC(*1*) *nvars-Extend Length-Extend len-cut-0*
Extend-satisfies0 Extend-commute-safe Extend-commute-unsafe cong: *ex-cong split*: *bool.splits*
intro: *exI*[**where** $P = \lambda x.\ P\ x \wedge Q\ x$ **for** *P Q*, *OF conjI*[*rotated*]] *exI*[*of - cut 0 P* **for** *P*])

lemma *satisfies-bounded-nFAll*: $\mathfrak{A} \models_b$ *nFAll b* $\varphi \longleftrightarrow \mathfrak{A} \models_b$ *FAll b* φ
by (*induct* φ *rule*: *nFAll.induct*)
(*auto 4 4 simp add*: *satisfies-bounded-nFAnd Extend-satisfies-bounded-decr LEQ-0 LESS-SUC(1) nvars-Extend Length-Extend len-cut-0 Extend-satisfies0 Extend-commute-safe Extend-commute-unsafe cong*: *split*: *bool.splits intro*: *exI*[**where** $P = \lambda x.\ P\ x \wedge Q\ x$ **for** $P\ Q$, *OF conjI*[*rotated*]] *dest*: *spec*[*of - cut 0 P* **for** P])

lemma *satisfies-bounded-nFNot*:
$\mathfrak{A} \models_b$ *nFNot* $\varphi \longleftrightarrow \mathfrak{A} \models_b$ *FNot* φ
by (*induct* φ *arbitrary*: $\mathfrak{A}$)
(*auto simp*: *satisfies-bounded-nFOr satisfies-bounded-nFAnd satisfies-bounded-nFEx satisfies-bounded-nFAll*)

lemma *satisfies-bounded-norm*: $\mathfrak{A} \models_b$ *norm* $\varphi \longleftrightarrow \mathfrak{A} \models_b \varphi$
by (*induct* φ *arbitrary*: $\mathfrak{A}$)
(*simp-all add*: *satisfies-bounded-nFOr satisfies-bounded-nFAnd satisfies-bounded-nFNot satisfies-bounded-nFEx satisfies-bounded-nFAll*)

2.4 Derivatives of Formulas

lemma *wf-lderiv*:
$[\![$*wf idx* φ; *lformula* $\varphi]\!] \Longrightarrow$ *wf idx* (*lderiv x* φ)
by (*induct* φ *arbitrary*: *x idx*) (*auto simp*: *wf-lderiv0*)

lemma *lformula-lderiv*:
lformula $\varphi \Longrightarrow$ *lformula* (*lderiv x* φ)
by (*induct* φ *arbitrary*: *x*) (*auto simp*: *lformula-lderiv0*)

lemma *wf-rderiv*:
wf idx $\varphi \Longrightarrow$ *wf idx* (*rderiv x* φ)
by (*induct* φ *arbitrary*: *x idx*) (*auto simp*: *wf-rderiv0*)

theorem *satisfies-lderiv*:
$[\![$*wf* $(\#_V\ \mathfrak{A})\ \varphi$; $\#_V\ \mathfrak{A}$ = *size x*; *lformula* $\varphi]\!] \Longrightarrow \mathfrak{A} \models$ *lderiv x* $\varphi \longleftrightarrow$ *CONS x* $\mathfrak{A} \models \varphi$
proof (*induct* φ *arbitrary*: *x* $\mathfrak{A}$)
case (*FEx k* φ)
from *FEx.prems FEx.hyps*[*of Extend k 0* $\mathfrak{A}$ *P extend k b x* **for** *P b*] **show** *?case*
by (*auto simp*: *nvars-Extend size-extend Extend-CONS downshift-upshift eval-add eval-upshift downshift-add-zero intro*: *exI*[*of - add 0* (*upshift P*) **for** *P*] *exI*[*of - upshift P* **for** *P*])
next
case (*FAll k* φ)
from *FAll.prems FAll.hyps*[*of Extend k 0* $\mathfrak{A}$ *P extend k b x* **for** *P b*] **show** *?case*
by (*auto simp*: *nvars-Extend size-extend Extend-CONS downshift-upshift eval-add eval-upshift downshift-add-zero dest*: *spec*[*of - add 0* (*upshift P*) **for** *P*] *spec*[*of - upshift P* **for** *P*])

qed (*simp-all add*: *satisfies-lderiv0 split*: *bool.splits*)

theorem *satisfies-bounded-lderiv*:
⟦*wf* (#$_V$ 𝔄) *φ*; #$_V$ 𝔄 = *size x*; *lformula φ*⟧ ⟹ 𝔄 ⊨$_b$ *lderiv x φ* ⟷ *CONS x* 𝔄 ⊨$_b$ *φ*
proof (*induct φ arbitrary*: *x* 𝔄)
case (*FEx k φ*)
note [*simp*] = *nvars-Extend size-extend Extend-CONS Length-CONS downshift-upshift eval-add eval-upshift downshift-add-zero len-add len-upshift len-downshift*
from *FEx.prems FEx.hyps*[*of Extend k 0* 𝔄 *P extend k b x* **for** *P b*] **show** *?case*
by *auto* (*force intro*: *exI*[*of - add 0* (*upshift P*) **for** *P*] *exI*[*of - upshift P* **for** *P*] *split*: *nat.splits*)+
next
case (*FAll k φ*)
note [*simp*] = *nvars-Extend size-extend Extend-CONS Length-CONS downshift-upshift eval-add eval-upshift downshift-add-zero len-add len-upshift len-downshift*
from *FAll.prems FAll.hyps*[*of Extend k 0* 𝔄 *P extend k b x* **for** *P b*] **show** *?case*
by *auto* (*force dest*: *spec*[*of - add 0* (*upshift P*) **for** *P*] *spec*[*of - upshift P* **for** *P*] *split*: *nat.splits*)+
qed (*simp-all add*: *satisfies-bounded-lderiv0 split*: *bool.splits*)

theorem *satisfies-bounded-rderiv*:
⟦*wf* (#$_V$ 𝔄) *φ*; #$_V$ 𝔄 = *size x*⟧ ⟹ 𝔄 ⊨$_b$ *rderiv x φ* ⟷ *SNOC x* 𝔄 ⊨$_b$ *φ*
proof (*induct φ arbitrary*: *x* 𝔄)
case (*FEx k φ*)
from *FEx.prems FEx.hyps*[*of Extend k 0* 𝔄 *P extend k b x* **for** *P b*] **show** *?case*
by (*auto simp*: *nvars-Extend size-extend Extend-SNOC-cut len-cut-le eval-ge-len eval-add cut-add Length-SNOC len-add len-cut le-Suc-eq max-def intro*: *exI*[*of - cut* (*Length* 𝔄) *P* **for** *P*] *exI*[*of - add* (*Length* 𝔄) *P* **for** *P*] *split*: *if-splits*)
next
case (*FAll k φ*)
from *FAll.prems FAll.hyps*[*of Extend k 0* 𝔄 *P extend k b x* **for** *P b*] **show** *?case*
by (*auto simp*: *nvars-Extend size-extend Extend-SNOC-cut len-cut-le eval-ge-len eval-add cut-add Length-SNOC len-add len-cut le-Suc-eq max-def dest*: *spec*[*of - cut* (*Length* 𝔄) *P* **for** *P*] *spec*[*of - add* (*Length* 𝔄) *P* **for** *P*] *split*: *if-splits*)
qed (*simp-all add*: *satisfies-bounded-rderiv0 split*: *bool.splits*)

lemma *wf-norm-rderivs*: *wf idx φ* ⟹ *wf idx* (((*norm* ∘ *rderiv* (*zero idx*)) ^^ *k*) *φ*)
by (*induct k*) (*auto simp*: *wf-norm wf-rderiv*)

2.5 Finiteness of Derivatives Modulo ACI

lemma *finite-fold-deriv*:
assumes $(d0 = lderiv0\ \wedge\ lformula\ \varphi) \vee d0 = rderiv0$
shows *finite* $\{\langle fold\ (deriv\ d0)\ xs\ \varphi\rangle \mid xs.\ True\}$
using *assms* **proof** (*induct* φ)
case (*FBase a*) **then show** *?case*
by (*auto intro*:
finite-subset[*OF - finite-imageI*[*OF finite-lderiv0*]]
finite-subset[*OF - finite-imageI*[*OF finite-rderiv0*]])
next
case (*FNot* φ)
then show *?case*
by (*auto simp*: *fold-deriv-FNot intro*!: *finite-surj*[*OF FNot*(*1*)])
next
case (*FOr* $\varphi\ \psi$)
then show *?case*
by (*auto simp*: *fold-deriv-FOr intro*!: *finite-surj*[*OF finite-cartesian-product*[*OF FOr*(*1*,*2*)]])
next
case (*FAnd* $\varphi\ \psi$)
then show *?case*
by (*auto simp*: *fold-deriv-FAnd intro*!: *finite-surj*[*OF finite-cartesian-product*[*OF FAnd*(*1*,*2*)]])
next
case (*FEx k* φ)
then have *finite* $(\bigcup\ (disjuncts\ `\ \{\langle fold\ (deriv\ d0)\ xs\ \varphi\rangle \mid xs\ .\ True\}))$ **by** *auto*
then have *finite* $(\bigcup xs.\ disjuncts\ \langle fold\ (deriv\ d0)\ xs\ \varphi\rangle)$ **by** (*rule finite-subset*[*rotated*]) *auto*
then have *finite* $\{FEx\ k\ \psi \mid \psi.\ nf\text{-}ACI\ \psi\ \wedge\ disjuncts\ \psi \subseteq (\bigcup xs.\ disjuncts\ \langle fold\ (deriv\ d0)\ xs\ \varphi\rangle)\}$
by (*rule finite-norm-ACI-juncts*)
then show *?case* **by** (*rule finite-subset*[*OF fold-deriv-FEx*])
next
case (*FAll k* φ)
then have *finite* $(\bigcup\ (conjuncts\ `\ \{\langle fold\ (deriv\ d0)\ xs\ \varphi\rangle \mid xs\ .\ True\}))$ **by** *auto*
then have *finite* $(\bigcup xs.\ conjuncts\ \langle fold\ (deriv\ d0)\ xs\ \varphi\rangle)$ **by** (*rule finite-subset*[*rotated*]) *auto*
then have *finite* $\{FAll\ k\ \psi \mid \psi.\ nf\text{-}ACI\ \psi\ \wedge\ conjuncts\ \psi \subseteq (\bigcup xs.\ conjuncts\ \langle fold\ (deriv\ d0)\ xs\ \varphi\rangle)\}$
by (*rule finite-norm-ACI-juncts*)
then show *?case* **by** (*rule finite-subset*[*OF fold-deriv-FAll*])
qed (*simp add*: *fold-deriv-FBool*)

lemma *lformula-nFOR*: $lformula\ (nFOR\ \varphi s) = (\forall \varphi \in set\ \varphi s.\ lformula\ \varphi)$
by (*induct* φs *rule*: *nFOR.induct*) *auto*

lemma *lformula-nFAND*: $lformula\ (nFAND\ \varphi s) = (\forall \varphi \in set\ \varphi s.\ lformula\ \varphi)$
by (*induct* φs *rule*: *nFAND.induct*) *auto*

lemma *lformula-NFOR*: *finite* $\Phi \Longrightarrow$ *lformula* (*NFOR* Φ) = ($\forall \varphi \in \Phi$. *lformula* φ)
unfolding *NFOR-def o-apply lformula-nFOR* **by** *simp*

lemma *lformula-NFAND*: *finite* $\Phi \Longrightarrow$ *lformula* (*NFAND* Φ) = ($\forall \varphi \in \Phi$. *lformula* φ)
unfolding *NFAND-def o-apply lformula-nFAND* **by** *simp*

lemma *lformula-disjuncts*: ($\forall \psi \in$ *disjuncts* φ. *lformula* ψ) = *lformula* φ
by (*induct* φ *rule*: *disjuncts.induct*) *fastforce+*

lemma *lformula-conjuncts*: ($\forall \psi \in$ *conjuncts* φ. *lformula* ψ) = *lformula* φ
by (*induct* φ *rule*: *conjuncts.induct*) *fastforce+*

lemma *lformula-norm-ACI*: *lformula* $\langle\varphi\rangle$ = *lformula* φ
by (*induct* φ) (*simp-all add*: *ball-Un*
lformula-NFOR lformula-disjuncts lformula-NFAND lformula-conjuncts)

theorem
finite-fold-lderiv: *lformula* $\varphi \Longrightarrow$ *finite* {$\langle$*fold lderiv xs* $\langle\varphi\rangle\rangle$ | *xs*. *True*} **and**
finite-fold-rderiv: *finite* {$\langle$*fold rderiv xs* $\langle\varphi\rangle\rangle$ | *xs*. *True*}
by (*subst* (*asm*) *lformula-norm-ACI*[*symmetric*]) (*blast intro*: *nf-ACI-norm-ACI finite-fold-deriv*)+

lemma *wf-nFOR*: *wf idx* (*nFOR* φs) $\longleftrightarrow$ ($\forall \varphi \in$ *set* φs. *wf idx* φ)
by (*induct rule*: *nFOR.induct*) *auto*

lemma *wf-nFAND*: *wf idx* (*nFAND* φs) $\longleftrightarrow$ ($\forall \varphi \in$ *set* φs. *wf idx* φ)
by (*induct rule*: *nFAND.induct*) *auto*

lemma *wf-NFOR*: *finite* $\Phi \Longrightarrow$ *wf idx* (*NFOR* Φ) $\longleftrightarrow$ ($\forall \varphi \in \Phi$. *wf idx* φ)
unfolding *NFOR-def o-apply* **by** (*auto simp*: *wf-nFOR*)

lemma *wf-NFAND*: *finite* $\Phi \Longrightarrow$ *wf idx* (*NFAND* Φ) $\longleftrightarrow$ ($\forall \varphi \in \Phi$. *wf idx* φ)
unfolding *NFAND-def o-apply* **by** (*auto simp*: *wf-nFAND*)

lemma *satisfies-bounded-nFOR*: $\mathfrak{A} \models_b$ *nFOR* $\varphi s \longleftrightarrow$ ($\exists \varphi \in$ *set* φs. $\mathfrak{A} \models_b \varphi$)
by (*induct rule*: *nFOR.induct*) (*auto simp*: *satisfies-bounded-nFOr*)

lemma *satisfies-bounded-nFAND*: $\mathfrak{A} \models_b$ *nFAND* $\varphi s \longleftrightarrow$ ($\forall \varphi \in$ *set* φs. $\mathfrak{A} \models_b \varphi$)
by (*induct rule*: *nFAND.induct*) (*auto simp*: *satisfies-bounded-nFAnd*)

lemma *satisfies-bounded-NFOR*: *finite* $\Phi \Longrightarrow \mathfrak{A} \models_b$ *NFOR* $\Phi \longleftrightarrow$ ($\exists \varphi \in \Phi$. $\mathfrak{A} \models_b \varphi$)
unfolding *NFOR-def o-apply* **by** (*auto simp*: *satisfies-bounded-nFOR*)

lemma *satisfies-bounded-NFAND*: *finite* $\Phi \Longrightarrow \mathfrak{A} \models_b$ *NFAND* $\Phi \longleftrightarrow$ ($\forall \varphi \in \Phi$. $\mathfrak{A} \models_b \varphi$)
unfolding *NFAND-def o-apply* **by** (*auto simp*: *satisfies-bounded-nFAND*)

lemma *wf-juncts*:
wf idx $\varphi \longleftrightarrow (\forall\, \psi \in$ *disjuncts* $\varphi.$ *wf idx* $\psi)$
wf idx $\varphi \longleftrightarrow (\forall\, \psi \in$ *conjuncts* $\varphi.$ *wf idx* $\psi)$
by (*induct* φ) *auto*

lemma *wf-norm-ACI*: *wf idx* $\langle\varphi\rangle$ = *wf idx* φ
by (*induct* φ *arbitrary*: *idx*) (*auto simp*: *wf-NFOR wf-NFAND ball-Un wf-juncts*[*symmetric*])

lemma *satisfies-bounded-disjuncts*:
$\mathfrak{A} \models_b \varphi \longleftrightarrow (\exists\, \psi \in$ *disjuncts* $\varphi.\ \mathfrak{A} \models_b \psi)$
by (*induct* φ *arbitrary*: $\mathfrak{A}$) *auto*

lemma *satisfies-bounded-conjuncts*:
$\mathfrak{A} \models_b \varphi \longleftrightarrow (\forall\, \psi \in$ *conjuncts* $\varphi.\ \mathfrak{A} \models_b \psi)$
by (*induct* φ *arbitrary*: $\mathfrak{A}$) *auto*

lemma *satisfies-bounded-norm-ACI*: $\mathfrak{A} \models_b \langle\varphi\rangle \longleftrightarrow \mathfrak{A} \models_b \varphi$
by (*rule sym*, *induct* φ *arbitrary*: $\mathfrak{A}$)
(*auto simp*: *satisfies-bounded-NFOR satisfies-bounded-NFAND*
intro: *iffD2*[*OF satisfies-bounded-disjuncts*] *iffD2*[*OF satisfies-bounded-conjuncts*]
dest: *iffD1*[*OF satisfies-bounded-disjuncts*] *iffD1*[*OF satisfies-bounded-conjuncts*])

lemma *nvars-SNOCs*: $\#_V$ ((*SNOC* $x^\frown k$) $\mathfrak{A}$) = $\#_V$ $\mathfrak{A}$
by (*induct k*) (*auto simp*: *nvars-SNOC*)

lemma *wf-fold-rderiv*: *wf idx* $\varphi \Longrightarrow$ *wf idx* (*fold rderiv* (*replicate k x*) φ)
by (*induct k arbitrary*: φ) (*auto simp*: *wf-rderiv*)

lemma *satisfies-bounded-fold-rderiv*:
⟦*wf idx* φ; $\#_V$ $\mathfrak{A}$ = *idx*; *size x* = *idx*⟧ ⟹
$\mathfrak{A} \models_b$ *fold rderiv* (*replicate k x*) $\varphi \longleftrightarrow$ (*SNOC* $x^\frown k$) $\mathfrak{A} \models_b \varphi$
by (*induct k arbitrary*: $\mathfrak{A}$ φ) (*auto simp*: *satisfies-bounded-rderiv wf-rderiv nvars-SNOCs*)

2.6 Emptiness Check

context
fixes *b* :: *bool*
and *idx* :: *'n*
and ψ :: (*'a*, *'k*) *aformula*
begin

abbreviation *fut-test* ≡ $\lambda(\varphi, \Phi).\ \varphi \notin$ *set* Φ
abbreviation *fut-step* ≡ $\lambda(\varphi, \Phi).$ (*norm* (*rderiv* (*zero idx*) φ), φ # Φ)
definition *fut-derivs k* φ ≡ ((*norm o rderiv* (*zero idx*))$^\frown k$) φ

lemma *fut-derivs-Suc*[*simp*]: *norm* (*rderiv* (*zero idx*) (*fut-derivs k* φ)) = *fut-derivs* (*Suc k*) φ
unfolding *fut-derivs-def* **by** *auto*

definition *fut-invariant* =
(λ(φ, Φ). *wf idx* φ ∧ (∀ φ ∈ *set* Φ. *wf idx* φ) ∧
(∃ *k*. φ = *fut-derivs k* ψ ∧ Φ = *map* (λ*i*. *fut-derivs i* ψ) (*rev* [0 ..< *k*])))
definition *fut-spec* φΦ ≡ (∀ φ ∈ *set* (*snd* φΦ). *wf idx* φ) ∧
(∀ 𝔄. #$_V$ 𝔄 = *idx* ⟶
(*if b then* (∃ *k*. (*SNOC* (*zero idx*) ^^ *k*) 𝔄 ⊨$_b$ ψ) ⟷ (∃ φ ∈ *set* (*snd* φΦ). 𝔄 ⊨$_b$ φ)
else (∀ *k*. (*SNOC* (*zero idx*) ^^ *k*) 𝔄 ⊨$_b$ ψ) ⟷ (∀ φ ∈ *set* (*snd* φΦ). 𝔄 ⊨$_b$ φ)))

definition *fut-default* =
(ψ, *sorted-list-of-set* {⟨*fold rderiv* (*replicate k* (*zero idx*)) ⟨ψ⟩⟩ | *k*. *True*})

lemma *finite-fold-rderiv-zeros*: *finite* {⟨*fold rderiv* (*replicate k* (*zero idx*)) ⟨ψ⟩⟩ | *k*. *True*}
by (*rule finite-subset*[*OF* - *finite-fold-rderiv*[*of* ψ]]) *blast*

definition *fut* :: ('*a*, '*k*) *aformula* **where**
fut = (*if b then nFOR else nFAND*) (*snd* (*while-default fut-default fut-test fut-step* (ψ, [])))

context
assumes *wf*: *wf idx* ψ
begin

lemma *wf-fut-derivs*:
wf idx (*fut-derivs k* ψ)
by (*induct k*) (*auto simp*: *wf-norm wf-rderiv wf fut-derivs-def*)

lemma *satisfies-bounded-fut-derivs*:
#$_V$ 𝔄 = *idx* ⟹ 𝔄 ⊨$_b$ *fut-derivs k* ψ ⟷ (*SNOC* (*zero idx*)^^*k*) 𝔄 ⊨$_b$ ψ
by (*induct k arbitrary*: 𝔄) (*auto simp*: *fut-derivs-def satisfies-bounded-rderiv satisfies-bounded-norm*
wf-norm-rderivs size-zero nvars-SNOC funpow-swap1[*of SNOC x* **for** *x*] *wf*)

lemma *fut-init*: *fut-invariant* (ψ, [])
unfolding *fut-invariant-def* **by** (*auto simp*: *fut-derivs-def wf*)

lemma *fut-spec-default*: *fut-spec fut-default*
using *satisfies-bounded-fold-rderiv*[*OF iffD2*[*OF wf-norm-ACI wf*] *sym size-zero*]

unfolding *fut-spec-def fut-default-def snd-conv*
set-sorted-list-of-set[*OF finite-fold-rderiv-zeros*]
by (*auto simp*: *satisfies-bounded-norm-ACI wf-fold-rderiv wf wf-norm-ACI simp del*: *fold-replicate*)

lemma *fut-invariant*: *fut-invariant* φΦ ⟹ *fut-test* φΦ ⟹ *fut-invariant* (*fut-step* φΦ)

by (*cases* $\varphi\Phi$) (*auto simp*: *fut-invariant-def wf-norm wf-rderiv split*: *if-splits*)

lemma *fut-terminate*: *fut-invariant* $\varphi\Phi \Longrightarrow \neg$ *fut-test* $\varphi\Phi \Longrightarrow$ *fut-spec* $\varphi\Phi$
proof (*induct* $\varphi\Phi$, *unfold prod.case not-not*)
fix φ Φ **assume** *fut-invariant* (φ, Φ) $\varphi \in$ *set* Φ
then obtain i k **where** $i < k$ **and** φ-*def*: $\varphi =$ *fut-derivs* i ψ
and Φ-*def*: $\Phi =$ *map* $(\lambda i.$ *fut-derivs* i $\psi)$ (*rev* $[0..<k]$)
and $*$: *fut-derivs* k $\psi =$ *fut-derivs* i ψ **unfolding** *fut-invariant-def* **by** *auto*
have *set* $\Phi = \{$*fut-derivs* k $\psi \mid k$. *True*$\}$
unfolding Φ-*def set-map set-rev set-upt* **proof** *safe*
fix j
show *fut-derivs* j $\psi \in (\lambda i.$ *fut-derivs* i $\psi)$ ` $\{0..<k\}$
proof (*cases* $j < k$)
case *False*
with $* \langle i < k \rangle$ **have** *fut-derivs* j $\psi =$ *fut-derivs* $((j - i)$ *mod* $(k - i) + i)$ ψ
unfolding *fut-derivs-def* **by** (*auto intro*: *funpow-cycle-offset*)
then show *?thesis* **using** $\langle i < k \rangle$ $\langle \neg j < k \rangle$
by (*metis image-eqI atLeastLessThan-iff le0 less-diff-conv mod-less-divisor zero-less-diff*)
qed *simp*
qed (*blast intro*: $*$)
then show *fut-spec* (φ, Φ)
unfolding *fut-spec-def* **using** *satisfies-bounded-fut-derivs* **by** (*auto simp*: *wf-fut-derivs*)
qed

lemma *fut-spec-while-default*:
fut-spec (*while-default fut-default fut-test fut-step* $(\psi, [])$)
using *fut-invariant fut-terminate fut-init fut-spec-default* **by** (*rule while-default-rule*)

lemma *wf-fut*: *wf idx fut*
using *fut-spec-while-default* **unfolding** *fut-def fut-spec-def* **by** (*auto simp*: *wf-nFOR wf-nFAND*)

lemma *satisfies-bounded-fut*:
assumes $\#_V\ \mathfrak{A} =$ *idx*
shows $\mathfrak{A} \models_b$ *fut* $\longleftrightarrow$
(*if b then* $(\exists k.$ (*SNOC* (*zero idx*) $^\frown\!\!^\frown$ k) $\mathfrak{A} \models_b \psi)$ *else* $(\forall k.$ (*SNOC* (*zero idx*) $^\frown\!\!^\frown$ k) $\mathfrak{A} \models_b \psi))$
using *fut-spec-while-default assms* **unfolding** *fut-def fut-spec-def*
by (*auto simp*: *satisfies-bounded-nFOR satisfies-bounded-nFAND*)

end

end

fun *finalize* :: $'n \Rightarrow$ $('a, 'k)$ *aformula* $\Rightarrow$ $('a, 'k)$ *aformula* **where**
finalize idx (*FEx k* φ) = *fut True idx* (*nFEx k* (*finalize* (*SUC k idx*) φ))
| *finalize idx* (*FAll k* φ) = *fut False idx* (*nFAll k* (*finalize* (*SUC k idx*) φ))
| *finalize idx* (*FOr* φ ψ) = *FOr* (*finalize idx* φ) (*finalize idx* ψ)

| *finalize idx* (*FAnd* φ ψ) = *FAnd* (*finalize idx* φ) (*finalize idx* ψ)
| *finalize idx* (*FNot* φ) = *FNot* (*finalize idx* φ)
| *finalize idx* φ = φ

definition *final* :: $'n \Rightarrow ('a, 'k)$ *aformula* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **where**
final idx = *nullable o finalize idx*

lemma *wf-finalize*: *wf idx* $\varphi \Longrightarrow$ *wf idx* (*finalize idx* φ)
by (*induct* φ *arbitrary*: *idx*) (*auto simp*: *wf-fut wf-nFEx wf-nFAll*)

lemma *Length-SNOCs*: *Length* ((*SNOC x* ^^ *i*) $\mathfrak{A}$) = *Length* $\mathfrak{A}$ + *i*
by (*induct i arbitrary*: $\mathfrak{A}$) (*auto simp*: *Length-SNOC*)

lemma *assigns-SNOCs-zero*:
$[\![$*LESS k m* (#$_V$ $\mathfrak{A}$); #$_V$ $\mathfrak{A}$ = *idx*$]\!] \Longrightarrow m^{(SNOC\ (zero\ idx)\ \hat{}\hat{}\ i)}\ \mathfrak{A} k = m^{\mathfrak{A}} k$
by (*induct i arbitrary*: $\mathfrak{A}$) (*auto simp*: *assigns-SNOC-zero nvars-SNOC fun-pow-swap1*)

lemma *Extend-SNOCs-zero-satisfies*: $[\![$*wf* (*SUC k idx*) φ; #$_V$ $\mathfrak{A}$ = *idx*; *lformula* $\varphi]\!] \Longrightarrow$
Extend k 0 ((*SNOC* (*zero* (#$_V$ $\mathfrak{A}$)) ^^ *i*) $\mathfrak{A}$) *P* $\models \varphi \longleftrightarrow$ *Extend k 0* $\mathfrak{A}$ *P* $\models \varphi$
by (*rule satisfies-eqI*)
(*auto simp*: *nvars-Extend nvars-SNOCs assigns-Extend assigns-SNOCs-zero LEQ-0 LESS-SUC*
dec-def gr0-conv-Suc)

lemma *finalize-satisfies*: $[\![$*wf idx* φ; #$_V$ $\mathfrak{A}$ = *idx*; *lformula* $\varphi]\!] \Longrightarrow \mathfrak{A} \models_b$ *finalize idx* $\varphi \longleftrightarrow \mathfrak{A} \models \varphi$
by (*induct* φ *arbitrary*: *idx* $\mathfrak{A}$)
(*force simp add*: *wf-nFEx wf-nFAll wf-finalize Length-SNOCs nvars-Extend nvars-SNOCs*
satisfies-bounded-fut satisfies-bounded-nFEx satisfies-bounded-nFAll Extend-SNOCs-zero-satisfies intro: *le-add2*)+

lemma *Extend-empty-satisfies0*:
$[\![$*Length* $\mathfrak{A}$ = *0*; *len P* = *0*$]\!] \Longrightarrow$ *Extend k i* $\mathfrak{A}$ *P* $\models_0$ *a* $\longleftrightarrow \mathfrak{A} \models_0$ *a*
by (*intro box-equals*[*OF - nullable0-satisfies0 nullable0-satisfies0*])
(*auto simp*: *nvars-Extend Length-Extend*)

lemma *Extend-empty-satisfies-bounded*:
$[\![$*Length* $\mathfrak{A}$ = *0*; *len P* = *0*$]\!] \Longrightarrow$ *Extend k 0* $\mathfrak{A}$ *P* $\models_b \varphi \longleftrightarrow \mathfrak{A} \models_b \varphi$
by (*induct* φ *arbitrary*: *k* $\mathfrak{A}$ *P*)
(*auto simp*: *Extend-empty-satisfies0 Length-Extend split*: *bool.splits*)

lemma *nullable-satisfies-bounded*: *Length* $\mathfrak{A}$ = *0* $\Longrightarrow$ *nullable* $\varphi \longleftrightarrow \mathfrak{A} \models_b \varphi$
by (*induct* φ) (*auto simp*: *nullable0-satisfies0 Extend-empty-satisfies-bounded len-cut-0*
intro: *exI*[*of - cut 0 P* **for** *P*])

lemma *final-satisfies*:
  ⟦*wf idx φ* ∧ *lformula φ*; *Length* 𝔄 = *0*; #$_V$ 𝔄 = *idx*⟧ ⟹ *final idx φ* = (𝔄 ⊨ *φ*)
  by (*simp only*: *final-def o-apply nullable-satisfies-bounded finalize-satisfies*)

2.7 Restrictions

lemma *satisfies-gen-restrict-RESTR*:
  satisfies-gen (λ*k P n*. *restrict k P* ∧ *r k P n*) 𝔄 *φ* ⟷ *satisfies-gen r* 𝔄 (*RESTR φ*)
  by (*induct φ arbitrary*: 𝔄) (*auto simp*: *restrict-Restrict*[*symmetric*] *assigns-Extend LEQ-0*)

lemma *finite-FV*: *finite* (*FV φ k*)
  by (*induct φ*) (*auto simp*: *finite-FV0*)

lemma *satisfies-gen-restrict*:
  satisfies-gen r 𝔄 *φ* ∧ (∀ *x*∈*set V*. *restrict k* (*x*^{𝔄}*k*)) ⟷
   satisfies-gen r 𝔄 (*foldr* (λ*x*. *FAnd* (*Restrict k x*)) *V φ*)
  by (*induct V arbitrary*: *φ*) (*auto simp*: *restrict-Restrict*[*symmetric*])

lemma *sat-vars-RESTRICT-VARS*:
  fixes *φ*
  defines *vs* ≡ *sorted-list-of-set o FV φ*
  assumes ∀ *k* ∈ *set ks*. *finite* (*FV φ k*)
  shows *sat-vars-gen r* (*set ks*) 𝔄 *φ* ⟷ *satisfies-gen r* 𝔄 (*RESTRICT-VARS ks vs φ*)
using *assms* **proof** (*induct ks*)
  case (*Cons k ks*)
  with *satisfies-gen-restrict*[*of r* 𝔄 (*RESTRICT-VARS ks vs φ*) *vs k*] **show** *?case*
by *auto*
qed (*simp add*: *satisfies-gen-restrict-RESTR*)

lemma *sat-RESTRICT*: *sat* 𝔄 *φ* ⟷ 𝔄 ⊨ *RESTRICT φ*
  unfolding *sat-def RESTRICT-def* **using** *sat-vars-RESTRICT-VARS*[*of Enum.enum*, *symmetric*]
  by (*auto simp*: *finite-FV enum-UNIV*)

lemma *sat$_b$-RESTRICT*: *sat$_b$* 𝔄 *φ* ⟷ 𝔄 ⊨$_b$ *RESTRICT φ*
  unfolding *sat$_b$-def RESTRICT-def* **using** *sat-vars-RESTRICT-VARS*[*of Enum.enum*, *symmetric*]
  by (*auto simp*: *finite-FV enum-UNIV*)

lemma *wf-RESTR*: *wf idx φ* ⟹ *wf idx* (*RESTR φ*)
  by (*induct φ arbitrary*: *idx*) (*auto simp*: *wf-Restrict LESS-SUC LEQ-0*)

lemma *wf-RESTRICT-VARS*: ⟦*wf idx φ*; ∀ *k* ∈ *set ks*. ∀ *v* ∈ *set* (*vs k*). *LESS k v idx*⟧ ⟹
  wf idx (*RESTRICT-VARS ks vs φ*)
proof (*induct ks*)

case (*Cons k ks*)
moreover
{ fix *vs* φ **assume** $\forall\, v \in$ *set vs. LESS k v idx wf idx* φ
then have *wf idx* (*foldr* (λx. *FAnd* (*Restrict k x*)) *vs* φ)
by (*induct vs arbitrary*: φ) (*auto simp*: *wf-Restrict*)
}
ultimately show *?case* **by** *auto*
qed (*simp add*: *wf-RESTR*)

lemma *wf-FV-LESS*: $[\![$*wf idx* φ; $v \in$ *FV* φ *k*$]\!] \Longrightarrow$ *LESS k v idx*
by (*induct* φ *arbitrary*: *idx v*)
(*force simp*: *wf0-FV0-LESS LESS-SUC split*: *if-splits*)+

lemma *wf-RESTRICT*: *wf idx* $\varphi \Longrightarrow$ *wf idx* (*RESTRICT* φ)
unfolding *RESTRICT-def* **by** (*rule wf-RESTRICT-VARS*) (*auto simp*: *list-all-iff wf-FV-LESS finite-FV*)

lemma *lformula-RESTR*: *lformula* $\varphi \Longrightarrow$ *lformula* (*RESTR* φ)
by (*induct* φ) (*auto simp*: *lformula-Restrict*)

lemma *lformula-RESTRICT-VARS*: *lformula* $\varphi \Longrightarrow$ *lformula* (*RESTRICT-VARS ks vs* φ)
proof (*induct ks*)
case (*Cons k ks*)
moreover
{ fix *vs* φ **assume** *lformula* φ
then have *lformula* (*foldr* (λx. *FAnd* (*Restrict k x*)) *vs* φ)
by (*induct vs arbitrary*: φ) (*auto simp*: *lformula-Restrict*)
}
ultimately show *?case* **by** *auto*
qed (*simp add*: *lformula-RESTR*)

lemma *lformula-RESTRICT*: *lformula* $\varphi \Longrightarrow$ *lformula* (*RESTRICT* φ)
unfolding *RESTRICT-def* **by** (*rule lformula-RESTRICT-VARS*)

lemma *ex-fold-CONS*: $\exists$ *xs* $\mathfrak{B}$. $\mathfrak{A}$ = *fold CONS xs* $\mathfrak{B}$ $\wedge$ *Length* $\mathfrak{B}$ = *0* $\wedge$ *Length* $\mathfrak{A}$ = *length xs* $\wedge$
$\#_V\ \mathfrak{B} = \#_V\ \mathfrak{A} \wedge (\forall\, x \in$ *set xs. size x* $= \#_V\ \mathfrak{A})$
proof (*induct Length* $\mathfrak{A}$ *arbitrary*: $\mathfrak{A}$)
case (*Suc m*)
from *Suc(2) CONS-surj* **obtain** *a* $\mathfrak{B}$ **where** $\mathfrak{A}$ = *CONS a* $\mathfrak{B}$ $\#_V\ \mathfrak{B} = \#_V\ \mathfrak{A}$ *size a* $= \#_V\ \mathfrak{A}$ **by** *force*
moreover with *Suc(2)* **have** *Length* $\mathfrak{B}$ = *m* **by** (*simp add*: *Length-CONS*)
with *Suc(1)*[*of* $\mathfrak{B}$] **obtain** *xs* $\mathfrak{C}$ **where** $\mathfrak{B}$ = *fold CONS xs* $\mathfrak{C}$ *Length* $\mathfrak{C}$ = *0 Length* $\mathfrak{B}$ = *length xs*
$\#_V\ \mathfrak{C} = \#_V\ \mathfrak{B}\ \forall\, x \in$ *set xs. size x* $= \#_V\ \mathfrak{B}$ **by** *blast*
ultimately show *?case* **by** (*intro exI*[*of - xs @* [*a*]] *exI*[*of -* $\mathfrak{C}$]) (*auto simp*: *Length-CONS*)
qed *simp*

primcorec L **where**
$L\ idx\ I = Lang\ (\exists \mathfrak{A}.\ Length\ \mathfrak{A} = 0 \wedge \#_V\ \mathfrak{A} = idx \wedge \mathfrak{A} \in I)$
$(\lambda a.\ if\ size\ a = idx\ then\ L\ idx\ \{\mathfrak{B}.\ CONS\ a\ \mathfrak{B} \in I\}\ else\ Zero)$

lemma *L-empty*: $L\ idx\ \{\} = Zero$
by *coinduction auto*

lemma *L-alt*: $L\ idx\ I =$
to-language $\{xs.\ \exists \mathfrak{A} \in I.\ \exists \mathfrak{B}.\ \mathfrak{A} = fold\ CONS\ (rev\ xs)\ \mathfrak{B} \wedge Length\ \mathfrak{B} = 0 \wedge \#_V\ \mathfrak{B} = idx \wedge (\forall x \in set\ xs.\ size\ x = idx)\}$
by (*coinduction arbitrary*: I)
(*auto 0 4 simp*: *L-empty intro*: *exI*[*of* - $\{\}$] *arg-cong*[*of* - - *to-language*])

definition $lang\ idx\ \varphi = L\ idx\ \{\mathfrak{A}.\ \mathfrak{A} \models \varphi \wedge \#_V\ \mathfrak{A} = idx\}$
definition $lang_b\ idx\ \varphi = L\ idx\ \{\mathfrak{A}.\ \mathfrak{A} \models_b \varphi \wedge \#_V\ \mathfrak{A} = idx\}$
definition $language\ idx\ \varphi = L\ idx\ \{\mathfrak{A}.\ sat\ \mathfrak{A}\ \varphi \wedge \#_V\ \mathfrak{A} = idx\}$
definition $language_b\ idx\ \varphi = L\ idx\ \{\mathfrak{A}.\ sat_b\ \mathfrak{A}\ \varphi \wedge \#_V\ \mathfrak{A} = idx\}$

lemma $lformula\ \varphi \Longrightarrow lang\ n\ (norm\ \varphi) = lang\ n\ \varphi$
unfolding *lang-def* **using** *satisfies-norm* **by** *auto*

lemma *in-language-Zero*[*simp*]: $\neg$ *in-language Zero w*
by (*induct w*) *auto*

lemma *in-language-L-size*: $in\text{-}language\ (L\ idx\ I)\ w \Longrightarrow x \in set\ w \Longrightarrow size\ x = idx$
by (*induct w arbitrary*: *x I*) (*auto split*: *if-splits*)

end

sublocale *Formula* $<$
bounded: *DA alphabet idx* $\lambda\varphi.\ norm\ (RESTRICT\ \varphi)\ \lambda a\ \varphi.\ norm\ (lderiv\ a\ \varphi)$ *nullable*
$\lambda\varphi.\ wf\ idx\ \varphi \wedge lformula\ \varphi\ lang_b\ idx$
$\lambda\varphi.\ wf\ idx\ \varphi \wedge lformula\ \varphi\ language_b\ idx$ **for** *idx*
using *ex-Length-0*[*of idx*]
by *unfold-locales*
(*auto simp*: *lformula-norm lformula-lderiv distinct-alphabet alphabet-size wf-norm wf-lderiv*
$lang_b$*-def* $language_b$*-def nullable-satisfies-bounded wf-RESTRICT lformula-RESTRICT* sat_b*-RESTRICT*
satisfies-bounded-norm in-language-L-size satisfies-bounded-lderiv nvars-CONS
dest: *Length-0-inj intro*: *arg-cong*[*of* - - *L* (*size* -)])

sublocale *Formula* $<$
unbounded?: *DA alphabet idx* $\lambda\varphi.\ norm\ (RESTRICT\ \varphi)\ \lambda a\ \varphi.\ norm\ (lderiv\ a\ \varphi)$ *final idx*
$\lambda\varphi.\ wf\ idx\ \varphi \wedge lformula\ \varphi\ lang\ idx$

$\lambda\varphi$. *wf idx* $\varphi \wedge$ *lformula* φ *language idx* **for** *idx*
using *ex-Length-0*[*of idx*]
by *unfold-locales*
(*auto simp*: *lformula-norm lformula-lderiv distinct-alphabet alphabet-size wf-norm wf-lderiv*
lang-def language-def final-satisfies wf-RESTRICT lformula-RESTRICT sat-RESTRICT satisfies-norm in-language-L-size satisfies-lderiv nvars-CONS
dest: *Length-0-inj intro*: *arg-cong*[*of - - L* (*size -*)])

lemma (**in** *Formula*) *check-eqv-soundness*:
$[\![\#_V\ \mathfrak{A} = idx;\ check\text{-}eqv\ idx\ \varphi\ \psi]\!] \Longrightarrow sat\ \mathfrak{A}\ \varphi \longleftrightarrow sat\ \mathfrak{A}\ \psi$
using *ex-fold-CONS*[*of* $\mathfrak{A}$]
by (*auto simp*: *language-def L-alt set-eq-iff*
dest!: *soundness*[*unfolded rel-language-eq*] *injD*[*OF bij-is-inj*[*OF to-language-bij*]])
(*metis Length-0-inj rev-rev-ident set-rev*)+

lemma (**in** *Formula*) *bounded-check-eqv-soundness*:
$[\![\#_V\ \mathfrak{A} = idx;\ bounded.check\text{-}eqv\ idx\ \varphi\ \psi]\!] \Longrightarrow sat_b\ \mathfrak{A}\ \varphi \longleftrightarrow sat_b\ \mathfrak{A}\ \psi$
using *ex-fold-CONS*[*of* $\mathfrak{A}$]
by (*auto simp*: *language*$_b$*-def L-alt set-eq-iff*
dest!: *bounded.soundness*[*unfolded rel-language-eq*] *injD*[*OF bij-is-inj*[*OF to-language-bij*]])
(*metis Length-0-inj rev-rev-ident set-rev*)+

end

3 WS1S Interpretations

definition *eval P x* = (*x* |∈| *P*)
definition *downshift P* = (λ*x*. *x* − *Suc 0*) |‘| (*P* |−| {|*0*|})
definition *upshift P* = *Suc* |‘| *P*
definition *lift bs i P* = (*if bs* ! *i then finsert 0* (*upshift P*) *else upshift P*)
definition *snoc n bs i P* = (*if bs* ! *i then finsert n P else P*)
definition *cut n P* = *ffilter* (λ*i*. *i* < *n*) *P*
definition *len P* = (*if P* = {||} *then 0 else Suc* (*fMax P*))

datatype *order* = *FO* | *SO*
derive *linorder order*
instantiation *order* :: *enum* **begin**
definition *enum-order* = [*FO*, *SO*]
definition *enum-all-order P* = (*P FO* ∧ *P SO*)
definition *enum-ex-order P* = (*P FO* ∨ *P SO*)
lemmas *enum-defs* = *enum-order-def enum-all-order-def enum-ex-order-def*
instance proof qed (*auto simp*: *enum-defs*, (*metis* (*full-types*) *order.exhaust*)+)
end

typedef *idx* = *UNIV* :: (*nat* × *nat*) *set* **by** (*rule UNIV-witness*)

setup-lifting *type-definition-idx*

lift-definition *SUC* :: *order* ⇒ *idx* ⇒ *idx* **is**
λord (*m*, *n*). *case ord of FO* ⇒ (*Suc m*, *n*) | *SO* ⇒ (*m*, *Suc n*) .
lift-definition *LESS* :: *order* ⇒ *nat* ⇒ *idx* ⇒ *bool* **is**
λord l (*m*, *n*). *case ord of FO* ⇒ *l* < *m* | *SO* ⇒ *l* < *n* .
abbreviation *LEQ ord l idx* ≡ *LESS ord l* (*SUC ord idx*)

definition *MSB Is* ≡
if ∀ *P* ∈ *set Is*. *P* = {||} *then 0 else Suc* (*Max* (⋃ *P* ∈ *set Is*. *fset P*))

lemma *MSB-Nil*[*simp*]: *MSB* [] = *0*
unfolding *MSB-def* **by** *simp*

lemma *MSB-Cons*[*simp*]: *MSB* (*I* # *Is*) = *max* (*if I* = {||} *then 0 else Suc* (*fMax I*)) (*MSB Is*)
unfolding *MSB-def* **including** *fset.lifting*
by *transfer* (*auto simp*: *Max-Un list-all-iff Sup-bot-conv*(*2*)[*symmetric*] *simp del*: *Sup-bot-conv*(*2*))

lemma *MSB-append*[*simp*]: *MSB* (*I1* @ *I2*) = *max* (*MSB I1*) (*MSB I2*)
by (*induct I1*) *auto*

lemma *MSB-insert-nth*[*simp*]:
MSB (*insert-nth n P Is*) = *max* (*if P* = {||} *then 0 else Suc* (*fMax P*)) (*MSB Is*)
by (*subst* (*2*) *append-take-drop-id*[*of n Is*, *symmetric*])
(*simp only*: *insert-nth-take-drop MSB-append MSB-Cons MSB-Nil*)

lemma *MSB-greater*:
⟦*i* < *length Is*; *p* |∈| *Is* ! *i*⟧ ⟹ *p* < *MSB Is*
unfolding *MSB-def* **by** (*fastforce simp*: *Bex-def in-set-conv-nth less-Suc-eq-le intro*: *Max-ge*)

lemma *MSB-mono*: *set I1* ⊆ *set I2* ⟹ *MSB I1* ≤ *MSB I2*
unfolding *MSB-def* **including** *fset.lifting*
by *transfer* (*auto simp*: *list-all-iff intro*!: *Max-ge*)

lemma *MSB-map-index′-CONS*[*simp*]:
MSB (*map-index′ i* (*lift bs*) *Is*) =
(*if MSB Is* = *0* ∧ (∀ *i* ∈ {*i* ..< *i* + *length Is*}. ¬ *bs* ! *i*) *then 0 else Suc* (*MSB Is*))
by (*induct Is arbitrary*: *i*)
(*auto split*: *if-splits simp*: *mono-fMax-commute*[**where** *f* = *Suc*, *symmetric*] *mono-def*
lift-def upshift-def,
metis atLeastLessThan-iff le-antisym not-less-eq-eq)

lemma *MSB-map-index′-SNOC*[*simp*]:
MSB Is ≤ *n* ⟹ *MSB* (*map-index′ i* (*snoc n bs*) *Is*) =
(*if* (∀ *i* ∈ {*i* ..< *i* + *length Is*}. ¬ *bs* ! *i*) *then MSB Is else Suc n*)

by (*induct Is arbitrary*: *i*)
(*auto split*: *if-splits simp*: *mono-fMax-commute*[**where** *f* = *Suc*, *symmetric*] *mono-def*
snoc-def, (*metis atLeastLessThan-iff le-antisym not-less-eq-eq*)+)

lemma *MSB-replicate*[*simp*]: *MSB* (*replicate n P*) = (*if P* = {||} ∨ *n* = *0 then 0 else Suc* (*fMax P*))
by (*induct n*) *auto*

typedef *interp* =
{(*n* :: *nat*, *I1* :: *nat fset list*, *I2* :: *nat fset list*) | *n I1 I2*. *MSB* (*I1* @ *I2*) ≤ *n*}
by *auto*

setup-lifting *type-definition-interp*

lift-definition *assigns* :: *nat* ⇒ *interp* ⇒ *order* ⇒ *nat fset* (‹-¯-› [*900*, *999*, *999*] *999*)
is λ*n* (-, *I1*, *I2*) *ord*. *case ord of FO* ⇒ *if n* < *length I1 then I1* ! *n else* {||}
| *SO* ⇒ *if n* < *length I2 then I2* ! *n else* {||} .
lift-definition *nvars* :: *interp* ⇒ *idx* (‹#$_V$ -› [*1000*] *900*)
is λ(-, *I1*, *I2*). (*length I1*, *length I2*) .
lift-definition *Length* :: *interp* ⇒ *nat*
is λ(*n*, -, -). *n* .
lift-definition *Extend* :: *order* ⇒ *nat* ⇒ *interp* ⇒ *nat fset* ⇒ *interp*
is λ*ord i* (*n*, *I1*, *I2*) *P*. *case ord of*
FO ⇒ (*max n* (*if P* = {||} *then 0 else Suc* (*fMax P*)), *insert-nth i P I1*, *I2*)
| *SO* ⇒ (*max n* (*if P* = {||} *then 0 else Suc* (*fMax P*)), *I1*, *insert-nth i P I2*)
using *MSB-mono* **by** (*auto simp del*: *insert-nth-take-drop split*: *order.splits*)

lift-definition *CONS* :: (*bool list* × *bool list*) ⇒ *interp* ⇒ *interp*
is λ(*bs1*, *bs2*) (*n*, *I1*, *I2*).
(*Suc n*, *map-index* (*lift bs1*) *I1*, *map-index* (*lift bs2*) *I2*)
by *auto*

lift-definition *SNOC* :: (*bool list* × *bool list*) ⇒ *interp* ⇒ *interp*
is λ(*bs1*, *bs2*) (*n*, *I1*, *I2*).
(*Suc n*, *map-index* (*snoc n bs1*) *I1*, *map-index* (*snoc n bs2*) *I2*)
by (*auto simp*: *Let-def*)

type-synonym *atom* = *bool list* × *bool list*

lift-definition *zero* :: *idx* ⇒ *atom*
is λ(*m*, *n*). (*replicate m False*, *replicate n False*) .

definition *extend ord b* ≡
λ(*bs1*, *bs2*). *case ord of FO* ⇒ (*b* # *bs1*, *bs2*) | *SO* ⇒ (*bs1*, *b* # *bs2*)
lift-definition *size-atom* :: *bool list* × *bool list* ⇒ *idx*
is λ(*bs1*, *bs2*). (*length bs1*, *length bs2*) .

lift-definition $\sigma :: idx \Rightarrow atom\ list$
is $(\lambda(n, N).\ map\ (\lambda bs.\ (take\ n\ bs,\ drop\ n\ bs))\ (List.n\text{-}lists\ (n + N)\ [True, False]))$
.

lemma *fMin-fimage-Suc*[*simp*]: $x\ |\in|\ A \Longrightarrow fMin\ (Suc\ |`|\ A) = Suc\ (fMin\ A)$
by (*rule fMin-eqI*) (*auto intro*: *fMin-in*)

lemma *fMin-eq-0*[*simp*]: $0\ |\in|\ A \Longrightarrow fMin\ A = (0 :: nat)$
by (*rule fMin-eqI*) *auto*

lemma *insert-nth-Cons*[*simp*]:
$insert\text{-}nth\ i\ x\ (y\ \#\ xs) = (case\ i\ of\ 0 \Rightarrow x\ \#\ y\ \#\ xs \mid Suc\ i \Rightarrow y\ \#\ insert\text{-}nth\ i\ x\ xs)$
by (*cases i*) *simp-all*

lemma *insert-nth-commute*[*simp*]:
assumes $j \leq i\ i \leq length\ xs$
shows $insert\text{-}nth\ j\ y\ (insert\text{-}nth\ i\ x\ xs) = insert\text{-}nth\ (Suc\ i)\ x\ (insert\text{-}nth\ j\ y\ xs)$
using *assms* **by** (*induct xs arbitrary*: *i j*) (*auto simp del*: *insert-nth-take-drop split*: *nat.splits*)

lemma *SUC-SUC*[*simp*]: $SUC\ ord\ (SUC\ ord'\ idx) = SUC\ ord'\ (SUC\ ord\ idx)$
by *transfer* (*auto split*: *order.splits*)

lemma *LESS-SUC*[*simp*]:
$LESS\ ord\ 0\ (SUC\ ord\ idx)$
$LESS\ ord\ (Suc\ l)\ (SUC\ ord\ idx) = LESS\ ord\ l\ idx$
$ord \neq ord' \Longrightarrow LESS\ ord\ l\ (SUC\ ord'\ idx) = LESS\ ord\ l\ idx$
$LESS\ ord\ l\ idx \Longrightarrow LESS\ ord\ l\ (SUC\ ord'\ idx)$
by (*transfer*, *force split*: *order.splits*)+

lemma *nvars-Extend*[*simp*]:
$\#_V\ (Extend\ ord\ i\ \mathfrak{A}\ P) = SUC\ ord\ (\#_V\ \mathfrak{A})$
by (*transfer*, *force split*: *order.splits*)

lemma *Length-Extend*[*simp*]:
$Length\ (Extend\ k\ i\ \mathfrak{A}\ P) = max\ (Length\ \mathfrak{A})\ (if\ P = \{||\}\ then\ 0\ else\ Suc\ (fMax\ P))$
unfolding *max-def* **by** (*split if-splits*, *transfer*) (*force split*: *order.splits*)

lemma *assigns-Extend*[*simp*]:
$LEQ\ ord\ i\ (\#_V\ \mathfrak{A}) \Longrightarrow m^{Extend\ ord\ i\ \mathfrak{A}\ P}ord = (if\ m = i\ then\ P\ else\ (if\ m > i\ then\ m - Suc\ 0\ else\ m)^{\mathfrak{A}}ord)$
$ord \neq ord' \Longrightarrow m^{Extend\ ord\ i\ \mathfrak{A}\ P}ord' = m^{\mathfrak{A}}ord'$
by (*transfer*, *force simp*: *min-def nth-append split*: *order.splits*)+

lemma *Extend-commute-safe*[*simp*]:
$[\![j \leq i;\ LEQ\ ord\ i\ (\#_V\ \mathfrak{A})]\!] \Longrightarrow$
$Extend\ ord\ j\ (Extend\ ord\ i\ \mathfrak{A}\ P1)\ P2 = Extend\ ord\ (Suc\ i)\ (Extend\ ord\ j\ \mathfrak{A}$

P2) *P1*
by (*transfer*,
force simp del: *insert-nth-take-drop simp*: *replicate-add*[*symmetric*] *split*: *order.splits*)

lemma *Extend-commute-unsafe*:
ord ≠ *ord'* ⟹ *Extend ord j* (*Extend ord' i* 𝔄 *P1*) *P2* = *Extend ord' i* (*Extend ord j* 𝔄 *P2*) *P1*
by (*transfer*, *force simp*: *replicate-add*[*symmetric*] *split*: *order.splits*)

lemma *Length-CONS*[*simp*]:
Length (*CONS x* 𝔄) = *Suc* (*Length* 𝔄)
by (*transfer*, *force split*: *order.splits*)

lemma *Length-SNOC*[*simp*]:
Length (*SNOC x* 𝔄) = *Suc* (*Length* 𝔄)
by (*transfer*, *force simp*: *Let-def split*: *order.splits*)

lemma *nvars-CONS*[*simp*]:
$\#_V$ (*CONS x* 𝔄) = $\#_V$ 𝔄
by (*transfer*, *force*)

lemma *nvars-SNOC*[*simp*]:
$\#_V$ (*SNOC x* 𝔄) = $\#_V$ 𝔄
by (*transfer*, *force simp*: *Let-def*)

lemma *assigns-CONS*[*simp*]:
assumes $\#_V$ 𝔄 = *size-atom bs1-bs2*
shows *LESS ord x* ($\#_V$ 𝔄) ⟹ $x^{CONS\ bs1\text{-}bs2\ \mathfrak{A}}{}_{ord}$ =
(*if case-prod case-order bs1-bs2 ord* ! *x then finsert 0* (*upshift* ($x^{\mathfrak{A}}$*ord*)) *else upshift* ($x^{\mathfrak{A}}$*ord*))
by (*insert assms*, *transfer*) (*auto simp*: *lift-def split*: *order.splits*)

lemma *assigns-SNOC*[*simp*]:
assumes $\#_V$ 𝔄 = *size-atom bs1-bs2*
shows *LESS ord x* ($\#_V$ 𝔄) ⟹ $x^{SNOC\ bs1\text{-}bs2\ \mathfrak{A}}{}_{ord}$ =
(*if case-prod case-order bs1-bs2 ord* ! *x then finsert* (*Length* 𝔄) ($x^{\mathfrak{A}}$*ord*) *else* $x^{\mathfrak{A}}$*ord*)
by (*insert assms*, *transfer*) (*force simp*: *snoc-def Let-def split*: *order.splits*)

lemma *map-index'-eq-conv*[*simp*]:
map-index' i f xs = *map-index' j g xs* = (∀ *k* < *length xs*. *f* (*i* + *k*) (*xs* ! *k*) = *g* (*j* + *k*) (*xs* ! *k*))
proof (*induct xs arbitrary*: *i j*)
case *Cons* **from** *Cons*(*1*)[*of Suc i Suc j*] **show** *?case* **by** (*auto simp*: *nth-Cons split*: *nat.splits*)
qed *simp*

lemma *fMax-Diff-0*[*simp*]: *Suc m* |∈| *P* ⟹ *fMax* (*P* |−| {|*0*|}) = *fMax P*

by (*rule fMax-eqI*) (*auto intro*: *fMax-in dest*: *fMax-ge*)

lemma *Suc-fMax-pred-fimage*[*simp*]:
assumes *Suc p* $|\in|$ *P 0* $|\notin|$ *P*
shows *Suc* (*fMax* ((λ*x*. *x* − *Suc 0*) $|`|$ *P*)) = *fMax P*
using *assms* **by** (*subst mono-fMax-commute*[*of Suc*, *unfolded mono-def*, *simplified*]) (*auto simp*: *o-def*)

lemma *Extend-CONS*[*simp*]: $\#_V$ $\mathfrak{A}$ = *size-atom x* ⟹ *Extend ord 0* (*CONS x* $\mathfrak{A}$) *P* =
CONS (*extend ord* (*eval P 0*) *x*) (*Extend ord 0* $\mathfrak{A}$ (*downshift P*))
by *transfer* (*auto simp*: *extend-def o-def gr0-conv-Suc*
mono-fMax-commute[*of Suc*, *symmetric*, *unfolded mono-def*, *simplified*]
lift-def upshift-def downshift-def eval-def
dest!: *fsubset-fsingletonD split*: *order.splits*)

lemma *size-atom-extend*[*simp*]:
size-atom (*extend ord b x*) = *SUC ord* (*size-atom x*)
unfolding *extend-def* **by** *transfer* (*simp split*: *prod.splits order.splits*)

lemma *size-atom-zero*[*simp*]:
size-atom (*zero idx*) = *idx*
unfolding *extend-def* **by** *transfer* (*simp split*: *prod.splits order.splits*)

lemma *interp-eqI*:
⟦*Length* $\mathfrak{A}$ = *Length* $\mathfrak{B}$; $\#_V$ $\mathfrak{A}$ = $\#_V$ $\mathfrak{B}$; ⋀*m k*. *LESS k m* ($\#_V$ $\mathfrak{A}$) ⟹ $m^{\mathfrak{A}}k$ = $m^{\mathfrak{B}}k$⟧ ⟹ $\mathfrak{A}$ = $\mathfrak{B}$
by *transfer* (*force split*: *order.splits intro*!: *nth-equalityI*)

lemma *Extend-SNOC-cut*[*unfolded eval-def cut-def Length-SNOC*, *simp*]:
⟦*len P* ≤ *Length* (*SNOC x* $\mathfrak{A}$); $\#_V$ $\mathfrak{A}$ = *size-atom x*⟧ ⟹
Extend ord 0 (*SNOC x* $\mathfrak{A}$) *P* =
SNOC (*extend ord* (*if eval P* (*Length* $\mathfrak{A}$) *then True else False*) *x*) (*Extend ord 0* $\mathfrak{A}$ (*cut* (*Length* $\mathfrak{A}$) *P*))
by *transfer* (*fastforce simp*: *extend-def len-def cut-def ffilter-eq-fempty-iff snoc-def eval-def*
split: *if-splits order.splits dest*: *fMax-ge fMax-boundedD intro*: *fMax-in*)

lemma *nth-replicate-simp*: *replicate m x* ! *i* = (*if i* < *m then x else* [] ! (*i* − *m*))
by (*induct m arbitrary*: *i*) (*auto simp*: *nth-Cons'*)

lemma *MSB-eq-SucD*: *MSB Is* = *Suc x* ⟹ ∃ *P*∈*set Is*. *x* $|\in|$ *P*
using *Max-in*[*of* ⋃ *x*∈*set Is*. *fset x*]
unfolding *MSB-def* **by** (*force split*: *if-splits*)

lemma *append-replicate-inj*:
assumes *xs* ≠ [] ⟹ *last xs* ≠ *x* **and** *ys* ≠ [] ⟹ *last ys* ≠ *x*
shows *xs* @ *replicate m x* = *ys* @ *replicate n x* ⟷ (*xs* = *ys* ∧ *m* = *n*)
proof *safe*

from *assms* **have** *assms'*: $xs \neq [] \Longrightarrow rev\ xs\ !\ 0 \neq x\ ys \neq [] \Longrightarrow rev\ ys\ !\ 0 \neq x$
by (*auto simp*: *hd-rev hd-conv-nth*[*symmetric*])
assume $*$: $xs\ @\ replicate\ m\ x = ys\ @\ replicate\ n\ x$
then have $rev\ (xs\ @\ replicate\ m\ x) = rev\ (ys\ @\ replicate\ n\ x)$ **..**
then have $replicate\ m\ x\ @\ rev\ xs = replicate\ n\ x\ @\ rev\ ys$ **by** *simp*
then have $take\ (max\ m\ n)\ (replicate\ m\ x\ @\ rev\ xs) = take\ (max\ m\ n)\ (replicate\ n\ x\ @\ rev\ ys)$ **by** *simp*
then have $replicate\ m\ x\ @\ take\ (max\ m\ n - m)\ (rev\ xs) =$
$replicate\ n\ x\ @\ take\ (max\ m\ n - n)\ (rev\ ys)$ **by** (*auto simp*: *min-def max-def split*: *if-splits*)
then have $(replicate\ m\ x\ @\ take\ (max\ m\ n - m)\ (rev\ xs))\ !\ min\ m\ n =$
$(replicate\ n\ x\ @\ take\ (max\ m\ n - n)\ (rev\ ys))\ !\ min\ m\ n$ **by** *simp*
with *arg-cong*[*OF* $*$, *of length*, *simplified*] *assms'* **show** $m = n$
by (*cases xs* = [] *ys* = [] *rule*: *bool.exhaust*[*case-product bool.exhaust*])
(*auto simp*: *min-def nth-append split*: *if-splits*)
with $*$ **show** $xs = ys$ **by** *auto*
qed

lemma *fin-lift*[*simp*]: $m\ |\in|\ lift\ bs\ i\ (I\ !\ i) \longleftrightarrow (case\ m\ of\ 0 \Rightarrow bs\ !\ i \mid Suc\ m \Rightarrow m\ |\in|\ I\ !\ i)$
unfolding *lift-def upshift-def* **by** (*auto split*: *nat.splits*)

lemma *ex-Length-0*[*simp*]:
$\exists \mathfrak{A}.\ Length\ \mathfrak{A} = 0 \wedge \#_V\ \mathfrak{A} = idx$
by *transfer* (*auto intro*!: *exI*[*of - replicate m* {||} **for** *m*])

lemma *is-empty-inj*[*simp*]: $[\![Length\ \mathfrak{A} = 0;\ Length\ \mathfrak{B} = 0;\ \#_V\ \mathfrak{A} = \#_V\ \mathfrak{B}]\!] \Longrightarrow \mathfrak{A} = \mathfrak{B}$
by *transfer* (*simp add*: *list-eq-iff-nth-eq split*: *prod.splits*,
metis MSB-greater fMax-in less-nat-zero-code)

lemma *set-σ-length-atom*[*simp*]: $(x \in set\ (\sigma\ idx)) \longleftrightarrow idx = size\text{-}atom\ x$
by *transfer* (*auto simp*: *set-n-lists enum-UNIV image-iff intro*!: *exI*[*of - I1 @ I2* **for** *I1 I2*])

lemma *distinct-σ*[*simp*]: *distinct* (σ *idx*)
by *transfer* (*auto 0 4 simp*: *distinct-map distinct-n-lists set-n-lists inj-on-def*
intro: *iffD2*[*OF append-eq-append-conv*]
box-equals[*OF - append-take-drop-id append-take-drop-id*, *of n - n* **for** *n*])

lemma *fMin-less-Length*[*simp*]: $x\ |\in|\ m1^{\mathfrak{A}}k \Longrightarrow fMin\ (m1^{\mathfrak{A}}k) < Length\ \mathfrak{A}$
by *transfer*
(*force elim*: *order.strict-trans2*[*OF MSB-greater*, *rotated* -1] *intro*: *fMin-in split*: *order.splits*)

lemma *fMax-less-Length*[*simp*]: $x\ |\in|\ m1^{\mathfrak{A}}k \Longrightarrow fMax\ (m1^{\mathfrak{A}}k) < Length\ \mathfrak{A}$
by *transfer*
(*force elim*: *order.strict-trans2*[*OF MSB-greater*, *rotated* -1] *intro*: *fMax-in split*: *order.splits*)

lemma *min-Length-fMin*[*simp*]: $x \mid\in\mid m1^{\mathfrak{A}} k \Longrightarrow min\ (Length\ \mathfrak{A})\ (fMin\ (m1^{\mathfrak{A}} k)) = fMin\ (m1^{\mathfrak{A}} k)$
using *fMin-less-Length*[*of x m1* $\mathfrak{A}$ *k*] **unfolding** *fMin-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *max-Length-fMin*[*simp*]: $x \mid\in\mid m1^{\mathfrak{A}} k \Longrightarrow max\ (Length\ \mathfrak{A})\ (fMin\ (m1^{\mathfrak{A}} k)) = Length\ \mathfrak{A}$
using *fMin-less-Length*[*of x m1* $\mathfrak{A}$ *k*] **unfolding** *fMin-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *min-Length-fMax*[*simp*]: $x \mid\in\mid m1^{\mathfrak{A}} k \Longrightarrow min\ (Length\ \mathfrak{A})\ (fMax\ (m1^{\mathfrak{A}} k)) = fMax\ (m1^{\mathfrak{A}} k)$
using *fMax-less-Length*[*of x m1* $\mathfrak{A}$ *k*] **unfolding** *fMax-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *max-Length-fMax*[*simp*]: $x \mid\in\mid m1^{\mathfrak{A}} k \Longrightarrow max\ (Length\ \mathfrak{A})\ (fMax\ (m1^{\mathfrak{A}} k)) = Length\ \mathfrak{A}$
using *fMax-less-Length*[*of x m1* $\mathfrak{A}$ *k*] **unfolding** *fMax-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *assigns-less-Length*[*simp*]: $x \mid\in\mid m1^{\mathfrak{A}} k \Longrightarrow x < Length\ \mathfrak{A}$
by *transfer* (*force dest*: *MSB-greater split*: *order.splits if-splits*)

lemma *Length-notin-assigns*[*simp*]: $Length\ \mathfrak{A} \mid\notin\mid m^{\mathfrak{A}} k$
by (*metis assigns-less-Length less-not-refl*)

lemma *nth-zero*[*simp*]: $LESS\ ord\ m\ (\#_V\ \mathfrak{A}) \Longrightarrow \neg\ case\text{-}prod\ case\text{-}order\ (zero\ (\#_V\ \mathfrak{A}))\ ord\ !\ m$
by *transfer* (*auto split*: *order.splits*)

lemma *in-fimage-Suc*[*simp*]: $x \mid\in\mid Suc\ \mid`\mid\ A \longleftrightarrow (\exists\, y.\ y \mid\in\mid A \wedge x = Suc\ y)$
by *blast*

lemma *fimage-Suc-inj*[*simp*]: $Suc\ \mid`\mid\ A = Suc\ \mid`\mid\ B \longleftrightarrow A = B$
by *blast*

lemma *MSB-eq0-D*: $MSB\ I = 0 \Longrightarrow x < length\ I \Longrightarrow I\ !\ x = \{||\}$
unfolding *MSB-def* **by** (*auto split*: *if-splits*)

lemma *Suc-in-fimage-Suc*: $Suc\ x \mid\in\mid Suc\ \mid`\mid\ X \longleftrightarrow x \mid\in\mid X$
by *auto*

lemma *Suc-in-fimage-Suc-o-Suc*[*simp*]: $Suc\ x \mid\in\mid (Suc \circ Suc)\ \mid`\mid\ X \longleftrightarrow x \mid\in\mid Suc\ \mid`\mid\ X$
by *auto*

lemma *finsert-same-eq-iff*[*simp*]: $finsert\ k\ X = finsert\ k\ Y \longleftrightarrow X \mid-\mid \{|k|\} = Y \mid-\mid \{|k|\}$
by *auto*

lemma *fimage-Suc-o-Suc-eq-fimage-Suc-iff*[*simp*]:

((*Suc* ∘ *Suc*) |‘| *X* = *Suc* |‘| *Y*) ⟷ (*Suc* |‘| *X* = *Y*)
by (*metis fimage-Suc-inj fset.map-comp*)

lemma *fMax-image-Suc*[*simp*]: *x* |∈| *P* ⟹ *fMax* (*Suc* |‘| *P*) = *Suc* (*fMax P*)
by (*rule fMax-eqI*) (*metis Suc-le-mono fMax-ge fimageE*, *metis fimageI fempty-iff fMax-in*)

lemma *fimage-Suc-eq-singleton*[*simp*]: (*fimage Suc Z* = {|*y*|}) ⟷ (∃ *x*. *Z* = {|*x*|} ∧ *Suc x* = *y*)
by (*cases y*) *auto*

lemma *len-downshift-helper*:
x |∈| *P* ⟹ *Suc* (*fMax* ((λ*x*. *x* − *Suc 0*) |‘| (*P* |−| {|*0*|}))) ≠ *fMax P* ⟹ *xa* |∈| *P* ⟹ *xa* = *0*
proof −
assume *a1*: *xa* |∈| *P*
assume *a2*: *Suc* (*fMax* ((λ*x*. *x* − *Suc 0*) |‘| (*P* |−| {|*0*|}))) ≠ *fMax P*
have *xa* |∈| {|*0*|} ⟶ *xa* = *0* **by** *fastforce*
moreover
{ assume *xa* |∉| {|*0*|}
hence *0* |∉| *P* |−| {|*0*|} ∧ *xa* |∉| {|*0*|} **by** *blast*
then obtain *esk1*$_1$ :: *nat* ⇒ *nat* **where** *xa* = *0* **using** *a1 a2* **by** (*metis Suc-fMax-pred-fimage fMax-Diff-0 fminus-iff not0-implies-Suc*) **}**
ultimately show *xa* = *0* **by** *blast*
qed

lemma *CONS-inj*[*simp*]: *size-atom x* = #$_V$ 𝔄 ⟹ *size-atom y* = #$_V$ 𝔄 ⟹ #$_V$ 𝔄 = #$_V$ 𝔅 ⟹
CONS x 𝔄 = *CONS y* 𝔅 ⟷ (*x* = *y* ∧ 𝔄 = 𝔅)
by *transfer* (*auto simp*: *list-eq-iff-nth-eq lift-def upshift-def split*: *if-splits*; *blast*)

lemma *Suc-minus1*: *Suc* (*x* − *Suc 0*) = (*if x* = *0 then Suc 0 else x*)
by *auto*

lemma *fset-eq-empty-iff*: (*fset X* = {}) = (*X* = {||})
by (*metis bot-fset.rep-eq fset-inverse*)

lemma *fset-le-singleton-iff*: (*fset X* ⊆ {*x*}) = (*X* = {||} ∨ *X* = {|*x*|})
by (*metis finsert.rep-eq fset-eq-empty-iff fset-inject order-refl singleton-insert-inj-eq subset-singletonD*)

lemma *MSB-decreases*:
MSB I ≤ *Suc m* ⟹ *MSB* (*map* (λ*X*. (λ*I1*. *I1* − *Suc 0*) |‘| (*X* |−| {|*0*|})) *I*) ≤ *m*
unfolding *MSB-def*
by (*auto simp add*: *not-le less-Suc-eq-le fset-eq-empty-iff fset-le-singleton-iff*
split: *if-splits dest*!: *iffD1*[*OF Max-le-iff*, *rotated* −*1*] *iffD1*[*OF Max-ge-iff*, *rotated* −*1*]; *force*)

lemma *CONS-surj*[*dest*]:
  assumes *Length* $\mathfrak{A} > 0$
  shows $\exists\, x\ \mathfrak{B}.\ \mathfrak{A} = CONS\ x\ \mathfrak{B} \wedge \#_V\ \mathfrak{B} = \#_V\ \mathfrak{A} \wedge size\text{-}atom\ x = \#_V\ \mathfrak{A}$
proof −
  have *MSB I1* ≤ *Suc m* ⟹ *MSB I2* ≤ *Suc m* ⟹ ∃ *a b ab ba*.
    (∃ *I1*. *length ab* = *length I1* ∧ (∀ *i*<*length ab*. *ab* ! *i* = *I1* ! *i*) ∧
      (∃ *I2*. *length ba* = *length I2* ∧ (∀ *i*<*length ba*. *ba* ! *i* = *I2* ! *i*) ∧
        MSB I1 ≤ *m* ∧ *MSB I2* ≤ *m*)) ∧
    I1 = *map-index* (*lift a*) *ab* ∧
    I2 = *map-index* (*lift b*) *ba* ∧
    length ab = *length I1* ∧
    length ba = *length I2* ∧
    length a = *length I1* ∧
    length b = *length I2*
    for *m I1 I2*
    by (*auto simp*: *list-eq-iff-nth-eq lift-def upshift-def split*: *if-splits*
      intro!: *exI*[*of* - *map* (λ*X*. *0* |∈| *X*) -] *exI*[*of* - *map* (λ*X*. (λ*x*. *x* − *Suc 0*) |‘| (*X* |−| {|*0*|})) -],
      auto simp: *MSB-decreases upshift-def Suc-minus1 fimage-iff intro*: *rev-fBexI split*: *if-splits*)
  with *assms* **show** *?thesis*
    by *transfer* (*auto simp*: *gr0-conv-Suc list-eq-iff-nth-eq*)
qed

4 Concrete Atomic WS1S Formulas (Minimum Semantics for FO Variables)

datatype (*FOV0*: *'fo*, *SOV0*: *'so*) *atomic* =
  Fo 'fo |
  Eq-Const nat option 'fo nat |
  Less bool option 'fo 'fo |
  Plus-FO nat option 'fo 'fo nat |
  Eq-FO bool 'fo 'fo |
  Eq-SO 'so 'so |
  Suc-SO bool bool 'so 'so |
  Empty 'so |
  Singleton 'so |
  Subset 'so 'so |
  In bool 'fo 'so |
  Eq-Max bool 'fo 'so |
  Eq-Min bool 'fo 'so |
  Eq-Union 'so 'so 'so |
  Eq-Inter 'so 'so 'so |
  Eq-Diff 'so 'so 'so |
  Disjoint 'so 'so |
  Eq-Presb nat option 'so nat

derive *linorder option*
derive *linorder atomic* — very slow

type-synonym *fo* = *nat*
type-synonym *so* = *nat*
type-synonym *ws1s* = (*fo*, *so*) *atomic*
type-synonym *formula* = (*ws1s*, *order*) *aformula*

primrec *wf0* **where**
  wf0 idx (*Fo m*) = *LESS FO m idx*
| *wf0 idx* (*Eq-Const i m n*) = (*LESS FO m idx* ∧ (*case i of Some i* ⇒ *i* ≤ *n* | - ⇒ *True*))
| *wf0 idx* (*Less - m1 m2*) = (*LESS FO m1 idx* ∧ *LESS FO m2 idx*)
| *wf0 idx* (*Plus-FO i m1 m2 n*) =
  (*LESS FO m1 idx* ∧ *LESS FO m2 idx* ∧ (*case i of Some i* ⇒ *i* ≤ *n* | - ⇒ *True*))
| *wf0 idx* (*Eq-FO - m1 m2*) = (*LESS FO m1 idx* ∧ *LESS FO m2 idx*)
| *wf0 idx* (*Eq-SO M1 M2*) = (*LESS SO M1 idx* ∧ *LESS SO M2 idx*)
| *wf0 idx* (*Suc-SO br bl M1 M2*) = (*LESS SO M1 idx* ∧ *LESS SO M2 idx*)
| *wf0 idx* (*Empty M*) = *LESS SO M idx*
| *wf0 idx* (*Singleton M*) = *LESS SO M idx*
| *wf0 idx* (*Subset M1 M2*) = (*LESS SO M1 idx* ∧ *LESS SO M2 idx*)
| *wf0 idx* (*In - m M*) = (*LESS FO m idx* ∧ *LESS SO M idx*)
| *wf0 idx* (*Eq-Max - m M*) = (*LESS FO m idx* ∧ *LESS SO M idx*)
| *wf0 idx* (*Eq-Min - m M*) = (*LESS FO m idx* ∧ *LESS SO M idx*)
| *wf0 idx* (*Eq-Union M1 M2 M3*) = (*LESS SO M1 idx* ∧ *LESS SO M2 idx* ∧ *LESS SO M3 idx*)
| *wf0 idx* (*Eq-Inter M1 M2 M3*) = (*LESS SO M1 idx* ∧ *LESS SO M2 idx* ∧ *LESS SO M3 idx*)
| *wf0 idx* (*Eq-Diff M1 M2 M3*) = (*LESS SO M1 idx* ∧ *LESS SO M2 idx* ∧ *LESS SO M3 idx*)
| *wf0 idx* (*Disjoint M1 M2*) = (*LESS SO M1 idx* ∧ *LESS SO M2 idx*)
| *wf0 idx* (*Eq-Presb - M n*) = *LESS SO M idx*

inductive *lformula0* **where**
  lformula0 (*Fo m*)
| *lformula0* (*Eq-Const None m n*)
| *lformula0* (*Less None m1 m2*)
| *lformula0* (*Plus-FO None m1 m2 n*)
| *lformula0* (*Eq-FO False m1 m2*)
| *lformula0* (*Eq-SO M1 M2*)
| *lformula0* (*Suc-SO False bl M1 M2*)
| *lformula0* (*Empty M*)
| *lformula0* (*Singleton M*)
| *lformula0* (*Subset M1 M2*)
| *lformula0* (*In False m M*)
| *lformula0* (*Eq-Max False m M*)
| *lformula0* (*Eq-Min False m M*)
| *lformula0* (*Eq-Union M1 M2 M3*)

| *lformula0* (*Eq-Inter M1 M2 M3*)
| *lformula0* (*Eq-Diff M1 M2 M3*)
| *lformula0* (*Disjoint M1 M2*)
| *lformula0* (*Eq-Presb None M n*)

code-pred *lformula0* **.**

declare *lformula0.intros*[*simp*]

inductive-cases *lformula0E*[*elim*]: *lformula0 a*

abbreviation *FV0* ≡ *case-order FOV0 SOV0*

fun *find0* **where**
  find0 FO i (*Fo m*) = (*i* = *m*)
| *find0 FO i* (*Eq-Const - m -*) = (*i* = *m*)
| *find0 FO i* (*Less - m1 m2*) = (*i* = *m1* ∨ *i* = *m2*)
| *find0 FO i* (*Plus-FO - m1 m2 -*) = (*i* = *m1* ∨ *i* = *m2*)
| *find0 FO i* (*Eq-FO - m1 m2*) = (*i* = *m1* ∨ *i* = *m2*)
| *find0 SO i* (*Eq-SO M1 M2*) = (*i* = *M1* ∨ *i* = *M2*)
| *find0 SO i* (*Suc-SO - - M1 M2*) = (*i* = *M1* ∨ *i* = *M2*)
| *find0 SO i* (*Empty M*) = (*i* = *M*)
| *find0 SO i* (*Singleton M*) = (*i* = *M*)
| *find0 SO i* (*Subset M1 M2*) = (*i* = *M1* ∨ *i* = *M2*)
| *find0 FO i* (*In - m -*) = (*i* = *m*)
| *find0 SO i* (*In - - M*) = (*i* = *M*)
| *find0 FO i* (*Eq-Max - m -*) = (*i* = *m*)
| *find0 SO i* (*Eq-Max - - M*) = (*i* = *M*)
| *find0 FO i* (*Eq-Min - m -*) = (*i* = *m*)
| *find0 SO i* (*Eq-Min - - M*) = (*i* = *M*)
| *find0 SO i* (*Eq-Union M1 M2 M3*) = (*i* = *M1* ∨ *i* = *M2* ∨ *i* = *M3*)
| *find0 SO i* (*Eq-Inter M1 M2 M3*) = (*i* = *M1* ∨ *i* = *M2* ∨ *i* = *M3*)
| *find0 SO i* (*Eq-Diff M1 M2 M3*) = (*i* = *M1* ∨ *i* = *M2* ∨ *i* = *M3*)
| *find0 SO i* (*Disjoint M1 M2*) = (*i* = *M1* ∨ *i* = *M2*)
| *find0 SO i* (*Eq-Presb - M -*) = (*i* = *M*)
| *find0 - - - = False*

abbreviation *decr0 ord k* ≡ *map-atomic* (*case-order* (*dec k*) *id ord*) (*case-order id* (*dec k*) *ord*)

lemma *sum-pow2-image-Suc*:
  finite X ⟹ *sum* ((^) (*2* :: *nat*)) (*Suc* ‘ *X*) = *2* ∗ *sum* ((^) *2*) *X*
  by (*induct X rule*: *finite-induct*) (*auto intro*: *trans*[*OF sum.insert*])

lemma *sum-pow2-insert0*:
  ⟦*finite X*; *0* ∉ *X*⟧ ⟹ *sum* ((^) (*2* :: *nat*)) (*insert 0 X*) = *Suc* (*sum* ((^) *2*) *X*)
  by (*induct X rule*: *finite-induct*) (*auto intro*: *trans*[*OF sum.insert*])

lemma *sum-pow2-upto*: *sum* ((^) (*2* :: *nat*)) {*0* ..< *x*} = *2* ^ *x* − *1*

by (*induct x*) (*auto simp*: *algebra-simps*)

lemma *sum-pow2-inj*:
[[*finite X*; *finite Y*; (∑ *x*∈*X*. 2 ^ *x* :: *nat*) = (∑ *x*∈*Y*. 2 ^ *x*)**]**] ⟹ *X* = *Y*
(**is** - ⟹ - ⟹ *?f X* = *?f Y* ⟹ -)
proof (*induct X arbitrary*: *Y rule*: *finite-linorder-max-induct*)
case (*insert x X*)
from *insert*(*2*) **have** *?f X* ≤ *?f* {*0* ..< *x*} **by** (*intro sum-mono2*) *auto*
also have ... < 2 ^ *x* **by** (*induct x*) *simp-all*
finally have *?f X* < 2 ^ *x* **.**
moreover from *insert*(*1*,*2*) **have** ∗: *?f X* + 2 ^ *x* = *?f Y*
using *trans*[*OF sym*[*OF insert*(*5*)] *sum.insert*] **by** *auto*
ultimately have *?f Y* < 2 ^ *Suc x* **by** *simp*

have ∀ *y* ∈ *Y*. *y* ≤ *x*
proof (*rule ccontr*)
assume ¬ (∀ *y*∈*Y*. *y* ≤ *x*)
then obtain *y* **where** *y* ∈ *Y Suc x* ≤ *y* **by** *auto*
from *this*(*2*) **have** 2 ^ *Suc x* ≤ (2 ^ *y* :: *nat*) **by** (*intro power-increasing*) *auto*
also from ‹*y* ∈ *Y*› *insert*(*4*) **have** ... ≤ *?f Y* **by** (*metis order.refl sum.remove trans-le-add1*)
finally show *False* **using** ‹*?f Y* < 2 ^ *Suc x*› **by** *simp*
qed

{ assume *x* ∉ *Y*
with ‹∀ *y* ∈ *Y*. *y* ≤ *x*› **have** *?f Y* ≤ *?f* {*0* ..< *x*} **by** (*intro sum-mono2*) (*auto simp*: *le-less*)
also have ... < 2 ^ *x* **by** (*induct x*) *simp-all*
finally have *?f Y* < 2 ^ *x* **.**
with ∗ **have** *False* **by** *auto*
}
then have *x* ∈ *Y* **by** *blast*

from *insert*(*4*) **have** *?f* (*Y* − {*x*}) + 2 ^ *x* = *?f* (*insert x* (*Y* − {*x*}))**by** (*subst sum.insert*) *auto*
also have ... = *?f X* + 2 ^ *x* **unfolding** ∗ **using** ‹*x* ∈ *Y*› **by** (*simp add*: *insert-absorb*)
finally have *?f X* = *?f* (*Y* − {*x*}) **by** *simp*
with *insert*(*3*,*4*) **have** *X* = *Y* − {*x*} **by** *simp*
with ‹*x* ∈ *Y*› **show** *?case* **by** *auto*
qed *simp*

lemma *finite-pow2-eq*:
fixes *n* :: *nat*
shows *finite* {*i*. 2 ^ *i* = *n*}
proof −
have ((^) 2) ‘ {*i*. 2 ^ *i* = *n*} ⊆ {*n*} **by** *auto*
then have *finite* (((^) (*2* :: *nat*)) ‘ {*i*. 2 ^ *i* = *n*}) **by** (*rule finite-subset*) *blast*
then show *finite* {*i*. 2 ^ *i* = *n*} **by** (*rule finite-imageD*) (*auto simp*: *inj-on-def*)

qed

lemma *finite-pow2-le*[*simp*]:
  fixes n :: *nat*
  shows *finite* $\{i.\ 2\ \widehat{}\ i \leq n\}$
  by (*induct n*) (*auto simp*: *le-Suc-eq finite-pow2-eq*)

lemma *le-pow2*[*simp*]: $x \leq y \Longrightarrow x \leq 2\ \widehat{}\ y$
  by (*induct x arbitrary*: *y*) (*force simp add*: *Suc-le-eq order.strict-iff-order*)+

lemma *ld-bounded*: *Max* $\{i.\ 2\ \widehat{}\ i \leq Suc\ n\} \leq Suc\ n$ (**is** *?m* $\leq Suc\ n$)
proof −
  have *?m* $\leq 2\ \widehat{}$ *?m* **by** (*rule le-pow2*) *simp*
  moreover
  have *?m* $\in \{i.\ 2\ \widehat{}\ i \leq Suc\ n\}$ **by** (*rule Max-in*) (*auto intro*: *exI*[*of - 0*])
  then have $2\ \widehat{}$ *?m* $\leq Suc\ n$ **by** *simp*
  ultimately show *?thesis* **by** *linarith*
qed

primrec *satisfies0* **where**
  satisfies0 $\mathfrak{A}$ (*Fo m*) = ($m^{\mathfrak{A}}$*FO* $\neq \{||\}$)
| *satisfies0* $\mathfrak{A}$ (*Eq-Const i m n*) =
   (*let P* = $m^{\mathfrak{A}}$*FO in if P* = $\{||\}$
   then (*case i of Some i* ⇒ *Length* $\mathfrak{A}$ = *i* | - ⇒ *False*)
   else fMin P = *n*)
| *satisfies0* $\mathfrak{A}$ (*Less b m1 m2*) =
   (*let P1* = $m1^{\mathfrak{A}}$*FO*; *P2* = $m2^{\mathfrak{A}}$*FO in if P1* = $\{||\}$ ∨ *P2* = $\{||\}$
   then (*case b of None* ⇒ *False* | *Some True* ⇒ *P2* = $\{||\}$ | *Some False* ⇒ *P1* ≠ $\{||\}$)
   else fMin P1 < *fMin P2*)
| *satisfies0* $\mathfrak{A}$ (*Plus-FO i m1 m2 n*) =
   (*let P1* = $m1^{\mathfrak{A}}$*FO*; *P2* = $m2^{\mathfrak{A}}$*FO in if P1* = $\{||\}$ ∨ *P2* = $\{||\}$
   then (*case i of Some 0* ⇒ *P1* = *P2* | *Some i* ⇒ *P2* ≠ $\{||\}$ ∧ *fMin P2* + *i* = *Length* $\mathfrak{A}$ | - ⇒ *False*)
   else fMin P1 = *fMin P2* + *n*)
| *satisfies0* $\mathfrak{A}$ (*Eq-FO b m1 m2*) =
   (*let P1* = $m1^{\mathfrak{A}}$*FO*; *P2* = $m2^{\mathfrak{A}}$*FO in if P1* = $\{||\}$ ∨ *P2* = $\{||\}$
   then b ∧ *P1* = *P2*
   else fMin P1 = *fMin P2*)
| *satisfies0* $\mathfrak{A}$ (*Eq-SO M1 M2*) = ($M1^{\mathfrak{A}}$*SO* = $M2^{\mathfrak{A}}$*SO*)
| *satisfies0* $\mathfrak{A}$ (*Suc-SO br bl M1 M2*) =
   ((*if br then finsert* (*Length* $\mathfrak{A}$) *else id*) ($M1^{\mathfrak{A}}$*SO*) =
    (*if bl then finsert 0 else id*) (*Suc* |‘| $M2^{\mathfrak{A}}$*SO*))
| *satisfies0* $\mathfrak{A}$ (*Empty M*) = ($M^{\mathfrak{A}}$*SO* = $\{||\}$)
| *satisfies0* $\mathfrak{A}$ (*Singleton M*) = (∃ *x*. $M^{\mathfrak{A}}$*SO* = $\{|x|\}$)
| *satisfies0* $\mathfrak{A}$ (*Subset M1 M2*) = ($M1^{\mathfrak{A}}$*SO* |⊆| $M2^{\mathfrak{A}}$*SO*)
| *satisfies0* $\mathfrak{A}$ (*In b m M*) =
   (*let P* = $m^{\mathfrak{A}}$*FO in if P* = $\{||\}$ *then b else fMin P* |∈| $M^{\mathfrak{A}}$*SO*)

```
| satisfies0 𝔄 (Eq-Max b m M) =
   (let P1 = m^𝔄 FO; P2 = M^𝔄 SO in if b then P1 = {||}
   else if P1 = {||} ∨ P2 = {||} then False else fMin P1 = fMax P2)
| satisfies0 𝔄 (Eq-Min b m M) =
   (let P1 = m^𝔄 FO; P2 = M^𝔄 SO in if P1 = {||} ∨ P2 = {||} then b ∧ P1 = P2
else fMin P1 = fMin P2)
| satisfies0 𝔄 (Eq-Union M1 M2 M3) = (M1^𝔄 SO = M2^𝔄 SO |∪| M3^𝔄 SO)
| satisfies0 𝔄 (Eq-Inter M1 M2 M3) = (M1^𝔄 SO = M2^𝔄 SO |∩| M3^𝔄 SO)
| satisfies0 𝔄 (Eq-Diff M1 M2 M3) = (M1^𝔄 SO = M2^𝔄 SO |−| M3^𝔄 SO)
| satisfies0 𝔄 (Disjoint M1 M2) = (M1^𝔄 SO |∩| M2^𝔄 SO = {||})
| satisfies0 𝔄 (Eq-Presb i M n) = (((∑ x∈fset (M^𝔄 SO). 2 ^ x) = n) ∧
   (case i of None ⇒ True | Some l ⇒ Length 𝔄 = l))

fun lderiv0 where
  lderiv0 (bs1, bs2) (Fo m) = (if bs1 ! m then FBool True else FBase (Fo m))
| lderiv0 (bs1, bs2) (Eq-Const None m n) = (if n = 0 ∧ bs1 ! m then FBool True
     else if n = 0 ∨ bs1 ! m then FBool False else FBase (Eq-Const None m (n −
1)))
| lderiv0 (bs1, bs2) (Less None m1 m2) = (case (bs1 ! m1, bs1 ! m2) of
    (False, False) ⇒ FBase (Less None m1 m2)
  | (True, False) ⇒ FBase (Fo m2)
  | - ⇒ FBool False)|
 lderiv0 (bs1, bs2) (Eq-FO False m1 m2) = (case (bs1 ! m1, bs1 ! m2) of
    (False, False) ⇒ FBase (Eq-FO False m1 m2)
  | (True, True) ⇒ FBool True
  | - ⇒ FBool False)
| lderiv0 (bs1, bs2) (Plus-FO None m1 m2 n) = (if n = 0
  then
    (case (bs1 ! m1, bs1 ! m2) of
      (False, False) ⇒ FBase (Plus-FO None m1 m2 n)
    | (True, True) ⇒ FBool True
    | - ⇒ FBool False)
  else
    (case (bs1 ! m1, bs1 ! m2) of
      (False, False) ⇒ FBase (Plus-FO None m1 m2 n)
    | (False, True) ⇒ FBase (Eq-Const None m1 (n − 1))
    | - ⇒ FBool False))
| lderiv0 (bs1, bs2) (Eq-SO M1 M2) =
  (if bs2 ! M1 = bs2 ! M2 then FBase (Eq-SO M1 M2) else FBool False)
| lderiv0 (bs1, bs2) (Suc-SO False bl M1 M2) = (if bl = bs2 ! M1
    then FBase (Suc-SO False (bs2 ! M2) M1 M2) else FBool False)
| lderiv0 (bs1, bs2) (Empty M) = (case bs2 ! M of
    True ⇒ FBool False
  | False ⇒ FBase (Empty M))
| lderiv0 (bs1, bs2) (Singleton M) = (case bs2 ! M of
    True ⇒ FBase (Empty M)
  | False ⇒ FBase (Singleton M))
| lderiv0 (bs1, bs2) (Subset M1 M2) = (case (bs2 ! M1, bs2 ! M2) of
```

```
    (True, False) ⇒ FBool False
  | - ⇒ FBase (Subset M1 M2))
| lderiv0 (bs1, bs2) (In False m M) = (case (bs1 ! m, bs2 ! M) of
    (False, -) ⇒ FBase (In False m M)
  | (True, True) ⇒ FBool True
  | - ⇒ FBool False)
| lderiv0 (bs1, bs2) (Eq-Max False m M) = (case (bs1 ! m, bs2 ! M) of
    (False, -) ⇒ FBase (Eq-Max False m M)
  | (True, True) ⇒ FBase (Empty M)
  | - ⇒ FBool False)
| lderiv0 (bs1, bs2) (Eq-Min False m M) = (case (bs1 ! m, bs2 ! M) of
    (False, False) ⇒ FBase (Eq-Min False m M)
  | (True, True) ⇒ FBool True
  | - ⇒ FBool False)
| lderiv0 (bs1, bs2) (Eq-Union M1 M2 M3) = (if bs2 ! M1 = (bs2 ! M2 ∨ bs2 !
M3)
   then FBase (Eq-Union M1 M2 M3) else FBool False)
| lderiv0 (bs1, bs2) (Eq-Inter M1 M2 M3) = (if bs2 ! M1 = (bs2 ! M2 ∧ bs2 !
M3)
   then FBase (Eq-Inter M1 M2 M3) else FBool False)
| lderiv0 (bs1, bs2) (Eq-Diff M1 M2 M3) = (if bs2 ! M1 = (bs2 ! M2 ∧ ¬ bs2 !
M3)
   then FBase (Eq-Diff M1 M2 M3) else FBool False)
| lderiv0 (bs1, bs2) (Disjoint M1 M2) =
  (if bs2 ! M1 ∧ bs2 ! M2 then FBool False else FBase (Disjoint M1 M2))
| lderiv0 (bs1, bs2) (Eq-Presb None M n) = (if bs2 ! M = (n mod 2 = 0)
   then FBool False else FBase (Eq-Presb None M (n div 2)))
| lderiv0 - - = undefined

fun ld where
  ld 0 = 0
| ld (Suc 0) = 0
| ld n = Suc (ld (n div 2))

lemma ld-alt[simp]: n > 0 ⟹ ld n = Max {i. 2 ^ i ≤ n}
proof (safe intro!: Max-eqI[symmetric])
  assume n > 0 then show 2 ^ ld n ≤ n by (induct n rule: ld.induct) auto
next
  fix y
  assume 2 ^ y ≤ n
  then show y ≤ ld n
  proof (induct n arbitrary: y rule: ld.induct)
    case (3 z)
    then have y − 1 ≤ ld (Suc (Suc z) div 2)
      by (cases y) simp-all
    then show ?case by simp
  qed (auto simp: le-eq-less-or-eq)
qed simp
```

```
fun rderiv0 where
  rderiv0 (bs1, bs2) (Fo m) = (if bs1 ! m then FBool True else FBase (Fo m))
| rderiv0 (bs1, bs2) (Eq-Const i m n) = (case bs1 ! m of
    False ⇒ FBase (Eq-Const (case i of Some (Suc i) ⇒ Some i | - ⇒ None) m n)
  | True ⇒ FBase (Eq-Const (Some n) m n))
| rderiv0 (bs1, bs2) (Less b m1 m2) = (case bs1 ! m2 of
    False ⇒ (case b of
      Some False ⇒ (case bs1 ! m1 of
        True ⇒ FBase (Less (Some True) m1 m2)
      | False ⇒ FBase (Less (Some False) m1 m2))
    | - ⇒ FBase (Less b m1 m2))
  | True ⇒ FBase (Less (Some False) m1 m2))
| rderiv0 (bs1, bs2) (Plus-FO i m1 m2 n) = (if n = 0
  then
    (case (bs1 ! m1, bs1 ! m2) of
      (False, False) ⇒ FBase (Plus-FO i m1 m2 n)
    | (True, True) ⇒ FBase (Plus-FO (Some 0) m1 m2 n)
    | - ⇒ FBase (Plus-FO None m1 m2 n))
  else
    (case bs1 ! m1 of
      True ⇒ FBase (Plus-FO (Some n) m1 m2 n)
    | False ⇒ (case bs1 ! m2 of
        False ⇒ (case i of
          Some (Suc (Suc i)) ⇒ FBase (Plus-FO (Some (Suc i)) m1 m2 n)
        | Some (Suc 0) ⇒ FBase (Plus-FO None m1 m2 n)
        | - ⇒ FBase (Plus-FO i m1 m2 n))
      | True ⇒ (case i of
          Some (Suc i) ⇒ FBase (Plus-FO (Some i) m1 m2 n)
        | - ⇒ FBase (Plus-FO None m1 m2 n)))))
| rderiv0 (bs1, bs2) (Eq-FO b m1 m2) = (case (bs1 ! m1, bs1 ! m2) of
    (False, False) ⇒ FBase (Eq-FO b m1 m2)
  | (True, True) ⇒ FBase (Eq-FO True m1 m2)
  | - ⇒ FBase (Eq-FO False m1 m2))
| rderiv0 (bs1, bs2) (Eq-SO M1 M2) =
  (if bs2 ! M1 = bs2 ! M2 then FBase (Eq-SO M1 M2) else FBool False)
| rderiv0 (bs1, bs2) (Suc-SO br bl M1 M2) = (if br = bs2 ! M2
    then FBase (Suc-SO  (bs2 ! M1) bl M1 M2) else FBool False)
| rderiv0 (bs1, bs2) (Empty M) = (case bs2 ! M of
    True ⇒ FBool False
  | False ⇒ FBase (Empty M))
| rderiv0 (bs1, bs2) (Singleton M) = (case bs2 ! M of
    True ⇒ FBase (Empty M)
  | False ⇒ FBase (Singleton M))
| rderiv0 (bs1, bs2) (Subset M1 M2) = (case (bs2 ! M1, bs2 ! M2) of
    (True, False) ⇒ FBool False
  | - ⇒ FBase (Subset M1 M2))
| rderiv0 (bs1, bs2) (In b m M) = (case (bs1 ! m, bs2 ! M) of
    (True, True) ⇒ FBase (In True m M)
  | (True, False) ⇒ FBase (In False m M)
```

```
  | - ⇒ FBase (In b m M))
| rderiv0 (bs1, bs2) (Eq-Max b m M) =  (case (bs1 ! m, bs2 ! M) of
    (True, True) ⇒ if b then FBool False else FBase (Eq-Max True m M)
  | (True, False) ⇒ if b then FBool False else FBase (Eq-Max False m M)
  | (False, True) ⇒ if b then FBase (Eq-Max True m M) else FBool False
  | (False, False) ⇒ FBase (Eq-Max b m M))
| rderiv0 (bs1, bs2) (Eq-Min b m M) =  (case (bs1 ! m, bs2 ! M) of
    (True, True) ⇒ FBase (Eq-Min True m M)
  | (False, False) ⇒ FBase (Eq-Min b m M)
  | - ⇒ FBase (Eq-Min False m M))
| rderiv0 (bs1, bs2) (Eq-Union M1 M2 M3) = (if bs2 ! M1 = (bs2 ! M2 ∨ bs2 !
M3)
   then FBase (Eq-Union M1 M2 M3) else FBool False)
| rderiv0 (bs1, bs2) (Eq-Inter M1 M2 M3) = (if bs2 ! M1 = (bs2 ! M2 ∧ bs2 !
M3)
   then FBase (Eq-Inter M1 M2 M3) else FBool False)
| rderiv0 (bs1, bs2) (Eq-Diff M1 M2 M3) = (if bs2 ! M1 = (bs2 ! M2 ∧ ¬ bs2 !
M3)
   then FBase (Eq-Diff M1 M2 M3) else FBool False)
| rderiv0 (bs1, bs2) (Disjoint M1 M2) =
  (if bs2 ! M1 ∧ bs2 ! M2 then FBool False else FBase (Disjoint M1 M2))
| rderiv0 (bs1, bs2) (Eq-Presb l M n) = (case l of
     None ⇒ if bs2 ! M then
         if n = 0 then FBool False
         else let l = ld n in FBase (Eq-Presb (Some l) M (n − 2 ^ l))
       else FBase (Eq-Presb l M n)
  | Some 0 ⇒ FBool False
  | Some (Suc l) ⇒ if bs2 ! M ∧ n ≥ 2 ^ l then FBase (Eq-Presb (Some l) M (n
− 2 ^ l))
      else if ¬ bs2 ! M ∧ n < 2 ^ l then FBase (Eq-Presb (Some l) M n)
      else FBool False)

primrec nullable0 where
  nullable0 (Fo m) = False
| nullable0 (Eq-Const i m n) = (i = Some 0)
| nullable0 (Less b m1 m2) = (case b of None ⇒ False | Some b ⇒ b)
| nullable0 (Plus-FO i m1 m2 n) = (i = Some 0)
| nullable0 (Eq-FO b m1 m2) = b
| nullable0 (Eq-SO M1 M2) = True
| nullable0 (Suc-SO br bl M1 M2) = (bl = br)
| nullable0 (Empty M) = True
| nullable0 (Singleton M) = False
| nullable0 (Subset M1 M2) = True
| nullable0 (In b m M) = b
| nullable0 (Eq-Max b m M) = b
| nullable0 (Eq-Min b m M) = b
| nullable0 (Eq-Union M1 M2 M3) = True
| nullable0 (Eq-Inter M1 M2 M3) = True
| nullable0 (Eq-Diff M1 M2 M3) = True
```

| *nullable0* (*Disjoint M1 M2*) = *True*
| *nullable0* (*Eq-Presb l M n*) = (*n* = *0* ∧ (*l* = *Some 0* ∨ *l* = *None*))

definition *restrict ord P* = (*case ord of FO* ⇒ *P* ≠ {||} | *SO* ⇒ *True*)
definition *Restrict ord i* = (*case ord of FO* ⇒ *FBase* (*Fo i*) | *SO* ⇒ *FBool True*)

declare [[*goals-limit* = *50*]]

global-interpretation *WS1S*: *Formula SUC LESS assigns nvars Extend CONS SNOC Length*
extend size-atom zero σ eval downshift upshift finsert cut len restrict Restrict lformula0 FV0 find0 wf0 decr0 satisfies0 nullable0 lderiv0 rderiv0 undefined
defines *norm* = *Formula-Operations.norm find0 decr0*
and *nFOr* = *Formula-Operations.nFOr* :: *formula* ⇒ -
and *nFAnd* = *Formula-Operations.nFAnd* :: *formula* ⇒ -
and *nFNot* = *Formula-Operations.nFNot find0 decr0* :: *formula* ⇒ -
and *nFEx* = *Formula-Operations.nFEx find0 decr0*
and *nFAll* = *Formula-Operations.nFAll find0 decr0*
and *decr* = *Formula-Operations.decr decr0* :: - ⇒ - ⇒ *formula* ⇒ -
and *find* = *Formula-Operations.find find0* :: - ⇒ - ⇒ *formula* ⇒ -
and *FV* = *Formula-Operations.FV FV0*
and *RESTR* = *Formula-Operations.RESTR Restrict* :: - ⇒ *formula*
and *RESTRICT* = *Formula-Operations.RESTRICT Restrict FV0*
and *deriv* = *λd0* (*a* :: *atom*) (*φ* :: *formula*). *Formula-Operations.deriv extend d0 a φ*
and *nullable* = *λφ* :: *formula*. *Formula-Operations.nullable nullable0 φ*
and *fut-default* = *Formula.fut-default extend zero rderiv0*
and *fut* = *Formula.fut extend zero find0 decr0 rderiv0*
and *finalize* = *Formula.finalize SUC extend zero find0 decr0 rderiv0*
and *final* = *Formula.final SUC extend zero find0 decr0*
nullable0 rderiv0 :: *idx* ⇒ *formula* ⇒ -
and *ws1s-wf* = *Formula-Operations.wf SUC* (*wf0* :: *idx* ⇒ *ws1s* ⇒ -)
and *ws1s-lformula* = *Formula-Operations.lformula lformula0* :: *formula* ⇒ -
and *check-eqv* = *λidx*. *DAs.check-eqv*
(*σ idx*) (*λφ*. *norm* (*RESTRICT φ*) :: (*ws1s*, *order*) *aformula*)
(*λa φ*. *norm* (*deriv* (*lderiv0* :: - ⇒ - ⇒ *formula*) (*a* :: *atom*) *φ*))
(*final idx*) (*λφ* :: *formula*. *ws1s-wf idx φ* ∧ *ws1s-lformula φ*)
(*σ idx*) (*λφ*. *norm* (*RESTRICT φ*) :: (*ws1s*, *order*) *aformula*)
(*λa φ*. *norm* (*deriv* (*lderiv0* :: - ⇒ - ⇒ *formula*) (*a* :: *atom*) *φ*))
(*final idx*) (*λφ* :: *formula*. *ws1s-wf idx φ* ∧ *ws1s-lformula φ*) (=)
and *bounded-check-eqv* = *λidx*. *DAs.check-eqv*
(*σ idx*) (*λφ*. *norm* (*RESTRICT φ*) :: (*ws1s*, *order*) *aformula*)
(*λa φ*. *norm* (*deriv* (*lderiv0* :: - ⇒ - ⇒ *formula*) (*a* :: *atom*) *φ*))
nullable (*λφ* :: *formula*. *ws1s-wf idx φ* ∧ *ws1s-lformula φ*)
(*σ idx*) (*λφ*. *norm* (*RESTRICT φ*) :: (*ws1s*, *order*) *aformula*)
(*λa φ*. *norm* (*deriv* (*lderiv0* :: - ⇒ - ⇒ *formula*) (*a* :: *atom*) *φ*))
nullable (*λφ* :: *formula*. *ws1s-wf idx φ* ∧ *ws1s-lformula φ*) (=)
and *automaton* = *DA.automaton*

```
    (λa φ. norm (deriv lderiv0 (a :: atom) φ :: formula))
proof
  fix k idx and a :: ws1s and l assume wf0 (SUC k idx) a LESS k l (SUC k idx)
¬ find0 k l a
  then show wf0 idx (decr0 k l a)
    by (induct a) (unfold wf0.simps atomic.map find0.simps,
     (transfer, force simp: dec-def split!: if-splits order.splits)+)
next
  fix k and a :: ws1s and l assume lformula0 a
  then show lformula0 (decr0 k l a) by (induct a) auto
next
  fix i k and a :: ws1s and 𝔄 :: interp and P assume ∗: ¬ find0 k i a LESS k i
(SUC k (#_V 𝔄))
    and disj: lformula0 a ∨ len P ≤ Length 𝔄
  from disj show satisfies0 (Extend k i 𝔄 P) a = satisfies0 𝔄 (decr0 k i a)
  proof
    assume lformula0 a
    then show ?thesis using ∗
      by (induct a rule: lformula0.induct)
       (auto simp: dec-def split: if-splits order.split option.splits bool.splits) — slow
  next
    note dec-def[simp]
    assume len P ≤ Length 𝔄
    with ∗ show ?thesis
    proof (induct a)
      case Fo then show ?case by (cases k) auto
    next
      case Eq-Const then show ?case
        by (cases k) (auto simp: Let-def len-def split: if-splits option.splits)
    next
      case Less then show ?case by (cases k) auto
    next
      case Plus-FO then show ?case
       by (cases k) (auto simp: max-def len-def Let-def split: option.splits nat.splits)
    next
      case Eq-FO then show ?case by (cases k) auto
    next
      case Eq-SO then show ?case by (cases k) auto
    next
      case (Suc-SO br bl M1 M2) then show ?case
        by (cases k) (auto simp: max-def len-def)
    next
      case Empty then show ?case by (cases k) auto
    next
      case Singleton then show ?case by (cases k) auto
    next
      case Subset then show ?case by (cases k) auto
    next
      case In then show ?case by (cases k) auto
```

```
    qed (auto simp: len-def max-def split!: option.splits order.splits)
  qed
next
  fix idx and a :: ws1s and x assume lformula0 a wf0 idx a
  then show Formula-Operations.wf SUC wf0 idx (lderiv0 x a)
    by (induct a rule: lderiv0.induct)
      (auto simp: Formula-Operations.wf.simps Let-def split: bool.splits order.splits)
next
  fix a :: ws1s and x assume lformula0 a
  then show Formula-Operations.lformula lformula0 (lderiv0 x a)
    by (induct a rule: lderiv0.induct)
      (auto simp: Formula-Operations.lformula.simps split: bool.splits)
next
  fix idx and a :: ws1s and x assume wf0 idx a
  then show Formula-Operations.wf SUC wf0 idx (rderiv0 x a)
    by (induct a rule: lderiv0.induct)
      (auto simp: Formula-Operations.wf.simps Let-def sorted-append
        split: bool.splits order.splits nat.splits)
next
  fix 𝔄 :: interp and a :: ws1s
  assume Length 𝔄 = 0
  then show nullable0 a = satisfies0 𝔄 a
    by (induct a, unfold wf0.simps nullable0.simps satisfies0.simps Let-def)
      (transfer, (auto 0 3 dest: MSB-greater split: prod.splits if-splits option.splits
bool.splits nat.splits) [])+  — slow
next
  note Formula-Operations.satisfies-gen.simps[simp] Let-def[simp] upshift-def[simp]
   fix x :: atom and a :: ws1s and 𝔄 :: interp
   assume lformula0 a wf0 (#V 𝔄) a #V 𝔄 = size-atom x
   then show Formula-Operations.satisfies Extend Length satisfies0 𝔄 (lderiv0 x
a) =
     satisfies0 (CONS x 𝔄) a
   proof (induct a)
     case 18
     then show ?case
       apply (auto simp: sum-pow2-image-Suc sum-pow2-insert0 image-iff split:
prod.splits)
       apply presburger+
       done
   qed (auto split: prod.splits bool.splits)
next
  note Formula-Operations.satisfies-gen.simps[simp] Let-def[simp] upshift-def[simp]
   fix x :: atom and a :: ws1s and 𝔄 :: interp
   assume lformula0 a wf0 (#V 𝔄) a #V 𝔄 = size-atom x
  then show Formula-Operations.satisfies-bounded Extend Length len satisfies0 𝔄
(lderiv0 x a) =
     satisfies0 (CONS x 𝔄) a
   proof (induct a)
     case 18
```

```
    then show ?case
      apply (auto simp: sum-pow2-image-Suc sum-pow2-insert0 image-iff split:
prod.splits)
      apply presburger+
      done
  qed (auto split: prod.splits bool.splits)
next
  note Formula-Operations.satisfies-gen.simps[simp] Let-def[simp]
  fix x :: atom and a :: ws1s and 𝔄 :: interp
  assume wf0 (#_V 𝔄) a #_V 𝔄 = size-atom x
  then show Formula-Operations.satisfies-bounded Extend Length len satisfies0 𝔄
(rderiv0 x a) =
    satisfies0 (SNOC x 𝔄) a
  proof (induct a)
    case Eq-Const then show ?case by (auto split: prod.splits option.splits
nat.splits)
  next
    case Less then show ?case
      by (auto split: prod.splits option.splits bool.splits) (metis fMin-less-Length
less-not-sym)+
  next
    case (Plus-FO i m1 m2 n) then show ?case
      by (auto simp: min.commute dest: fMin-less-Length
        split: prod.splits option.splits nat.splits bool.splits)
  next
    case Eq-FO then show ?case
      by (auto split: prod.splits option.splits bool.splits) (metis fMin-less-Length
less-not-sym)+
  next
    case Eq-SO then show ?case
      by (auto split: prod.splits option.splits bool.splits)
        (metis assigns-less-Length finsertI1 less-not-refl)+
  next
    case Suc-SO then show ?case
      apply (auto 2 1 dest: assigns-less-Length split: prod.splits)
                  apply (metis fimage.rep-eq finsert-iff less-not-refl)
                 apply (metis fimage.rep-eq finsert-iff less-not-refl)
                apply (metis fimage.rep-eq finsert-iff n-not-Suc-n)
               apply (metis Suc-lessD assigns-less-Length fimage.rep-eq finsert-iff
not-less-eq)
                  apply (metis Suc-less-eq assigns-less-Length fimageI finsert-iff
less-not-refl)
             apply (metis fimage.rep-eq finsert-fminus-single finsert-iff n-not-Suc-n)
              apply (metis assigns-less-Length dual-order.strict-trans fimage.rep-eq
finsert-fminus-single finsert-iff lessI less-not-refl)
           apply (metis Suc-n-not-le-n assigns-less-Length finsert-iff less-or-eq-imp-le)
                apply (metis Suc-n-not-le-n assigns-less-Length finsertE finsertI1
less-or-eq-imp-le)
               apply (metis assigns-less-Length fimage.rep-eq finsert-iff lessI or-
```

der-less-imp-not-less)
apply (*metis Length-notin-assigns finsert-fimage finsert-iff nat.inject*)
apply (*metis assigns-less-Length fimage.rep-eq finsert-fminus-single finsert-iff not-add-less2 plus-1-eq-Suc*)
apply (*metis assigns-less-Length finsertI1 finsert-commute not-add-less2 plus-1-eq-Suc*)
apply (*metis assigns-less-Length finsertI1 not-add-less2 plus-1-eq-Suc*)
apply (*metis Length-notin-assigns Suc-in-fimage-Suc finsert-iff*)
by (*metis Length-notin-assigns Suc-in-fimage-Suc finsertI1*)
next
case *In* **then show** *?case* **by** (*auto split*: *prod.splits*) (*metis fMin-less-Length less-not-sym*)+
next
case (*Eq-Max b m M*) **then show** *?case*
by (*auto split*: *prod.splits bool.splits*)
(*metis fMax-less-Length less-not-sym*, (*metis fMin-less-Length less-not-sym*)+)
next
case *Eq-Min* **then show** *?case*
by (*auto split*: *prod.splits bool.splits*) (*metis fMin-less-Length less-not-sym*)+
next
case *Eq-Union* **then show** *?case*
by (*auto 0 0 simp add*: *fset-eq-iff split*: *prod.splits*) (*metis assigns-less-Length less-not-refl*)+
next
case *Eq-Inter* **then show** *?case*
by (*auto 0 0 simp add*: *fset-eq-iff split*: *prod.splits*) (*metis assigns-less-Length less-not-refl*)+
next
case *Eq-Diff* **then show** *?case*
by (*auto 0 1 simp add*: *fset-eq-iff split*: *prod.splits*) (*metis assigns-less-Length less-not-refl*)+
next
let *?f* = *sum* ((^) (*2* :: *nat*))
case (*Eq-Presb l M n*)
moreover
let *?M* = *fset* ($M^{\mathfrak{A}}SO$) **and** *?L* = *Length* $\mathfrak{A}$
have *?f* (*insert ?L ?M*) = *2* ^ *?L* + *?f ?M*
by (*subst sum.insert*) *auto*
moreover have *n* > *0* ⟹ *2* ^ *Max* {*i*. *2* ^ *i* ≤ *n*} ≤ *n*
using *Max-in*[*of* {*i*. *2* ^ *i* ≤ *n*}, *simplified*, *OF exI*[*of* - *0*]] **by** *auto*
moreover
{ have *?f ?M* ≤ *?f* {*0* ..< *?L*} **by** (*rule sum-mono2*) *auto*
also have ... = *2* ^ *?L* − *1* **by** (*rule sum-pow2-upto*)
also have ... < *2* ^ *?L* **by** *simp*
finally have *?f ?M* < *2* ^ *?L* **.**
}
moreover have *Max* {*i*. *2* ^ *i* ≤ *2* ^ *?L* + *?f ?M*} = *?L*
proof (*intro Max-eqI*, *safe*)
fix *y* **assume** *2* ^ *y* ≤ *2* ^ *?L* + *?f ?M*

```
    { assume ?L < y
      then have (2 :: nat) ^ ?L + 2 ^ ?L ≤ 2 ^ y
        by (cases y) (auto simp: less-Suc-eq-le numeral-eq-Suc add-le-mono)
      also note ‹2 ^ y ≤ 2 ^ ?L + ?f ?M›
      finally have  2 ^ ?L ≤ ?f ?M by simp
      with ‹?f ?M < 2 ^ ?L› have False by auto
    } then show y ≤ ?L by (intro leI) blast
  qed auto
  ultimately show ?case by (auto split: prod.splits option.splits nat.splits)
 qed (auto split: prod.splits)
next
 fix a :: ws1s and 𝔄 𝔅 :: interp
 assume wf0 (#_V 𝔅) a #_V 𝔄 = #_V 𝔅 (⋀m k. LESS k m (#_V 𝔅) ⟹ m^𝔄 k =
m^𝔅 k) lformula0 a
 then show satisfies0 𝔄 a ⟷ satisfies0 𝔅 a by (induct a) auto
next
 fix a :: ws1s
 assume lformula0 a
 moreover
 define d where d = Formula-Operations.deriv extend lderiv0
 define Φ :: - ⇒ (ws1s, order) aformula set
  where Φ a =
   (case a of
     Fo m ⇒ {FBase (Fo m), FBool True}
   | Eq-Const None m n ⇒ {FBase (Eq-Const None m i) | i . i ≤ n} ∪ {FBool
True, FBool False}
   | Less None m1 m2 ⇒ {FBase (Less None m1 m2), FBase (Fo m2), FBool
True, FBool False}
   | Plus-FO None m1 m2 n ⇒ {FBase (Eq-Const None m1 i) | i . i ≤ n} ∪
     {FBase (Plus-FO None m1 m2 n), FBool True, FBool False}
   | Eq-FO False m1 m2 ⇒ {FBase (Eq-FO False m1 m2), FBool True, FBool
False}
   | Eq-SO M1 M2 ⇒ {FBase (Eq-SO M1 M2), FBool False}
    | Suc-SO False bl M1 M2 ⇒ {FBase (Suc-SO False True M1 M2), FBase
(Suc-SO False False M1 M2),
       FBool False}
   | Empty M ⇒ {FBase (Empty M), FBool False}
   | Singleton M ⇒ {FBase (Singleton M), FBase (Empty M), FBool False}
   | Subset M1 M2 ⇒ {FBase (Subset M1 M2), FBool False}
   | In False i I ⇒ {FBase (In False i I), FBool True, FBool False}
    | Eq-Max False m M ⇒ {FBase (Eq-Max False m M), FBase (Empty M),
FBool False}
    | Eq-Min False m M ⇒ {FBase (Eq-Min False m M), FBool True, FBool
False}
   | Eq-Union M1 M2 M3 ⇒ {FBase (Eq-Union M1 M2 M3), FBool False}
   | Eq-Inter M1 M2 M3 ⇒ {FBase (Eq-Inter M1 M2 M3), FBool False}
   | Eq-Diff M1 M2 M3 ⇒ {FBase (Eq-Diff M1 M2 M3), FBool False}
   | Disjoint M1 M2 ⇒ {FBase (Disjoint M1 M2), FBool False}
   | Eq-Presb None M n ⇒ {FBase (Eq-Presb None M i) | i . i ≤ n} ∪ {FBool
```

False}
| - ⇒ {}) **for** *a*
{ fix *xs*
note *Formula-Operations.fold-deriv-FBool*[*simp*] *Formula-Operations.deriv.simps*[*simp*] Φ-*def*[*simp*]
from ‹*lformula0 a*› **have** *FBase a* ∈ Φ *a* **by** *auto*
moreover have ⋀*x φ*. *φ* ∈ Φ *a* ⟹ *d x φ* ∈ Φ *a*
by (*auto simp*: *d-def split*: *atomic.splits list.splits bool.splits if-splits option.splits*)
then have ⋀*φ*. *φ* ∈ Φ *a* ⟹ *fold d xs φ* ∈ Φ *a* **by** (*induct xs*) *auto*
ultimately have *fold d xs* (*FBase a*) ∈ Φ *a* **by** *blast*
}
moreover have *finite* (Φ *a*) **using** ‹*lformula0 a*› **unfolding** Φ-*def* **by** (*auto split*: *atomic.splits*)
ultimately show *finite* {*fold d xs* (*FBase a*) | *xs*. *True*} **by** (*blast intro*: *finite-subset*)
next
fix *a* :: *ws1s*
define *d* **where** *d* = *Formula-Operations.deriv extend rderiv0*
define Φ :: - ⇒ (*ws1s*, *order*) *aformula set*
where Φ *a* =
(*case a of*
Fo m ⇒ {*FBase* (*Fo m*), *FBool True*}
| *Eq-Const i m n* ⇒
{*FBase* (*Eq-Const* (*Some j*) *m n*) | *j* . *j* ≤ (*case i of Some i* ⇒ *max i n* | - ⇒ *n*)} ∪
{*FBase* (*Eq-Const None m n*)}
| *Less b m1 m2* ⇒ {*FBase* (*Less None m1 m2*), *FBase* (*Less* (*Some True*) *m1 m2*),
FBase (*Less* (*Some False*) *m1 m2*)}
| *Plus-FO i m1 m2 n* ⇒
{*FBase* (*Plus-FO* (*Some j*) *m1 m2 n*) | *j* . *j* ≤ (*case i of Some i* ⇒ *max i n* | - ⇒ *n*)} ∪
{*FBase* (*Plus-FO None m1 m2 n*)}
| *Eq-FO b m1 m2* ⇒ {*FBase* (*Eq-FO True m1 m2*), *FBase* (*Eq-FO False m1 m2*)}
| *Eq-SO M1 M2* ⇒ {*FBase* (*Eq-SO M1 M2*), *FBase False*}
| *Suc-SO br bl M1 M2* ⇒ {*FBase* (*Suc-SO False True M1 M2*), *FBase* (*Suc-SO False False M1 M2*),
FBase (*Suc-SO True True M1 M2*), *FBase* (*Suc-SO True False M1 M2*), *FBool False*}
| *Empty M* ⇒ {*FBase* (*Empty M*), *FBool False*}
| *Singleton M* ⇒ {*FBase* (*Singleton M*), *FBase* (*Empty M*), *FBool False*}
| *Subset M1 M2* ⇒ {*FBase* (*Subset M1 M2*), *FBool False*}
| *In b i I* ⇒ {*FBase* (*In True i I*), *FBase* (*In False i I*)}
| *Eq-Max b m M* ⇒ {*FBase* (*Eq-Max False m M*), *FBase* (*Eq-Max True m M*), *FBool False*}
| *Eq-Min b m M* ⇒ {*FBase* (*Eq-Min False m M*), *FBase* (*Eq-Min True m M*)}

```
      | Eq-Union M1 M2 M3 ⇒ {FBase (Eq-Union M1 M2 M3), FBool False}
      | Eq-Inter M1 M2 M3 ⇒ {FBase (Eq-Inter M1 M2 M3), FBool False}
      | Eq-Diff M1 M2 M3 ⇒ {FBase (Eq-Diff M1 M2 M3), FBool False}
      | Disjoint M1 M2 ⇒ {FBase (Disjoint M1 M2), FBool False}
      | Eq-Presb i M n ⇒ {FBase (Eq-Presb (Some l) M j) | j l .
          j ≤ (case i of Some i ⇒ max i n | - ⇒ n) ∧ l ≤ (case i of Some i ⇒ max
i n | - ⇒ n)} ∪
          {FBase (Eq-Presb None M n), FBool False}) for a
  { fix xs
   note Formula-Operations.fold-deriv-FBool[simp] Formula-Operations.deriv.simps[simp]
Φ-def[simp]
    then have FBase a ∈ Φ a by (auto split: atomic.splits option.splits)
    moreover have ⋀x φ. φ ∈ Φ a ⟹ d x φ ∈ Φ a
      by (auto simp add: d-def Let-def not-le gr0-conv-Suc leD[OF ld-bounded]
        split: atomic.splits list.splits bool.splits if-splits option.splits nat.splits)
    then have ⋀φ. φ ∈ Φ a ⟹ fold d xs φ ∈ Φ a
      by (induct xs) auto
    ultimately have fold d xs (FBase a) ∈ Φ a by blast
  }
  moreover have finite (Φ a) unfolding Φ-def using [[simproc add: finite-Collect]]
    by (auto split: atomic.splits)
   ultimately show finite {fold d xs (FBase a) | xs. True} by (blast intro: fi-
nite-subset)
next
  fix k l and a :: ws1s
  show find0 k l a ⟷ l ∈ FV0 k a by (induct a rule: find0.induct) auto
next
  fix a :: ws1s and k :: order
  show finite (FV0 k a) by (cases k) (induct a, auto)+
next
  fix idx a k v
  assume wf0 idx a v ∈ FV0 k a
  then show LESS k v idx by (cases k) (induct a, auto)+
next
  fix idx k i
  assume LESS k i idx
  then show Formula-Operations.wf SUC wf0 idx (Restrict k i)
   unfolding Restrict-def by (cases k) (auto simp: Formula-Operations.wf.simps)
next
  fix k and i :: nat
  show Formula-Operations.lformula lformula0 (Restrict k i)
   unfolding Restrict-def by (cases k) (auto simp: Formula-Operations.lformula.simps)
next
  fix i 𝔄 k P r
  assume i^𝔄 k = P
  then show restrict k P ⟷
    Formula-Operations.satisfies-gen Extend Length satisfies0 r 𝔄 (Restrict k i)
    unfolding restrict-def Restrict-def
    by (cases k) (auto simp: Formula-Operations.satisfies-gen.simps)
```

qed (*auto simp*: *Extend-commute-unsafe downshift-def upshift-def fimage-iff Suc-le-eq len-def*
dec-def eval-def cut-def len-downshift-helper dest!: *CONS-surj*
dest: *fMax-ge fMax-ffilter-less fMax-boundedD fsubset-fsingletonD*
split!: *order.splits if-splits*)

lemma *check-eqv-code*[*code*]: *check-eqv idx r s* =
((*ws1s-wf idx r* ∧ *ws1s-lformula r*) ∧ (*ws1s-wf idx s* ∧ *ws1s-lformula s*) ∧
(*case rtrancl-while* (λ(*p*, *q*). *final idx p* = *final idx q*)
(λ(*p*, *q*). *map* (λ*a*. (*norm* (*deriv lderiv0 a p*), *norm* (*deriv lderiv0 a q*))) (σ *idx*))
(*norm* (*RESTRICT r*), *norm* (*RESTRICT s*)) *of*
None ⇒ *False*
| *Some* ([], *x*) ⇒ *True*
| *Some* (*a* # *list*, *x*) ⇒ *False*))
unfolding *check-eqv-def WS1S.check-eqv-def WS1S.step-alt* **..**

definition *while* **where** [*code del*, *code-abbrev*]: *while idx* φ = *while-default* (*fut-default idx* φ)
declare *while-default-code*[*of fut-default idx* φ **for** *idx* φ, *folded while-def*, *code*]

lemma *check-eqv-sound*:
⟦#$_V$ 𝔄 = *idx*; *check-eqv idx* φ ψ⟧ ⟹ (*WS1S.sat* 𝔄 φ ⟷ *WS1S.sat* 𝔄 ψ)
unfolding *check-eqv-def* **by** (*rule WS1S.check-eqv-soundness*)

lemma *bounded-check-eqv-sound*:
⟦#$_V$ 𝔄 = *idx*; *bounded-check-eqv idx* φ ψ⟧ ⟹ (*WS1S.sat*$_b$ 𝔄 φ ⟷ *WS1S.sat*$_b$ 𝔄 ψ)
unfolding *bounded-check-eqv-def* **by** (*rule WS1S.bounded-check-eqv-soundness*)

method-setup *check-equiv* = ‹
let
fun tac ctxt =
let
val conv = @{*computation-check terms*: *Trueprop*
0 :: *nat 1* :: *nat 2* :: *nat 3* :: *nat Suc*
plus :: *nat* ⇒ - *minus* :: *nat* ⇒ -
times :: *nat* ⇒ - *divide* :: *nat* ⇒ - *modulo* :: *nat* ⇒ -
0 :: *int 1* :: *int 2* :: *int 3* :: *int* −*1* :: *int*
check-eqv datatypes: *formula int list integer idx*
nat × *nat nat option bool option*} *ctxt*
in
CONVERSION (*Conv.params-conv* ~*1* (*K* (*Conv.concl-conv* ~*1 conv*)) *ctxt*)
THEN'
resolve-tac ctxt [*TrueI*]
end
in
Scan.succeed (*SIMPLE-METHOD'* o *tac*)
end

›

end

5 Concrete Atomic WS1S Formulas (Singleton Semantics for FO Variables)

datatype (*FOV0*: *'fo*, *SOV0*: *'so*) *atomic* =
  Fo 'fo |
  Z 'fo |
  Less 'fo 'fo |
  In 'fo 'so

derive *linorder atomic*

type-synonym *fo* = *nat*
type-synonym *so* = *nat*
type-synonym *ws1s* = (*fo*, *so*) *atomic*
type-synonym *formula* = (*ws1s*, *order*) *aformula*

primrec *wf0* **where**
  wf0 idx (*Fo m*) = *LESS FO m idx*
| *wf0 idx* (*Z m*) = *LESS FO m idx*
| *wf0 idx* (*Less m1 m2*) = (*LESS FO m1 idx* ∧ *LESS FO m2 idx*)
| *wf0 idx* (*In m M*) = (*LESS FO m idx* ∧ *LESS SO M idx*)

inductive *lformula0* **where**
  lformula0 (*Fo m*)
| *lformula0* (*Z m*)
| *lformula0* (*Less m1 m2*)
| *lformula0* (*In m M*)

code-pred *lformula0* **.**

declare *lformula0.intros*[*simp*]

inductive-cases *lformula0E*[*elim*]: *lformula0 a*

abbreviation *FV0* ≡ *case-order FOV0 SOV0*

fun *find0* **where**
  find0 FO i (*Fo m*) = (*i* = *m*)
| *find0 FO i* (*Z m*) = (*i* = *m*)
| *find0 FO i* (*Less m1 m2*) = (*i* = *m1* ∨ *i* = *m2*)
| *find0 FO i* (*In m* -) = (*i* = *m*)
| *find0 SO i* (*In* - *M*) = (*i* = *M*)
| *find0* - - - = *False*

abbreviation *decr0 ord k* ≡ *map-atomic* (*case-order* (*dec k*) *id ord*) (*case-order id* (*dec k*) *ord*)

primrec *satisfies0* **where**
  satisfies0 𝔄 (*Fo m*) = (∃ *x*. *m*^𝔄 *FO* = {|*x*|})
| *satisfies0* 𝔄 (*Z m*) = (*m*^𝔄 *FO* = {||})
| *satisfies0* 𝔄 (*Less m1 m2*) =
  (*let P1* = *m1*^𝔄 *FO*; *P2* = *m2*^𝔄 *FO in if* ¬(∃ *x*. *P1* = {|*x*|}) ∨ ¬(∃ *x*. *P2* = {|*x*|})
   then False
   else fthe-elem P1 < *fthe-elem P2*)
| *satisfies0* 𝔄 (*In m M*) =
  (*let P* = *m*^𝔄 *FO in if* ¬(∃ *x*. *P* = {|*x*|}) *then False else fMin P* |∈| *M*^𝔄 *SO*)

fun *lderiv0* **where**
  lderiv0 (*bs1*, *bs2*) (*Fo m*) = (*if bs1* ! *m then FBase* (*Z m*) *else FBase* (*Fo m*))
| *lderiv0* (*bs1*, *bs2*) (*Z m*) = (*if bs1* ! *m then FBool False else FBase* (*Z m*))
| *lderiv0* (*bs1*, *bs2*) (*Less m1 m2*) = (*case* (*bs1* ! *m1*, *bs1* ! *m2*) *of*
    (*False*, *False*) ⇒ *FBase* (*Less m1 m2*)
  | (*True*, *False*) ⇒ *FAnd* (*FBase* (*Z m1*)) (*FBase* (*Fo m2*))
  | - ⇒ *FBool False*)
| *lderiv0* (*bs1*, *bs2*) (*In m M*) = (*case* (*bs1* ! *m*, *bs2* ! *M*) *of*
    (*False*, -) ⇒ *FBase* (*In m M*)
  | (*True*, *True*) ⇒ *FBase* (*Z m*)
  | - ⇒ *FBool False*)

primrec *rev* **where**
  rev (*Fo m*) = *Fo m*
| *rev* (*Z m*) = *Z m*
| *rev* (*Less m1 m2*) = *Less m2 m1*
| *rev* (*In m M*) = *In m M*

abbreviation *rderiv0 v* ≡ *map-aformula rev id o lderiv0 v o rev*

primrec *nullable0* **where**
  nullable0 (*Fo m*) = *False*
| *nullable0* (*Z m*) = *True*
| *nullable0* (*Less m1 m2*) = *False*
| *nullable0* (*In m M*) = *False*

lemma *fimage-Suc-fsubset0*[*simp*]: *Suc* |‘| *A* |⊆| {|*0*|} ⟷ *A* = {||}
  by *blast*

lemma *fsubset-singleton-iff*: *A* |⊆| {|*x*|} ⟷ *A* = {||} ∨ *A* = {|*x*|}
  by *blast*

definition *restrict ord P* = (*case ord of FO* ⇒ ∃ *x*. *P* = {|*x*|} | *SO* ⇒ *True*)
definition *Restrict ord i* = (*case ord of FO* ⇒ *FBase* (*Fo i*) | *SO* ⇒ *FBool True*)

declare [[*goals-limit* = *50*]]

global-interpretation *WS1S-Alt*: *Formula SUC LESS assigns nvars Extend CONS SNOC Length*
extend size-atom zero σ eval downshift upshift finsert cut len restrict Restrict lformula0 FV0 find0 wf0 decr0 satisfies0 nullable0 lderiv0 rderiv0 undefined
defines *norm* = *Formula-Operations.norm find0 decr0*
and *nFOr* = *Formula-Operations.nFOr* :: *formula* ⇒ -
and *nFAnd* = *Formula-Operations.nFAnd* :: *formula* ⇒ -
and *nFNot* = *Formula-Operations.nFNot find0 decr0* :: *formula* ⇒ -
and *nFEx* = *Formula-Operations.nFEx find0 decr0*
and *nFAll* = *Formula-Operations.nFAll find0 decr0*
and *decr* = *Formula-Operations.decr decr0* :: - ⇒ - ⇒ *formula* ⇒ -
and *find* = *Formula-Operations.find find0* :: - ⇒ - ⇒ *formula* ⇒ -
and *FV* = *Formula-Operations.FV FV0*
and *RESTR* = *Formula-Operations.RESTR Restrict* :: - ⇒ *formula*
and *RESTRICT* = *Formula-Operations.RESTRICT Restrict FV0*
and *deriv* = λ*d0* (*a* :: *atom*) (φ :: *formula*). *Formula-Operations.deriv extend d0 a* φ
and *nullable* = λφ :: *formula*. *Formula-Operations.nullable nullable0* φ
and *fut-default* = *Formula.fut-default extend zero rderiv0*
and *fut* = *Formula.fut extend zero find0 decr0 rderiv0*
and *finalize* = *Formula.finalize SUC extend zero find0 decr0 rderiv0*
and *final* = *Formula.final SUC extend zero find0 decr0*
nullable0 rderiv0 :: *idx* ⇒ *formula* ⇒ -
and *ws1s-wf* = *Formula-Operations.wf SUC* (*wf0* :: *idx* ⇒ *ws1s* ⇒ -)
and *ws1s-lformula* = *Formula-Operations.lformula lformula0* :: *formula* ⇒ -
and *check-eqv* = λ*idx*. *DAs.check-eqv*
(σ *idx*) (λφ. *norm* (*RESTRICT* φ) :: (*ws1s*, *order*) *aformula*)
(λ*a* φ. *norm* (*deriv* (*lderiv0* :: - ⇒ - ⇒ *formula*) (*a* :: *atom*) φ))
(*final idx*) (λφ :: *formula*. *ws1s-wf idx* φ ∧ *ws1s-lformula* φ)
(σ *idx*) (λφ. *norm* (*RESTRICT* φ) :: (*ws1s*, *order*) *aformula*)
(λ*a* φ. *norm* (*deriv* (*lderiv0* :: - ⇒ - ⇒ *formula*) (*a* :: *atom*) φ))
(*final idx*) (λφ :: *formula*. *ws1s-wf idx* φ ∧ *ws1s-lformula* φ) (=)
and *bounded-check-eqv* = λ*idx*. *DAs.check-eqv*
(σ *idx*) (λφ. *norm* (*RESTRICT* φ) :: (*ws1s*, *order*) *aformula*)
(λ*a* φ. *norm* (*deriv* (*lderiv0* :: - ⇒ - ⇒ *formula*) (*a* :: *atom*) φ))
nullable (λφ :: *formula*. *ws1s-wf idx* φ ∧ *ws1s-lformula* φ)
(σ *idx*) (λφ. *norm* (*RESTRICT* φ) :: (*ws1s*, *order*) *aformula*)
(λ*a* φ. *norm* (*deriv* (*lderiv0* :: - ⇒ - ⇒ *formula*) (*a* :: *atom*) φ))
nullable (λφ :: *formula*. *ws1s-wf idx* φ ∧ *ws1s-lformula* φ) (=)
and *automaton* = *DA.automaton*
(λ*a* φ. *norm* (*deriv lderiv0* (*a* :: *atom*) φ :: *formula*))
proof
fix *k idx* **and** *a* :: *ws1s* **and** *l* **assume** *wf0* (*SUC k idx*) *a LESS k l* (*SUC k idx*) ¬ *find0 k l a*
then show *wf0 idx* (*decr0 k l a*)
by (*induct a*) (*unfold wf0.simps atomic.map find0.simps*,

```
    (transfer, force simp: dec-def split: if-splits order.splits)+) — slow
next
  fix k and a :: ws1s and l assume lformula0 a
  then show lformula0 (decr0 k l a) by (induct a) auto
next
  fix i k and a :: ws1s and 𝔄 :: interp and P assume ∗: ¬ find0 k i a LESS k i
(SUC k (#_V 𝔄))
    and disj: lformula0 a ∨ len P ≤ Length 𝔄
  from disj show satisfies0 (Extend k i 𝔄 P) a = satisfies0 𝔄 (decr0 k i a)
  proof
    assume lformula0 a
    then show ?thesis using ∗
      by (induct a)
       (auto simp: dec-def split: if-splits order.split option.splits bool.splits) — slow
  next
    assume len P ≤ Length 𝔄
    with ∗ show ?thesis
    proof (induct a)
      case Fo then show ?case by (cases k) (auto simp: dec-def)
    next
      case Z then show ?case by (cases k) (auto simp: dec-def)
    next
      case Less then show ?case by (cases k) (auto simp: dec-def)
    next
      case In then show ?case by (cases k) (auto simp: dec-def)
    qed
  qed
next
  fix idx and a :: ws1s and x assume lformula0 a wf0 idx a
  then show Formula-Operations.wf SUC wf0 idx (lderiv0 x a)
    by (induct a rule: lderiv0.induct)
     (auto simp: Formula-Operations.wf.simps Let-def split: bool.splits order.splits)
next
  fix a :: ws1s and x assume lformula0 a
  then show Formula-Operations.lformula lformula0 (lderiv0 x a)
    by (induct a rule: lderiv0.induct)
      (auto simp: Formula-Operations.lformula.simps split: bool.splits)
next
  fix idx and a :: ws1s and x assume wf0 idx a
  then show Formula-Operations.wf SUC wf0 idx (rderiv0 x a)
    by (induct a rule: lderiv0.induct)
      (auto simp: Formula-Operations.wf.simps Let-def sorted-append
        split: bool.splits order.splits nat.splits)
next
  fix 𝔄 :: interp and a :: ws1s
  assume Length 𝔄 = 0
  then show nullable0 a = satisfies0 𝔄 a
    by (induct a, unfold wf0.simps nullable0.simps satisfies0.simps Let-def)
      (transfer, (auto 0 3 dest: MSB-greater split: prod.splits if-splits option.splits
```

bool.splits nat.splits) []+ — slow
next
note *Formula-Operations.satisfies-gen.simps*[*simp*] *Let-def*[*simp*] *upshift-def*[*simp*]
fix x :: *atom* **and** a :: *ws1s* **and** $\mathfrak{A}$ :: *interp*
assume *lformula0 a wf0* ($\#_V$ $\mathfrak{A}$) a $\#_V$ $\mathfrak{A}$ = *size-atom x*
then show *Formula-Operations.satisfies Extend Length satisfies0* $\mathfrak{A}$ (*lderiv0 x a*) =
satisfies0 (*CONS x* $\mathfrak{A}$) *a*
proof (*induct a*)
qed (*auto split*: *prod.splits bool.splits*)
next
note *Formula-Operations.satisfies-gen.simps*[*simp*] *Let-def*[*simp*] *upshift-def*[*simp*]
fix x :: *atom* **and** a :: *ws1s* **and** $\mathfrak{A}$ :: *interp*
assume *lformula0 a wf0* ($\#_V$ $\mathfrak{A}$) a $\#_V$ $\mathfrak{A}$ = *size-atom x*
then show *Formula-Operations.satisfies-bounded Extend Length len satisfies0* $\mathfrak{A}$ (*lderiv0 x a*) =
satisfies0 (*CONS x* $\mathfrak{A}$) *a*
by (*induct a*) (*auto split*: *prod.splits bool.splits*)
next
note *Formula-Operations.satisfies-gen.simps*[*simp*] *Let-def*[*simp*]
fix x :: *atom* **and** a :: *ws1s* **and** $\mathfrak{A}$ :: *interp*
assume *wf0* ($\#_V$ $\mathfrak{A}$) a $\#_V$ $\mathfrak{A}$ = *size-atom x*
then show *Formula-Operations.satisfies-bounded Extend Length len satisfies0* $\mathfrak{A}$ (*rderiv0 x a*) =
satisfies0 (*SNOC x* $\mathfrak{A}$) *a*
proof (*induct a*)
case *Less* **then show** *?case*
apply (*auto 2 0 split*: *prod.splits option.splits bool.splits*)
apply (*auto simp add*: *fsubset-singleton-iff*)
apply (*metis assigns-less-Length finsertCI less-not-sym*)
apply *force*
apply (*metis assigns-less-Length finsertCI less-not-sym*)
apply *force*
done
next
case *In* **then show** *?case* **by** (*force split*: *prod.splits*)
qed (*auto split*: *prod.splits*)
next
fix a :: *ws1s* **and** $\mathfrak{A}$ $\mathfrak{B}$ :: *interp*
assume *wf0* ($\#_V$ $\mathfrak{B}$) a $\#_V$ $\mathfrak{A}$ = $\#_V$ $\mathfrak{B}$ ($\bigwedge m$ k. *LESS k m* ($\#_V$ $\mathfrak{B}$) $\Longrightarrow$ $m^{\mathfrak{A}}k$ = $m^{\mathfrak{B}}k$) *lformula0 a*
then show *satisfies0* $\mathfrak{A}$ a $\longleftrightarrow$ *satisfies0* $\mathfrak{B}$ a **by** (*induct a*) *auto*
next
fix a :: *ws1s*
assume *lformula0 a*
moreover
define d **where** d = *Formula-Operations.deriv extend lderiv0*
define Φ :: - $\Rightarrow$ (*ws1s*, *order*) *aformula set*
where Φ a =

```
    (case a of
      Fo m ⇒ {FBase (Fo m), FBase (Z m), FBool False}
    | Z m ⇒ {FBase (Z m), FBool False}
    | Less m1 m2 ⇒ {FBase (Less m1 m2),
       FAnd (FBase (Z m1)) (FBase (Fo m2)),
       FAnd (FBase (Z m1)) (FBase (Z m2)),
       FAnd (FBase (Z m1)) (FBool False),
       FAnd (FBool False) (FBase (Fo m2)),
       FAnd (FBool False) (FBase (Z m2)),
       FAnd (FBool False) (FBool False),
      FBool False}
    | In i I ⇒ {FBase (In i I),  FBase (Z i), FBool False}) for a
  { fix xs
  note Formula-Operations.fold-deriv-FBool[simp] Formula-Operations.deriv.simps[simp]
Φ-def[simp]
    from ‹lformula0 a› have FBase a ∈ Φ a by (cases a) auto
    moreover have ⋀x φ. φ ∈ Φ a ⟹ d x φ ∈ Φ a
      by (auto simp: d-def split: atomic.splits list.splits bool.splits if-splits op-
tion.splits)
    then have ⋀φ. φ ∈ Φ a ⟹ fold d xs φ ∈ Φ a by (induct xs) auto
    ultimately have fold d xs (FBase a) ∈ Φ a by blast
  }
  moreover have finite (Φ a) using ‹lformula0 a› unfolding Φ-def by (auto
split: atomic.splits)
  ultimately show finite {fold d xs (FBase a) | xs. True} by (blast intro: fi-
nite-subset)
next
  fix a :: ws1s
  define d where d = Formula-Operations.deriv extend rderiv0
  define Φ :: - ⇒ (ws1s, order) aformula set
    where Φ a =
    (case a of
      Fo m ⇒ {FBase (Fo m), FBase (Z m), FBool False}
    | Z m ⇒ {FBase (Z m), FBool False}
    | Less m1 m2 ⇒ {FBase (Less m1 m2),
       FAnd (FBase (Z m2)) (FBase (Fo m1)) ,
       FAnd (FBase (Z m2)) (FBase (Z m1)),
       FAnd (FBase (Z m2)) (FBool False),
       FAnd (FBool False) (FBase (Fo m1)),
       FAnd (FBool False) (FBase (Z m1)),
       FAnd (FBool False) (FBool False),
      FBool False}
    | In i I ⇒ {FBase (In i I),  FBase (Z i), FBool False}) for a
  { fix xs
  note Formula-Operations.fold-deriv-FBool[simp] Formula-Operations.deriv.simps[simp]
Φ-def[simp]
    then have FBase a ∈ Φ a by (auto split: atomic.splits option.splits)
    moreover have ⋀x φ. φ ∈ Φ a ⟹ d x φ ∈ Φ a
      by (auto simp add: d-def Let-def not-le gr0-conv-Suc
```

```
      split: atomic.splits list.splits bool.splits if-splits option.splits nat.splits)
    then have ⋀φ. φ ∈ Φ a ⟹ fold d xs φ ∈ Φ a
     by (induct xs) auto
    ultimately have fold d xs (FBase a) ∈ Φ a by blast
  }
  moreover have finite (Φ a) unfolding Φ-def using [[simproc add: finite-Collect]]
    by (auto split: atomic.splits)
   ultimately show finite {fold d xs (FBase a) | xs. True} by (blast intro: fi-
nite-subset)
next
  fix k l and a :: ws1s
  show find0 k l a ⟷ l ∈ FV0 k a by (induct a rule: find0.induct) auto
next
  fix a :: ws1s and k :: order
  show finite (FV0 k a) by (cases k) (induct a, auto)+
next
  fix idx a k v
  assume wf0 idx a v ∈ FV0 k a
  then show LESS k v idx by (cases k) (induct a, auto)+
next
  fix idx k i
  assume LESS k i idx
  then show Formula-Operations.wf SUC wf0 idx (Restrict k i)
   unfolding Restrict-def by (cases k) (auto simp: Formula-Operations.wf.simps)
next
  fix k and i :: nat
  show Formula-Operations.lformula lformula0 (Restrict k i)
   unfolding Restrict-def by (cases k) (auto simp: Formula-Operations.lformula.simps)
next
  fix i 𝔄 k P r
  assume i^𝔄 k = P
  then show restrict k P ⟷
    Formula-Operations.satisfies-gen Extend Length satisfies0 r 𝔄 (Restrict k i)
    unfolding restrict-def Restrict-def
    by (cases k) (auto simp: Formula-Operations.satisfies-gen.simps)
qed (auto simp: Extend-commute-unsafe downshift-def upshift-def fimage-iff Suc-le-eq
len-def
  dec-def eval-def cut-def len-downshift-helper CONS-inj dest!: CONS-surj
  dest: fMax-ge fMax-ffilter-less fMax-boundedD fsubset-fsingletonD
  split: order.splits if-splits)


lemma check-eqv-code[code]: check-eqv idx r s =
  ((ws1s-wf idx r ∧ ws1s-lformula r) ∧ (ws1s-wf idx s ∧ ws1s-lformula s) ∧
  (case rtrancl-while (λ(p, q). final idx p = final idx q)
   (λ(p, q). map (λa. (norm (deriv lderiv0 a p), norm (deriv lderiv0 a q))) (σ idx))
    (norm (RESTRICT r), norm (RESTRICT s)) of
    None ⇒ False
  | Some ([], x) ⇒ True
```

| *Some* (*a* # *list*, *x*) ⇒ *False*))
unfolding *check-eqv-def WS1S-Alt.check-eqv-def WS1S-Alt.step-alt* **..**

definition *while* **where** [*code del*, *code-abbrev*]: *while idx φ* = *while-default* (*fut-default idx φ*)
declare *while-default-code*[*of fut-default idx φ* **for** *idx φ*, *folded while-def*, *code*]

lemma *check-eqv-sound*:
⟦#$_V$ 𝔄 = *idx*; *check-eqv idx φ ψ*⟧ ⟹ (*WS1S-Alt.sat* 𝔄 *φ* ⟷ *WS1S-Alt.sat* 𝔄 *ψ*)
unfolding *check-eqv-def* **by** (*rule WS1S-Alt.check-eqv-soundness*)

lemma *bounded-check-eqv-sound*:
⟦#$_V$ 𝔄 = *idx*; *bounded-check-eqv idx φ ψ*⟧ ⟹ (*WS1S-Alt.sat*$_b$ 𝔄 *φ* ⟷ *WS1S-Alt.sat*$_b$ 𝔄 *ψ*)
unfolding *bounded-check-eqv-def* **by** (*rule WS1S-Alt.bounded-check-eqv-soundness*)

method-setup *check-equiv* = ‹
let
fun tac ctxt =
let
val conv = @{*computation-check terms*: *Trueprop*
0 :: *nat 1* :: *nat 2* :: *nat 3* :: *nat Suc*
plus :: *nat* ⇒ - *minus* :: *nat* ⇒ -
times :: *nat* ⇒ - *divide* :: *nat* ⇒ - *modulo* :: *nat* ⇒ -
0 :: *int 1* :: *int 2* :: *int 3* :: *int* −*1* :: *int*
check-eqv datatypes: *formula int list integer idx*
nat × *nat nat option bool option*} *ctxt*
in
CONVERSION (*Conv.params-conv* ~*1* (*K* (*Conv.concl-conv* ~*1 conv*)) *ctxt*)
THEN'
resolve-tac ctxt [*TrueI*]
end
in
Scan.succeed (*SIMPLE-METHOD' o tac*)
end
›

end

6 Concrete Atomic Presburger Formulas

declare [[*coercion of-bool* :: *bool* ⇒ *nat*]]
declare [[*coercion int*]]
declare [[*coercion-map map*]]
declare [[*coercion-enabled*]]

fun *len* :: *nat* ⇒ *nat* **where** — FIXME yet another logarithm

```
  len 0 = 0
| len (Suc 0) = 1
| len n = Suc (len (n div 2))

lemma len-eq0-iff: len n = 0 ⟷ n = 0
  by (induct n rule: len.induct) auto

lemma len-mult2[simp]: len (2 * x) = (if x = 0 then 0 else Suc (len x))
proof (induct x rule: len.induct)
  show len (2 * Suc 0) = (if Suc 0 = 0 then 0 else Suc (len (Suc 0))) by (simp
add: numeral-eq-Suc)
qed auto

lemma len-mult2'[simp]: len (x * 2) = (if x = 0 then 0 else Suc (len x))
  using len-mult2 [of x] by (simp add: ac-simps)

lemma len-Suc-mult2[simp]: len (Suc (2 * x)) = Suc (len x)
proof (induct x rule: len.induct)
  show len (Suc (2 * Suc 0)) = Suc (len (Suc 0))
   by (metis div-less One-nat-def div2-Suc-Suc len.simps(3) lessI mult.right-neutral
numeral-2-eq-2)
qed auto

lemma len-le-iff: len x ≤ l ⟷ x < 2 ^ l
proof (induct x arbitrary: l rule: len.induct)
  fix l show (len (Suc 0) ≤ l) = (Suc 0 < 2 ^ l)
  proof (cases l)
    case Suc then show ?thesis using le-less by fastforce
  qed simp
next
  fix v l assume ⋀l. (len (Suc (Suc v) div 2) ≤ l) = (Suc (Suc v) div 2 < 2 ^ l)
  then show (len (Suc (Suc v)) ≤ l) = (Suc (Suc v) < 2 ^ l)
    by (cases l) (simp-all, linarith)
qed simp

lemma len-pow2[simp]: len (2 ^ x) = Suc x
  by (induct x) auto

lemma len-div2[simp]: len (x div 2) = len x - 1
  by (induct x rule: len.induct) auto

lemma less-pow2-len[simp]: x < 2 ^ len x
  by (induct x rule: len.induct) auto

lemma len-alt: len x = (LEAST i. x < 2 ^ i)
proof (rule antisym)
  show len x ≤ (LEAST i. x < 2 ^ i)
    unfolding len-le-iff by (rule LeastI) (rule less-pow2-len)
qed (auto intro: Least-le)
```

lemma *len-mono*[*simp*]: $x \leq y \Longrightarrow$ *len* $x \leq$ *len* y
unfolding *len-le-iff* **using** *less-pow2-len*[*of y*] **by** *linarith*

lemma *len-div-pow2*[*simp*]: *len* $(x$ *div* $2 \mathbin{\widehat{}} m) =$ *len* $x - m$
by (*induct m arbitrary*: *x*) (*auto simp*: *div-mult2-eq*)

lemma *len-mult-pow2*[*simp*]: *len* $(x * 2 \mathbin{\widehat{}} m) =$ (*if* $x = 0$ *then* 0 *else len* $x + m$)
by (*induct m arbitrary*: *x*) (*auto simp*: *div-mult2-eq mult.assoc*[*symmetric*] *mult.commute*[*of* - *2*])

lemma *map-index'-Suc*[*simp*]: *map-index'* (*Suc i*) *f xs* = *map-index' i* (λ*i*. *f* (*Suc i*)) *xs*
by (*induct xs arbitrary*: *i*) *auto*

abbreviation (*input*) *zero n* ≡ *replicate n False*
abbreviation (*input*) *SUC* ≡ λ-::*unit*. *Suc*
definition *test-bit m n* ≡ (*m* :: *nat*) *div* $2 \mathbin{\widehat{}} n$ *mod* 2 = 1
lemma *test-bit-eq-bit*: ‹*test-bit* = *bit*›
by (*simp add*: *fun-eq-iff test-bit-def bit-iff-odd-drop-bit mod-2-eq-odd flip*: *drop-bit-eq-div*)
definition *downshift m* ≡ (*m* :: *nat*) *div* 2
definition *upshift m* ≡ (*m* :: *nat*) * 2
lemma *set-bit-def*: *set-bit n m* ≡ *m* + (*if* ¬ *test-bit m n then* $2 \mathbin{\widehat{}} n$ *else* (0 :: *nat*))
apply (*rule eq-reflection*)
apply (*rule bit-eqI*)
apply (*subst disjunctive-add*)
apply (*auto simp add*: *bit-simps test-bit-eq-bit*)
done
definition *cut-bits n m* ≡ (*m* :: *nat*) *mod* $2 \mathbin{\widehat{}} n$
lemma *cut-bits-eq-take-bit*: ‹*cut-bits* = *take-bit*›
by (*simp add*: *fun-eq-iff cut-bits-def take-bit-eq-mod*)

typedef *interp* = {(*n* :: *nat*, *xs* :: *nat list*). ∀ *x* ∈ *set xs*. *len x* ≤ *n*}
by (*force intro*: *exI*[*of* - []])

setup-lifting *type-definition-interp*
type-synonym *atom* = *bool list*
type-synonym *value* = *nat*
datatype *presb* = *Eq* (*tm*: *int list*) (*const*: *int*) (*offset*: *int*)
derive *linorder list*
derive *linorder presb*
type-synonym *formula* = (*presb*, *unit*) *aformula*

lift-definition *assigns* :: *nat* ⇒ *interp* ⇒ *unit* ⇒ *value* (‹-¯-› [*900*, *999*, *999*] *999*)
is
λ*n* (-, *I*) -. *if n* < *length I then I* ! *n else* 0 .

lift-definition *nvars* :: *interp* ⇒ *nat* (‹#$_V$ -› [*1000*] *900*) **is**

λ(-, I). *length* I **.**

lift-definition *Length* :: *interp* ⇒ *nat* **is** $\lambda(n,$ -). n **.**

lift-definition *Extend* :: *unit* ⇒ *nat* ⇒ *interp* ⇒ *value* ⇒ *interp* **is**
λ- i (n, I) m. (*max n* (*len m*), *insert-nth i m I*)
by (*force simp*: *max-def dest*: *in-set-takeD in-set-dropD*)

lift-definition *CONS* :: *atom* ⇒ *interp* ⇒ *interp* **is**
λbs (n, I). (*Suc n*, *map-index* (λi *n*. *2* ∗ *n* + (*if bs* ! *i then 1 else 0*)) *I*)
by (*auto simp*: *set-zip*)

lift-definition *SNOC* :: *atom* ⇒ *interp* ⇒ *interp* **is**
λbs (n, I). (*Suc n*, *map-index* (λi *m*. *m* + (*if bs* ! *i then 2* ^ *n else 0*)) *I*)
by (*auto simp*: *all-set-conv-all-nth len-le-iff*)

definition *extend* :: *unit* ⇒ *bool* ⇒ *atom* ⇒ *atom* **where**
extend - *b bs* ≡ *b* # *bs*

abbreviation (*input*) *size-atom* :: *atom* ⇒ *nat* **where**
size-atom ≡ *length*

definition *FV0* :: *unit* ⇒ *presb* ⇒ *nat set* **where**
FV0 - *fm* = (*case fm of Eq is* - - ⇒ {*n*. *n* < *length is* ∧ *is*!*n* ≠ *0*})

lemma *FV0-code*[*code*]:
FV0 x (*Eq is i off*) = *Option.these* (*set* (*map-index* (λi *x*. *if x* = *0 then None else Some i*) *is*))
unfolding *FV0-def* **by** (*force simp*: *Option.these-def image-iff*)

primrec *wf0* :: *nat* ⇒ *presb* ⇒ *bool* **where**
wf0 idx (*Eq is* - -) = (*length is* = *idx*)

fun *find0* **where**
find0 (-::*unit*) *n* (*Eq is* - -) = (*is* ! *n* ≠ *0*)

primrec *decr0* **where**
decr0 (-::*unit*) *k* (*Eq is i d*) = *Eq* (*take k is* @ *drop* (*Suc k*) *is*) *i d*

definition *scalar-product* :: *nat list* ⇒ *int list* ⇒ *int* **where**
scalar-product ns is =
sum-list (*map-index* (λi *b*. (*if i* < *length ns then ns* ! *i else 0*) ∗ *b*) *is*)

lift-definition *eval-tm* :: *interp* ⇒ *int list* ⇒ *int* **is**
λ(-, I). *scalar-product* I **.**

primrec *satisfies0* **where**
satisfies0 I (*Eq is i d*) = (*eval-tm I is* = *i* − (*2* ^ *Length I*) ∗ *d*)

inductive *lformula0* **where**
lformula0 (*Eq is i 0*)

code-pred *lformula0* **.**

fun *lderiv0* :: *bool list* ⇒ *presb* ⇒ *formula* **where**
lderiv0 bs (*Eq is i d*) = (*if d* ≠ *0 then undefined else*
(*let v* = *i* − *scalar-product bs is*
in if v mod 2 = *0 then FBase* (*Eq is* (*v div 2*) *0*) *else FBool False*))

fun *rderiv0* :: *bool list* ⇒ *presb* ⇒ *formula* **where**
rderiv0 bs (*Eq is i d*) =
(*let*
l = − *sum-list* [*i*. *i* ← *is*, *i* < *0*];
h = − *sum-list* [*i*. *i* ← *is*, *i* > *0*];
d′ = *scalar-product bs is* + *2* ∗ *d*
in if d′ ∈ {*min h i* .. *max l i*} *then FBase* (*Eq is i d*′) *else FBool False*)

primrec *nullable0* **where**
nullable0 (*Eq is i off*) = (*i* = *off*)

definition σ :: *nat* ⇒ *atom list* **where**
σ *n* = *List.n-lists n* [*True*, *False*]

named-theorems *Presb-simps*

lemma *nvars-Extend*[*Presb-simps*]: #$_V$ (*Extend* () *i* 𝔄 *P*) = *Suc* (#$_V$ 𝔄)
by (*transfer*, *auto*)

lemma *Length-Extend*[*Presb-simps*]: *Length* (*Extend* () *i* 𝔄 *P*) = *max* (*Length* 𝔄) (*len P*)
by (*transfer*, *auto*)

lemma *Length0-inj*[*Presb-simps*]: *Length* 𝔄 = *0* ⟹ *Length* 𝔅 = *0* ⟹ #$_V$ 𝔄 = #$_V$ 𝔅 ⟹ 𝔄 = 𝔅
by *transfer* (*auto intro*: *nth-equalityI simp*: *all-set-conv-all-nth len-eq0-iff*)

lemma *ex-Length0*[*Presb-simps*]: ∃𝔄. *Length* 𝔄 = *0* ∧ #$_V$ 𝔄 = *idx*
by (*transfer fixing*: *idx*) (*auto intro*: *exI*[*of - replicate idx 0*])

lemma *Extend-commute-safe*[*Presb-simps*]: ⟦*j* ≤ *i*; *i* < *Suc* (#$_V$ 𝔄)⟧ ⟹
Extend k j (*Extend k i* 𝔄 *P*) *Q* = *Extend k* (*Suc i*) (*Extend k j* 𝔄 *Q*) *P*
by *transfer* (*auto simp add*: *min-def take-Cons take-drop le-imp-diff-is-add split*: *nat.splits*)

lemma *Extend-commute-unsafe*[*Presb-simps*]:
k ≠ *k*′ ⟹ *Extend k j* (*Extend k*′ *i* 𝔄 *P*) *Q* = *Extend k*′ *i* (*Extend k j* 𝔄 *Q*) *P*
by *transfer auto*

lemma *assigns-Extend*[*Presb-simps*]: $i < Suc\ (\#_V\ \mathfrak{A}) \Longrightarrow$
$m^{Extend\ k\ i\ \mathfrak{A}\ P} k' = (if\ k = k'\ then\ if\ m = i\ then\ P\ else\ dec\ i\ m^{\mathfrak{A}} k\ else\ m^{\mathfrak{A}} k')$
by *transfer* (*auto simp*: *nth-append dec-def min-def*)

lemma *assigns-SNOC-zero*[*Presb-simps*]: $m < \#_V\ \mathfrak{A} \Longrightarrow m^{SNOC\ (zero\ (\#_V\ \mathfrak{A}))\ \mathfrak{A}} k = m^{\mathfrak{A}} k$
by *transfer auto*

lemma *Length-CONS*[*Presb-simps*]: $Length\ (CONS\ x\ \mathfrak{A}) = Suc\ (Length\ \mathfrak{A})$
by *transfer auto*

lemma *Length-SNOC*[*Presb-simps*]: $Length\ (SNOC\ x\ \mathfrak{A}) = Suc\ (Length\ \mathfrak{A})$
by *transfer auto*

lemma *nvars-CONS*[*Presb-simps*]: $\#_V\ (CONS\ x\ \mathfrak{A}) = \#_V\ \mathfrak{A}$
by *transfer auto*

lemma *nvars-SNOC*[*Presb-simps*]: $\#_V\ (SNOC\ x\ \mathfrak{A}) = \#_V\ \mathfrak{A}$
by *transfer auto*

lemma *Extend-CONS*[*Presb-simps*]: $\#_V\ \mathfrak{A} = length\ x \Longrightarrow$
$Extend\ k\ 0\ (CONS\ x\ \mathfrak{A})\ P = CONS\ (extend\ k\ (test\text{-}bit\ P\ 0)\ x)\ (Extend\ k\ 0\ \mathfrak{A}\ (downshift\ P))$
by *transfer* (*auto simp*: *extend-def downshift-def test-bit-def*, *presburger*+)

lemma *Extend-SNOC*[*Presb-simps*]: $[\![\#_V\ \mathfrak{A} = length\ x;\ len\ P \leq Length\ (SNOC\ x\ \mathfrak{A})]\!] \Longrightarrow$
$Extend\ k\ 0\ (SNOC\ x\ \mathfrak{A})\ P =$
$SNOC\ (extend\ k\ (test\text{-}bit\ P\ (Length\ \mathfrak{A}))\ x)\ (Extend\ k\ 0\ \mathfrak{A}\ (cut\text{-}bits\ (Length\ \mathfrak{A})\ P))$
apply *transfer*
apply (*auto simp*: *cut-bits-def extend-def test-bit-def nth-Cons' max-absorb1 len-le-iff*
split: *if-splits cong del*: *if-weak-cong*)
apply (*metis add.commute div-mult-mod-eq less-mult-imp-div-less mod-less mult-numeral-1 numeral-1-eq-Suc-0*)
apply (*metis div-eq-0-iff less-mult-imp-div-less mod2-eq-if mod-less power-not-zero zero-neq-numeral*)
done

lemma *odd-neq-even*:
$Suc\ (2 * x) = 2 * y \longleftrightarrow False$
$2 * y = Suc\ (2 * x) \longleftrightarrow False$
by *presburger*+

lemma *CONS-inj*[*Presb-simps*]: $size\ x = \#_V\ \mathfrak{A} \Longrightarrow size\ y = \#_V\ \mathfrak{A} \Longrightarrow \#_V\ \mathfrak{A} = \#_V\ \mathfrak{B} \Longrightarrow$
$CONS\ x\ \mathfrak{A} = CONS\ y\ \mathfrak{B} \longleftrightarrow (x = y \wedge \mathfrak{A} = \mathfrak{B})$
by *transfer* (*auto simp*: *list-eq-iff-nth-eq odd-neq-even split*: *if-splits*)

lemma *mod-2-Suc-iff*:
*x mod 2 = Suc 0 ⟷ x = Suc (2 * (x div 2))*
by *presburger+*

lemma *CONS-surj*[*Presb-simps*]: *Length 𝔄 ≠ 0 ⟹*
∃ x 𝔅. 𝔄 = CONS x 𝔅 ∧ #V 𝔅 = #V 𝔄 ∧ size x = #V 𝔄
by *transfer*
(*auto simp*: *gr0-conv-Suc list-eq-iff-nth-eq len-le-iff split*: *if-splits*
intro!: *exI*[*of - map* (*λn. n mod 2 ≠ 0*) -] *exI*[*of - map* (*λn. n div 2*) -];
auto simp: *mod-2-Suc-iff*)

lemma [*Presb-simps*]:
length (*extend k b x*) = *Suc* (*length x*)
downshift (*upshift P*) = *P*
downshift (*set-bit 0 P*) = *downshift P*
test-bit (*set-bit n P*) *n*
¬ test-bit (*upshift P*) *0*
len P ≤ p ⟹ ¬ test-bit P p
len (*cut-bits n P*) ≤ *n*
len P ≤ n ⟹ cut-bits n P = P
len (*upshift P*) = (*case len P of 0 ⇒ 0 | Suc n ⇒ Suc* (*Suc n*))
len (*downshift P*) = (*case len P of 0 ⇒ 0 | Suc n ⇒ n*)
by (*simp-all add*: *downshift-def upshift-def test-bit-eq-bit extend-def cut-bits-def*
bit-simps mult.commute [*of - 2*] *len-le-iff len-eq0-iff set-bit-0 split*: *nat.split*)
(*simp add*: *bit-iff-odd*)

lemma *Suc0-div-pow2-eq*: *Suc 0 div 2 ^ i = (if i = 0 then 1 else 0)*
by (*induct i*) (*auto simp*: *div-mult2-eq*)

lemma *set-unset-bit-preserves-len*:
assumes *x div 2 ^ m = 2 * q m < len x*
shows *x + 2 ^ m < 2 ^ len x*
using *assms* **proof** (*induct m arbitrary*: *x*)
case *0* **then show** *?case*
by (*auto simp*: *div-mult2-eq len-Suc-mult2*[*symmetric*]
simp del: *len-Suc-mult2 power-Suc split*: *if-splits*)
next
case (*Suc m*)
with *Suc*(*1*)[*of x div 2*] **show** *?case* **by** (*cases len x*) (*auto simp*: *div-mult2-eq*)
qed

lemma *len-set-bit*[*Presb-simps*]: *len* (*set-bit m P*) = *max* (*Suc m*) (*len P*)
proof (*rule antisym*)
show *len* (*set-bit m P*) ≤ *max* (*Suc m*) (*len P*)
by (*auto simp*: *set-bit-def test-bit-def max-def Suc-le-eq not-less len-le-iff*
set-unset-bit-preserves-len simp del: *One-nat-def*)
next
have *P < 2 ^ len* (*P + 2 ^ m*) **by** (*rule order.strict-trans2*[*OF less-pow2-len*])
auto

moreover have $m < len\ (P + 2 \hat{} m)$ **by** (*rule order.strict-trans2*[*OF - len-mono*[*of 2* $\hat{}$ *m*]]) *auto*
ultimately show $max\ (Suc\ m)\ (len\ P) \leq len\ (set\text{-}bit\ m\ P)$
by (*auto simp*: *set-bit-def test-bit-def max-def Suc-le-eq not-less len-le-iff*)
qed

lemma *mod-pow2-div-pow2*:
fixes *p m n* :: *nat*
shows $m < n \Longrightarrow p\ mod\ 2 \hat{} n\ div\ 2 \hat{} m = p\ div\ 2 \hat{} m\ mod\ 2 \hat{} (n - m)$
by (*induct m arbitrary*: *p n*) (*auto simp*: *div-mult2-eq mod-mult2-eq Suc-less-eq2*)

lemma *irrelevant-set-bit*[*simp*]:
fixes *p m n* :: *nat*
assumes $n \leq m$
shows $(p + 2 \hat{} m)\ mod\ 2 \hat{} n = p\ mod\ 2 \hat{} n$
proof −
from *assms* **obtain** *q* :: *nat* **where** $2 \hat{} m = q * 2 \hat{} n$
by (*metis le-add-diff-inverse mult.commute power-add*)
then show *?thesis* **by** *simp*
qed

lemma *mod-lemma*: $[\![\ (0::nat) < c;\ r < b\ ]\!] \Longrightarrow b * (q\ mod\ c) + r < b * c$
by (*metis add-gr-0 div-le-mono div-mult-self1-is-m less-imp-add-positive mod-less-divisor not-less split-div*)

lemma *relevant-set-bit*[*simp*]:
fixes *p m n* :: *nat*
assumes $m < n\ p\ div\ 2 \hat{} m = 2 * q$
shows $(p + 2 \hat{} m)\ mod\ 2 \hat{} n = p\ mod\ 2 \hat{} n + 2 \hat{} m$
proof −
have $p\ mod\ 2 \hat{} n + 2 \hat{} m < 2 \hat{} n$
using *assms* **proof** (*induct m arbitrary*: *p n*)
case *0* **then show** *?case*
by (*auto simp*: *gr0-conv-Suc*)
(*metis One-nat-def Suc-eq-plus1 lessI mod-lemma numeral-2-eq-2 zero-less-numeral zero-less-power*)
next
case (*Suc m*)
from *Suc*(*1*)[*of n − 1 p div 2*] *Suc*(*2*,*3*) **show** *?case*
by (*auto simp*: *div-mult2-eq mod-mult2-eq Suc-less-eq2*)
qed
with ‹$m < n$› **show** *?thesis* **by** (*subst mod-add-eq* [*symmetric*]) *auto*
qed

lemma *cut-bits-set-bit*[*Presb-simps*]: *cut-bits n* (*set-bit m p*) =
(*if n* ≤ *m then cut-bits n p else set-bit m* (*cut-bits n p*))
unfolding *cut-bits-def set-bit-def test-bit-def*
by (*auto simp*: *not-le mod-pow2-div-pow2 mod-mod-cancel simp del*: *One-nat-def*)

lemma *wf0-decr0*[*Presb-simps*]:
wf0 (*Suc idx*) *a* ⟹ *l* < *Suc idx* ⟹ ¬ *find0 k l a* ⟹ *wf0 idx* (*decr0 k l a*)
by (*induct a*) *auto*

lemma *lformula0-decr0*[*Presb-simps*]: *lformula0 a* ⟹ *lformula0* (*decr0 k l a*)
by (*induct a*) (*auto elim*: *lformula0.cases intro*: *lformula0.intros*)

abbreviation *sat0-syn* (**infix** ‹⊨0› *65*) **where**
sat0-syn ≡ *satisfies0*
abbreviation *sat-syn* (**infix** ‹⊨› *65*) **where**
sat-syn ≡ *Formula-Operations.satisfies Extend Length satisfies0*
abbreviation *sat-bounded-syn* (**infix** ‹⊨$_b$› *65*) **where**
sat-bounded-syn ≡ *Formula-Operations.satisfies-bounded Extend Length len satisfies0*

lemma *scalar-product-Nil*[*simp*]: *scalar-product* [] *xs* = *0*
by (*induct xs*) (*auto simp*: *scalar-product-def*)

lemma *scalar-product-Nil2*[*simp*]: *scalar-product xs* [] = *0*
by (*induct xs*) (*auto simp*: *scalar-product-def*)

lemma *scalar-product-Cons*[*simp*]:
scalar-product xs (*y* # *ys*) = (*case xs of x* # *xs* ⇒ *x* ∗ *y* + *scalar-product xs ys* | [] ⇒ *0*)
by (*cases xs*) (*simp*, *auto simp*: *scalar-product-def cong del*: *if-weak-cong*)

lemma *scalar-product-append*[*simp*]: *scalar-product ns* (*xs* @ *ys*) =
scalar-product (*take* (*length xs*) *ns*) *xs* + *scalar-product* (*drop* (*length xs*) *ns*) *ys*
by (*induct xs arbitrary*: *ns*) (*auto split*: *list.splits*)

lemma *scalar-product-trim*: *scalar-product ns xs* = *scalar-product* (*take* (*length xs*) *ns*) *xs*
by (*induct xs arbitrary*: *ns*) (*auto split*: *list.splits*)

lemma *Extend-satisfies0-decr0*[*Presb-simps*]:
assumes ¬ *find0 k i a i* < *Suc* (#$_V$ 𝔄) *lformula0 a* ∨ *len P* ≤ *Length* 𝔄
shows *Extend k i* 𝔄 *P* ⊨*0 a* = 𝔄 ⊨*0 decr0 k i a*
proof −
{ **fix** *is* :: *int list*
assume *is* ! *i* = *0*
with *assms*(*1*,*2*) **have** *eval-tm* (*Extend k i* 𝔄 *P*) *is* = *eval-tm* 𝔄 (*take i is* @ *drop* (*Suc i*) *is*)
by (*cases a*, *transfer*)
(*force intro*: *trans*[*OF scalar-product-trim*] *simp*: *min-def*
arg-cong2[*OF refl id-take-nth-drop*, *of i* - *scalar-product take i xs* @ - **for** *i x xs*])
} **note** ∗ = *this*
from *assms* **show** *?thesis*
by (*cases a*) (*auto dest*!: ∗ *simp*: *Length-Extend max-def elim*: *lformula0.cases*)

qed

lemma *scalar-product-eq0*: $\forall\, c{\in}set\ ns.\ c = 0 \Longrightarrow scalar\text{-}product\ ns\ is = 0$
proof (*induct is arbitrary*: *ns*)
case *Cons*
then show *?case* **by** (*cases ns*) (*auto simp*: *scalar-product-def cong del*: *if-weak-cong*)
qed (*simp add*: *scalar-product-def*)

lemma *nullable0-satisfies0*[*Presb-simps*]: *Length* $\mathfrak{A} = 0 \Longrightarrow nullable0\ a = \mathfrak{A} \models 0\ a$
proof (*induct a*)
case *Eq* **then show** *?case* **unfolding** *nullable0.simps satisfies0.simps*
by *transfer* (*auto simp*: *len-eq0-iff scalar-product-eq0*)
qed

lemma *satisfies0-cong*: *wf0* $(\#_V\ \mathfrak{B})\ a \Longrightarrow \#_V\ \mathfrak{A} = \#_V\ \mathfrak{B} \Longrightarrow lformula0\ a \Longrightarrow$
$(\bigwedge m\ k.\ m < \#_V\ \mathfrak{B} \Longrightarrow m^{\mathfrak{A}} k = m^{\mathfrak{B}} k) \Longrightarrow \mathfrak{A} \models 0\ a = \mathfrak{B} \models 0\ a$
proof (*induct a*)
case *Eq* **then show** *?case* **unfolding** *satisfies0.simps*
by *transfer* (*auto simp*: *scalar-product-def*
intro!: *arg-cong*[*of - - sum-list*] *map-index-cong elim*!: *lformula0.cases*)
qed

lemma *wf-lderiv0*[*Presb-simps*]:
wf0 idx a $\Longrightarrow$ *lformula0 a* $\Longrightarrow$ *Formula-Operations.wf* (λ-. *Suc*) *wf0 idx* (*lderiv0 x a*)
by (*induct a*) (*auto elim*: *lformula0.cases simp*: *Formula-Operations.wf.simps Let-def*)

lemma *lformula-lderiv0*[*Presb-simps*]:
lformula0 a $\Longrightarrow$ *Formula-Operations.lformula lformula0* (*lderiv0 x a*)
by (*induct a*)
(*auto elim*: *lformula0.cases intro*: *lformula0.intros simp*: *Let-def Formula-Operations.lformula.simps*)

lemma *wf-rderiv0*[*Presb-simps*]:
wf0 idx a $\Longrightarrow$ *Formula-Operations.wf* (λ-. *Suc*) *wf0 idx* (*rderiv0 x a*)
by (*induct a*) (*auto elim*: *lformula0.cases simp*: *Formula-Operations.wf.simps Let-def*)

lemma *find0-FV0*[*Presb-simps*]: $[\![wf0\ idx\ a;\ l < idx]\!] \Longrightarrow find0\ k\ l\ a = (l \in FV0\ k\ a)$
by (*induct a*) (*auto simp*: *FV0-def*)

lemma *FV0-less*[*Presb-simps*]: *wf0 idx a* $\Longrightarrow v \in FV0\ k\ a \Longrightarrow v < idx$
by (*induct a*) (*auto simp*: *FV0-def*)

lemma *finite-FV0*[*Presb-simps*]: *finite* (*FV0 k a*)
by (*induct a*) (*auto simp*: *FV0-def*)

lemma *finite-lderiv0*[*Presb-simps*]:
assumes *lformula0 a*
shows *finite* {φ. $\exists$ *xs*. φ = *fold* (*Formula-Operations.deriv extend lderiv0*) *xs* (*FBase a*)}
proof −
define *d* **where** *d* = *Formula-Operations.deriv extend lderiv0*
define *l* **where** *l is* = *sum-list* [*i*. *i* ← *is*, *i* < *0*] **for** *is* :: *int list*
define *h* **where** *h is* = *sum-list* [*i*. *i* ← *is*, *i* > *0*] **for** *is* :: *int list*
define Φ **where** Φ *a* = (*case a of*
Eq is n z ⇒ {*FBase* (*Eq is i 0*) | *i* . *i* ∈ {*min* (− *h is*) *n* .. *max* (− *l is*) *n*}} ∪
{*FBool False* :: *formula*}) **for** *a*
{ fix *xs*
note *Formula-Operations.fold-deriv-FBool*[*simp*] *Formula-Operations.deriv.simps*[*simp*] Φ-*def*[*simp*]
from ‹*lformula0 a*› **have** *FBase a* ∈ Φ *a* **by** (*auto simp*: *elim*!: *lformula0.cases*)
moreover have ⋀*x* φ. φ ∈ Φ *a* ⟹ *d x* φ ∈ Φ *a*
proof (*induct a*, *unfold* Φ-*def presb.case*, *elim UnE CollectE insertE emptyE exE conjE*)
fix *is* :: *int list* **and** *bs* :: *bool list* **and** *i n* :: *int* **and** φ :: *formula*
assume *i* ∈ {*min* (− *h is*) *n*..*max* (− *l is*) *n*} φ = *FBase* (*presb.Eq is i 0*)
moreover have *scalar-product bs is* ≤ *h is*
proof (*induct is arbitrary*: *bs*)
case (*Cons x xs*)
from *Cons*[*of tl bs*] **show** *?case* **by** (*cases bs*) (*auto simp*: *h-def*)
qed (*auto simp*: *h-def scalar-product-def*)
moreover have *l is* ≤ *scalar-product bs is*
proof (*induct is arbitrary*: *bs*)
case (*Cons x xs*)
from *Cons*[*of tl bs*] **show** *?case* **by** (*cases bs*) (*auto simp*: *l-def*)
qed (*auto simp*: *l-def scalar-product-def*)
ultimately show *d bs* φ ∈
{*FBase* (*presb.Eq is i 0*) |*i*. *i* ∈ {*min* (− *h is*) *n*..*max* (− *l is*) *n*}} ∪ {*FBool False*}
by (*auto simp*: *d-def Let-def*)
qed (*auto simp*: *d-def*)
then have ⋀φ. φ ∈ Φ *a* ⟹ *fold d xs* φ ∈ Φ *a* **by** (*induct xs*) *auto*
ultimately have *fold d xs* (*FBase a*) ∈ Φ *a* **by** *blast*
}
moreover have *finite* (Φ *a*) **unfolding** Φ-*def* **by** (*auto split*: *presb.splits*)
ultimately show *?thesis* **unfolding** *d-def* **by** (*blast intro*: *finite-subset*)
qed

lemma *finite-rderiv0*[*Presb-simps*]:
finite {φ. ∃ *xs*. φ = *fold* (*Formula-Operations.deriv extend rderiv0*) *xs* (*FBase a*)}
proof −
define *d* **where** *d* = *Formula-Operations.deriv extend rderiv0*
define *l* **where** *l is* = *sum-list* [*i*. *i* ← *is*, *i* < *0*]**for** *is* :: *int list*
define *h* **where** *h is* = *sum-list* [*i*. *i* ← *is*, *i* > *0*]**for** *is* :: *int list*
define Φ **where** Φ *a* = (*case a of*

Eq is n z ⇒ {*FBase* (*Eq is n i*) | *i* . *i* ∈ {*min* (− *h is*) (*min n z*) .. *max* (− *l is*) (*max n z*)}} ∪
{*FBool False* :: *formula*}) **for** *a*
{ fix *xs*
note *Formula-Operations.fold-deriv-FBool*[*simp*] *Formula-Operations.deriv.simps*[*simp*] Φ-*def*[*simp*]
have *FBase a* ∈ Φ *a* **by** (*auto split*: *presb.splits*)
moreover have ⋀*x* φ. φ ∈ Φ *a* ⟹ *d x* φ ∈ Φ *a*
proof (*induct a*, *unfold* Φ-*def presb.case*, *elim UnE CollectE insertE emptyE exE conjE*)
fix *is* :: *int list* **and** *bs* :: *bool list* **and** *i n m* :: *int* **and** φ :: *formula*
assume *i* ∈ {*min* (− *h is*) (*min n m*)..*max* (− *l is*) (*max n m*)} φ = *FBase* (*presb.Eq is n i*)
moreover have *scalar-product bs is* ≤ *h is*
proof (*induct is arbitrary*: *bs*)
case (*Cons x xs*)
from *Cons*[*of tl bs*] **show** *?case* **by** (*cases bs*) (*auto simp*: *h-def*)
qed (*auto simp*: *h-def scalar-product-def*)
moreover have *l is* ≤ *scalar-product bs is*
proof (*induct is arbitrary*: *bs*)
case (*Cons x xs*)
from *Cons*[*of tl bs*] **show** *?case* **by** (*cases bs*) (*auto simp*: *l-def*)
qed (*auto simp*: *l-def scalar-product-def*)
ultimately show *d bs* φ ∈
{*FBase* (*presb.Eq is n i*) |*i*. *i* ∈ {*min* (− *h is*) (*min n m*)..*max* (− *l is*) (*max n m*)}} ∪ {*FBool False*}
by (*auto 0 1 simp*: *d-def Let-def h-def l-def*)
qed (*auto simp*: *d-def*)
then have ⋀φ. φ ∈ Φ *a* ⟹ *fold d xs* φ ∈ Φ *a* **by** (*induct xs*) *auto*
ultimately have *fold d xs* (*FBase a*) ∈ Φ *a* **by** *blast*
}
moreover have *finite* (Φ *a*) **unfolding** Φ-*def* **by** (*auto split*: *presb.splits*)
ultimately show *?thesis* **unfolding** *d-def* **by** (*blast intro*: *finite-subset*)
qed

lemma *scalar-product-CONS*: *length xs* = *length* (*bs* :: *bool list*) ⟹
scalar-product (*map-index* (λ*i n*. *2* ∗ *n* + *bs* ! *i*) *xs*) *is* =
scalar-product bs is + *2* ∗ *scalar-product xs is*
by (*induct is arbitrary*: *bs xs*) (*auto split*: *list.splits simp*: *algebra-simps*)

lemma *eval-tm-CONS*[*simp*]:
⟦*length is* ≤ #$_V$ 𝔄; #$_V$ 𝔄 = *length x*⟧ ⟹
eval-tm (*CONS x* 𝔄) *is* = *scalar-product x is* + *2* ∗ *eval-tm* 𝔄 *is*
by *transfer* (*auto simp*: *scalar-product-CONS*[*symmetric*]
intro!: *arg-cong2*[*of* - - - - *scalar-product*] *nth-equalityI*)

lemma *satisfies-lderiv0*[*Presb-simps*]:
⟦*wf0* (#$_V$ 𝔄) *a*; #$_V$ 𝔄 = *length x*; *lformula0 a*⟧ ⟹ 𝔄 ⊨ *lderiv0 x a* ⟷ *CONS x* 𝔄 ⊨*0 a*

by (*auto simp*: *Let-def Formula-Operations.satisfies-gen.simps*
split: *if-splits elim*!: *lformula0.cases*)

lemma *satisfies-bounded-lderiv0*[*Presb-simps*]:
⟦*wf0* (#$_V$ 𝔄) *a*; #$_V$ 𝔄 = *length x*; *lformula0 a*⟧ ⟹ 𝔄 ⊨$_b$ *lderiv0 x a* ⟷ *CONS x* 𝔄 ⊨*0 a*
by (*auto simp*: *Let-def Formula-Operations.satisfies-gen.simps*
split: *if-splits elim*!: *lformula0.cases*)

lemma *scalar-product-SNOC*: *length xs* = *length* (*bs* :: *bool list*) ⟹
scalar-product (*map-index* (λ*i m*. *m* + 2 ^ *a* ∗ *bs* ! *i*) *xs*) *is* =
scalar-product xs is + 2 ^ *a* ∗ *scalar-product bs is*
by (*induct is arbitrary*: *bs xs*) (*auto split*: *list.splits simp*: *algebra-simps*)

lemma *eval-tm-SNOC*[*simp*]:
⟦*length is* ≤ #$_V$ 𝔄; #$_V$ 𝔄 = *length x*⟧ ⟹
eval-tm (*SNOC x* 𝔄) *is* = *eval-tm* 𝔄 *is* + 2 ^ *Length* 𝔄 ∗ *scalar-product x is*
by *transfer* (*auto simp*: *scalar-product-SNOC*[*symmetric*]
intro!: *arg-cong2*[*of* - - - - *scalar-product*] *nth-equalityI*)

lemma *Length-eq0-eval-tm-eq0*[*simp*]: *Length* 𝔄 = *0* ⟹ *eval-tm* 𝔄 *is* = *0*
by *transfer* (*auto simp*: *len-eq0-iff scalar-product-eq0*)

lemma *less-pow2*: *x* < 2 ^ *a* ⟹ *int x* < 2 ^ *a*
by (*metis of-nat-less-iff of-nat-numeral of-nat-power* [*symmetric*])

lemma *scalar-product-upper-bound*: ∀ *x*∈*set b*. *len x* ≤ *a* ⟹
scalar-product b is ≤ (2 ^ *a* − *1*) ∗ *sum-list* [*i*. *i* ← *is*, *i* > *0*]
proof (*induct is arbitrary*: *b*)
case (*Cons i is*)
then have *scalar-product* (*tl b*) *is* ≤ (2 ^ *a* − *1*) ∗ *sum-list* [*i*. *i* ← *is*, *i* > *0*]
by (*auto simp*: *in-set-tlD*)
with *Cons*(*2*) **show** *?case*
by (*auto 0 3 split*: *list.splits simp*: *len-le-iff mult-le-0-iff*
distrib-left add.commute[*of* - (2 ^ *a* − *1*) ∗ *i*] *less-pow2*
intro: *add-mono elim*: *order-trans*[*OF add-mono*[*OF order-refl*]])
qed *simp*

lemma *scalar-product-lower-bound*: ∀ *x*∈*set b*. *len x* ≤ *a* ⟹
scalar-product b is ≥ (2 ^ *a* − *1*) ∗ *sum-list* [*i*. *i* ← *is*, *i* < *0*]
proof (*induct is arbitrary*: *b*)
case (*Cons i is*)
then have *scalar-product* (*tl b*) *is* ≥ (2 ^ *a* − *1*) ∗ *sum-list* [*i*. *i* ← *is*, *i* < *0*]
by (*auto simp*: *in-set-tlD*)
with *Cons*(*2*) **show** *?case*
by (*auto 0 3 split*: *list.splits simp*: *len-le-iff mult-le-0-iff*
distrib-left add.commute[*of* - (2 ^ *a* − *1*) ∗ *i*] *less-pow2*
intro: *add-mono elim*: *order-trans*[*OF add-mono*[*OF order-refl*]] *order-trans*)
qed *simp*

lemma *eval-tm-upper-bound*: *eval-tm* $\mathfrak{A}$ *is* $\leq$ (*2* $\hat{}$ *Length* $\mathfrak{A}$ $-$ *1*) $*$ *sum-list* [*i*. *i* $\leftarrow$ *is*, *i* $>$ *0*]
by *transfer* (*auto simp*: *scalar-product-upper-bound*)

lemma *eval-tm-lower-bound*: *eval-tm* $\mathfrak{A}$ *is* $\geq$ (*2* $\hat{}$ *Length* $\mathfrak{A}$ $-$ *1*) $*$ *sum-list* [*i*. *i* $\leftarrow$ *is*, *i* $<$ *0*]
by *transfer* (*auto simp*: *scalar-product-lower-bound*)

lemma *satisfies-bounded-rderiv0*[*Presb-simps*]:
⟦*wf0* (#$_V$ $\mathfrak{A}$) *a*; #$_V$ $\mathfrak{A}$ = *length x*⟧ $\Longrightarrow$ $\mathfrak{A}$ $\models_b$ *rderiv0 x a* $\longleftrightarrow$ *SNOC x* $\mathfrak{A}$ $\models$*0 a*
proof (*induct a*)
case (*Eq is n d*)
let *?l* = *Length* $\mathfrak{A}$
define *d'* **where** *d'* = *scalar-product x is* + *2* $*$ *d*
define *l* **where** *l* = *sum-list* [*i*. *i* $\leftarrow$ *is*, *i* $<$ *0*]
define *h* **where** *h* = *sum-list* [*i*. *i* $\leftarrow$ *is*, *i* $>$ *0*]
from *Eq* **show** *?case*
unfolding *wf0.simps satisfies0.simps rderiv0.simps Let-def*
proof (*split if-splits*, *simp only*: *Formula-Operations.satisfies-gen.simps satisfies0.simps*
Length-SNOC eval-tm-SNOC simp-thms(*13*) *de-Morgan-conj not-le*
min-less-iff-conj max-less-iff-conj d'-def[*symmetric*] *h-def*[*symmetric*] *l-def*[*symmetric*], *safe*)
assume *eval-tm* $\mathfrak{A}$ *is* + *2* $\hat{}$ *?l* $*$ *scalar-product x is* = *n* $-$ *2* $\hat{}$ *Suc ?l* $*$ *d*
with *eval-tm-upper-bound*[*of* $\mathfrak{A}$ *is*] *eval-tm-lower-bound*[*of* $\mathfrak{A}$ *is*] **have**
$*$: *n* + *h* $\leq$ *2* $\hat{}$ *?l* $*$ (*h* + *d'*) *2* $\hat{}$ *?l* $*$ (*l* + *d'*) $\leq$ *n* + *l*
by (*auto simp*: *algebra-simps h-def l-def d'-def*)
assume $**$: *d'* $\notin$ {*min* ($-$ *h*) *n*..*max* ($-$ *l*) *n*}
{ **assume** *0* $\leq$ *n* + *h*
from *order-trans*[*OF this* $*$(*1*)] **have** *0* $\leq$ *h* + *d'*
unfolding *zero-le-mult-iff* **using** *zero-less-power*[*of 2*] **by** *presburger*
}
moreover
{ **assume** *n* + *h* $<$ *0*
with $*$(*1*) **have** *n* $\leq$ *d'* **by** (*auto dest*: *order-trans*[*OF - mult-right-mono-neg*[*of 1*]])
}
moreover
{ **assume** *n* + *l* $<$ *0*
from *le-less-trans*[*OF* $*$(*2*) *this*] **have** *l* + *d'* $<$ *0* **unfolding** *mult-less-0-iff* **by** *auto*
}
moreover
{ **assume** *0* $\leq$ *n* + *l*
then have *0* $\leq$ *l* + *d'* **using** $**$ *calculation*(*1*$-$*2*) **by** *force*
with $*$(*2*) **have** *d'* $\leq$ *n* **by** (*force dest*: *order-trans*[*OF mult-right-mono*[*of 1*], *rotated*])
}

ultimately have *min* (− *h*) *n* ≤ *d′ d′* ≤ *max* (− *l*) *n* **by** (*auto simp*: *min-def max-def*)
with ∗∗ **show** *False* **by** *auto*
qed (*auto simp*: *algebra-simps d′-def*)
qed

declare [[*goals-limit* = *100*]]

global-interpretation *Presb*: *Formula*
where *SUC* = *SUC* **and** *LESS* = λ-. (<) **and** *Length* = *Length*
and *assigns* = *assigns* **and** *nvars* = *nvars* **and** *Extend* = *Extend* **and** *CONS* = *CONS* **and** *SNOC* = *SNOC*
and *extend* = *extend* **and** *size* = *size-atom* **and** *zero* = *zero* **and** *alphabet* = σ **and** *eval* = *test-bit*
and *downshift* = *downshift* **and** *upshift* = *upshift* **and** *add* = *set-bit* **and** *cut* = *cut-bits* **and** *len* = *len*
and *restrict* = λ- -. *True* **and** *Restrict* = λ- -. *FBool True* **and** *lformula0* = *lformula0*
and *FV0* = *FV0* **and** *find0* = *find0* **and** *wf0* = *wf0* **and** *decr0* = *decr0* **and** *satisfies0* = *satisfies0*
and *nullable0* = *nullable0* **and** *lderiv0* = *lderiv0* **and** *rderiv0* = *rderiv0*
and *TYPEVARS* = *undefined*
defines *norm* = *Formula-Operations.norm find0 decr0*
and *nFOr* = *Formula-Operations.nFOr* :: *formula* ⇒ -
and *nFAnd* = *Formula-Operations.nFAnd* :: *formula* ⇒ -
and *nFNot* = *Formula-Operations.nFNot find0 decr0* :: *formula* ⇒ -
and *nFEx* = *Formula-Operations.nFEx find0 decr0*
and *nFAll* = *Formula-Operations.nFAll find0 decr0*
and *decr* = *Formula-Operations.decr decr0* :: - ⇒ - ⇒ *formula* ⇒ -
and *find* = *Formula-Operations.find find0* :: - ⇒ - ⇒ *formula* ⇒ -
and *FV* = *Formula-Operations.FV FV0*
and *RESTR* = *Formula-Operations.RESTR* (λ- -. *FBool True*) :: - ⇒ *formula*
and *RESTRICT* = *Formula-Operations.RESTRICT* (λ- -. *FBool True*) *FV0*
and *deriv* = λ*d0* (*a* :: *atom*) (φ :: *formula*). *Formula-Operations.deriv extend d0 a* φ
and *nullable* = λφ :: *formula*. *Formula-Operations.nullable nullable0* φ
and *fut-default* = *Formula.fut-default extend zero rderiv0*
and *fut* = *Formula.fut extend zero find0 decr0 rderiv0*
and *finalize* = *Formula.finalize SUC extend zero find0 decr0 rderiv0*
and *final* = *Formula.final SUC extend zero find0 decr0*
nullable0 rderiv0 :: *nat* ⇒ *formula* ⇒ -
and *presb-wf* = *Formula-Operations.wf SUC* (*wf0* :: *nat* ⇒ *presb* ⇒ -)
and *presb-lformula* = *Formula-Operations.lformula* (*lformula0* :: *presb* ⇒ -) :: *formula* ⇒ -
and *check-eqv* = λ*idx*. *DAs.check-eqv*
(σ *idx*) (λφ. *norm* (*RESTRICT* φ) :: *formula*)
(λ*a* φ. *norm* (*deriv* (*lderiv0* :: - ⇒ - ⇒ *formula*) (*a* :: *atom*) φ))
(*final idx*) (λφ :: *formula*. *presb-wf idx* φ ∧ *presb-lformula* φ)
(σ *idx*) (λφ. *norm* (*RESTRICT* φ) :: *formula*)

```
    (λa φ. norm (deriv (lderiv0 :: - ⇒ - ⇒ formula) (a :: atom) φ))
    (final idx) (λφ :: formula. presb-wf idx φ ∧ presb-lformula φ)
    (=)
  and bounded-check-eqv = λidx. DAs.check-eqv
    (σ idx) (λφ. norm (RESTRICT φ) :: formula)
    (λa φ. norm (deriv (lderiv0 :: - ⇒ - ⇒ formula) (a :: atom) φ))
    nullable (λφ :: formula. presb-wf idx φ ∧ presb-lformula φ)
    (σ idx) (λφ. norm (RESTRICT φ) :: formula)
    (λa φ. norm (deriv (lderiv0 :: - ⇒ - ⇒ formula) (a :: atom) φ))
    nullable (λφ :: formula. presb-wf idx φ ∧ presb-lformula φ)
    (=)
  and automaton = DA.automaton
    (λa φ. norm (deriv lderiv0 (a :: atom) φ :: formula))
  apply standard apply (auto simp: Presb-simps σ-def set-n-lists distinct-n-lists
   Formula-Operations.lformula.simps Formula-Operations.satisfies-gen.simps For-
mula-Operations.wf.simps
    dest: satisfies0-cong split: presb.splits if-splits)
  done


lemma check-eqv-code[code]: check-eqv idx r s =
  ((presb-wf idx r ∧ presb-lformula r) ∧ (presb-wf idx s ∧ presb-lformula s) ∧
  (case rtrancl-while (λ(p, q). final idx p = final idx q)
   (λ(p, q). map (λa. (norm (deriv lderiv0 a p), norm (deriv lderiv0 a q))) (σ idx))
    (norm (RESTRICT r), norm (RESTRICT s)) of
    None ⇒ False
  | Some ([], x) ⇒ True
  | Some (a # list, x) ⇒ False))
  unfolding check-eqv-def Presb.check-eqv-def Presb.step-alt ..

definition while where [code del, code-abbrev]: while idx φ = while-default (fut-default
idx φ)
declare while-default-code[of fut-default idx φ for idx φ, folded while-def, code]

lemma check-eqv-sound:
  ⟦#_V 𝔄 = idx; check-eqv idx φ ψ⟧ ⟹ (Presb.sat 𝔄 φ ⟷ Presb.sat 𝔄 ψ)
  unfolding check-eqv-def by (rule Presb.check-eqv-soundness)

lemma bounded-check-eqv-sound:
  ⟦#_V 𝔄 = idx; bounded-check-eqv idx φ ψ⟧ ⟹ (Presb.sat_b 𝔄 φ ⟷ Presb.sat_b 𝔄
ψ)
  unfolding bounded-check-eqv-def by (rule Presb.bounded-check-eqv-soundness)

method-setup check-equiv = ‹
  let
    fun tac ctxt =
      let
        val conv = @{computation-check terms: Trueprop
          0 :: nat 1 :: nat 2 :: nat 3 :: nat Suc
```

```
      plus :: nat ⇒ - minus :: nat ⇒ -
      times :: nat ⇒ - divide :: nat ⇒ - modulo :: nat ⇒ -
      0 :: int 1 :: int 2 :: int 3 :: int −1 :: int
      check-eqv datatypes: formula int list integer bool} ctxt
    in
     CONVERSION (Conv.params-conv ~1 (K (Conv.concl-conv ~1 conv)) ctxt)
THEN'
      resolve-tac ctxt [TrueI]
    end
  in
   Scan.succeed (SIMPLE-METHOD' o tac)
  end
›

end
```

7 Comparing WS1S Formulas with Presburger Formulas

```
lift-definition letter-eq :: idx ⇒ nat ⇒ bool list × bool list ⇒ bool list ⇒ bool is
  λ(m1,m2) n (bs1, bs2) bs. m1 = 0 ∧ m2 = n ∧ bs1 = [] ∧ bs2 = bs .

lemma letter-eq[dest]:
  letter-eq idx n a b ⟹ (a ∈ set (WS1S-Prelim.σ idx)) = (b ∈ set (Presburger-Formula.σ
n))
  by transfer (force simp: Presburger-Formula.σ-def set-n-lists image-iff)

global-interpretation WS1S-Presb: DAs
  WS1S-Prelim.σ idx
  (λφ. norm (RESTRICT φ) :: (ws1s, order) aformula)
  (λa φ. norm (deriv lderiv0 (a :: atom) φ))
  (WS1S.final idx)
  (λφ :: formula. ws1s-wf idx φ ∧ ws1s-lformula φ)
  λφ. Formula.lang WS1S-Prelim.nvars
    WS1S-Prelim.Extend WS1S-Prelim.CONS WS1S-Prelim.Length WS1S-Prelim.size-atom
     WS1S-Formula.satisfies0 idx φ
  (λφ :: formula. ws1s-wf idx φ ∧ ws1s-lformula φ)
  λφ. Formula.language WS1S-Prelim.assigns
     WS1S-Prelim.nvars WS1S-Prelim.Extend WS1S-Prelim.CONS
     WS1S-Prelim.Length WS1S-Prelim.size-atom restrict WS1S-Formula.FV0
     WS1S-Formula.satisfies0 idx φ
  (Presburger-Formula.σ n)
  (λφ. Presburger-Formula.norm (Presburger-Formula.RESTRICT φ))
 (λa φ. Presburger-Formula.norm (Presburger-Formula.deriv Presburger-Formula.lderiv0
a φ))
  (Presburger-Formula.final n)
  (λφ. presb-wf n φ ∧ presb-lformula φ)
```

```
  (λφ. Formula.lang Presburger-Formula.nvars
        Presburger-Formula.Extend Presburger-Formula.CONS Presburger-Formula.Length
          Presburger-Formula.size-atom (⊨0) n φ)
  (λφ. presb-wf n φ ∧ presb-lformula φ)
  (λφ. Formula.language Presburger-Formula.assigns
        Presburger-Formula.nvars Presburger-Formula.Extend Presburger-Formula.CONS
          Presburger-Formula.Length Presburger-Formula.size-atom (λ- -. True)
          Presburger-Formula.FV0 (⊨0)
          n φ)
  letter-eq idx n
  defines check-eqv = λidx n. DAs.check-eqv
    (σ idx) (λφ. norm (RESTRICT φ) :: (ws1s, order) aformula)
    (λa φ. norm (deriv (lderiv0 :: - ⇒ - ⇒ formula) (a :: atom) φ))
    (final idx) (λφ :: formula. ws1s-wf idx φ ∧ ws1s-lformula φ)
   (Presburger-Formula.σ n) (λφ. Presburger-Formula.norm (Presburger-Formula.RESTRICT
φ))
    (λa φ. Presburger-Formula.norm (Presburger-Formula.deriv Presburger-Formula.lderiv0
a φ))
     (Presburger-Formula.final n) (λφ. presb-wf n φ ∧ presb-lformula φ) (letter-eq
idx n)
  by unfold-locales auto


lemma check-eqv-code[code]: check-eqv idx n r s ⟷
  ((ws1s-wf idx r ∧ ws1s-lformula r) ∧ (presb-wf n s ∧ presb-lformula s) ∧
  (case rtrancl-while (λ(p, q). final idx p = Presburger-Formula.final n q)
  (λ(p, q).
    map (λ(a, b). (norm (deriv lderiv0 a p),
     Presburger-Formula.norm (Presburger-Formula.deriv Presburger-Formula.lderiv0
b q)))
      [(x, y)←List.product (σ idx) (Presburger-Formula.σ n). letter-eq idx n x y])
   (norm (RESTRICT r), Presburger-Formula.norm (Presburger-Formula.RESTRICT
s)) of
     None ⇒ False
  | Some ([], x) ⇒ True
  | Some (a # list, x) ⇒ False))
  unfolding check-eqv-def WS1S-Presb.check-eqv-def ..

method-setup check-equiv = ‹
  let
    fun tac ctxt =
      let
        val conv = @{computation-check terms: Trueprop
          0 :: nat 1 :: nat 2 :: nat 3 :: nat Suc
          plus :: nat ⇒ - minus :: nat ⇒ -
          times :: nat ⇒ - divide :: nat ⇒ - modulo :: nat ⇒ -
          0 :: int 1 :: int 2 :: int 3 :: int −1 :: int
              check-eqv datatypes: idx (presb, unit) aformula ((nat, nat) atomic,
WS1S-Prelim.order) aformula
```

```
        nat × nat nat option bool option int list integer} ctxt
    in
     CONVERSION (Conv.params-conv ~1 (K (Conv.concl-conv ~1 conv)) ctxt)
THEN'
      resolve-tac ctxt [TrueI]
    end
 in
  Scan.succeed (SIMPLE-METHOD' o tac)
 end
›
```

8 Nameful WS1S Formulas

declare [[*coercion of-char* :: *char* ⇒ *nat*, *coercion-enabled*]]

definition *is-upper* :: *char* ⇒ *bool* **where** [*simp*]: *is-upper c* = (*c* ∈ {*65..90* :: *nat*})
definition *is-lower* :: *char* ⇒ *bool* **where** [*simp*]: *is-lower c* = (*c* ∈ {*97..122* :: *nat*})

typedef *fo* = {*s*. *s* ≠ [] ∧ *is-lower* (*hd s*)} **by** (*auto intro*!: *exI*[*of* - *''x''*])

typedef *so* = {*s*. *s* ≠ [] ∧ *is-upper* (*hd s*)} **by** (*auto intro*!: *exI*[*of* - *''X''*])

datatype *ws1s* =
    T | *F* | *Or ws1s ws1s* | *And ws1s ws1s* | *Not ws1s*
 | *Ex1 fo ws1s* | *Ex2 so ws1s* | *All1 fo ws1s* | *All2 so ws1s*
 | *Lt fo fo*
 | *In fo so*
 | *Eq-Const fo nat*
 | *Eq-Presb so nat*
 | *Eq-FO fo fo*
 | *Eq-FO-Offset fo fo nat*
 | *Eq-SO so so*
 | *Eq-SO-Inc so so*
 | *Eq-Max fo so*
 | *Eq-Min fo so*
 | *Empty so*
 | *Singleton so*
 | *Subset so so*
 | *Disjoint so so*
 | *Eq-Union so so so*
 | *Eq-Inter so so so*
 | *Eq-Diff so so so*

primrec *satisfies* :: $(fo \Rightarrow nat) \Rightarrow (so \Rightarrow nat\ fset) \Rightarrow ws1s \Rightarrow bool$ **where**
  $satisfies\ I1\ I2\ T = True$
| $satisfies\ I1\ I2\ F = False$
| $satisfies\ I1\ I2\ (Or\ \varphi\ \psi) = (satisfies\ I1\ I2\ \varphi \vee satisfies\ I1\ I2\ \psi)$
| $satisfies\ I1\ I2\ (And\ \varphi\ \psi) = (satisfies\ I1\ I2\ \varphi \wedge satisfies\ I1\ I2\ \psi)$
| $satisfies\ I1\ I2\ (Not\ \varphi) = (\neg\ satisfies\ I1\ I2\ \varphi)$
| $satisfies\ I1\ I2\ (Ex1\ x\ \varphi) = (\exists\, n.\ satisfies\ (I1(x := n))\ I2\ \varphi)$
| $satisfies\ I1\ I2\ (Ex2\ X\ \varphi) = (\exists\, N.\ satisfies\ I1\ (I2(X := N))\ \varphi)$
| $satisfies\ I1\ I2\ (All1\ x\ \varphi) = (\forall\, n.\ satisfies\ (I1(x := n))\ I2\ \varphi)$
| $satisfies\ I1\ I2\ (All2\ X\ \varphi) = (\forall\, N.\ satisfies\ I1\ (I2(X := N))\ \varphi)$

| $satisfies\ I1\ I2\ (Lt\ x\ y) = (I1\ x < I1\ y)$
| $satisfies\ I1\ I2\ (In\ x\ X) = (I1\ x\ |\in|\ I2\ X)$
| $satisfies\ I1\ I2\ (Eq\text{-}Const\ x\ n) = (I1\ x = n)$
| $satisfies\ I1\ I2\ (Eq\text{-}Presb\ X\ n) = ((\sum x \in fset\ (I2\ X).\ 2\ \hat{}\ x) = n)$
| $satisfies\ I1\ I2\ (Eq\text{-}FO\ x\ y) = (I1\ x = I1\ y)$
| $satisfies\ I1\ I2\ (Eq\text{-}FO\text{-}Offset\ x\ y\ n) = (I1\ x = I1\ y + n)$
| $satisfies\ I1\ I2\ (Eq\text{-}SO\ X\ Y) = (I2\ X = I2\ Y)$
| $satisfies\ I1\ I2\ (Eq\text{-}SO\text{-}Inc\ X\ Y) = (I2\ X = Suc\ |`|\ I2\ Y)$
| $satisfies\ I1\ I2\ (Eq\text{-}Max\ x\ X) = (let\ Z = I2\ X\ in\ Z \neq \{||\} \wedge I1\ x = fMax\ Z)$
| $satisfies\ I1\ I2\ (Eq\text{-}Min\ x\ X) = (let\ Z = I2\ X\ in\ Z \neq \{||\} \wedge I1\ x = fMin\ Z)$
| $satisfies\ I1\ I2\ (Empty\ X) = (I2\ X = \{||\})$
| $satisfies\ I1\ I2\ (Singleton\ X) = (\exists\, x.\ I2\ X = \{|x|\})$
| $satisfies\ I1\ I2\ (Subset\ X\ Y) = (I2\ X\ |\subseteq|\ I2\ Y)$
| $satisfies\ I1\ I2\ (Disjoint\ X\ Y) = (I2\ X\ |\cap|\ I2\ Y = \{||\})$
| $satisfies\ I1\ I2\ (Eq\text{-}Union\ X\ Y\ Z) = (I2\ X = I2\ Y\ |\cup|\ I2\ Z)$
| $satisfies\ I1\ I2\ (Eq\text{-}Inter\ X\ Y\ Z) = (I2\ X = I2\ Y\ |\cap|\ I2\ Z)$
| $satisfies\ I1\ I2\ (Eq\text{-}Diff\ X\ Y\ Z) = (I2\ X = I2\ Y\ |-|\ I2\ Z)$

primrec *fos* **where**
  $fos\ T = []$
| $fos\ F = []$
| $fos\ (Or\ \varphi\ \psi) = List.union\ (fos\ \varphi)\ (fos\ \psi)$
| $fos\ (And\ \varphi\ \psi) = List.union\ (fos\ \varphi)\ (fos\ \psi)$
| $fos\ (Not\ \varphi) = fos\ \varphi$
| $fos\ (Ex1\ x\ \varphi) = List.remove1\ x\ (fos\ \varphi)$
| $fos\ (Ex2\ X\ \varphi) = fos\ \varphi$
| $fos\ (All1\ x\ \varphi) = List.remove1\ x\ (fos\ \varphi)$
| $fos\ (All2\ X\ \varphi) = fos\ \varphi$
| $fos\ (Lt\ x\ y) = remdups\ [x, y]$
| $fos\ (In\ x\ X) = [x]$
| $fos\ (Eq\text{-}Const\ x\ n) = [x]$
| $fos\ (Eq\text{-}Presb\ X\ n) = []$
| $fos\ (Eq\text{-}FO\ x\ y) = remdups\ [x, y]$
| $fos\ (Eq\text{-}FO\text{-}Offset\ x\ y\ n) = remdups\ [x, y]$
| $fos\ (Eq\text{-}SO\ X\ Y) = []$
| $fos\ (Eq\text{-}SO\text{-}Inc\ X\ Y) = []$
| $fos\ (Eq\text{-}Max\ x\ X) = [x]$
| $fos\ (Eq\text{-}Min\ x\ X) = [x]$

```
| fos (Empty X) = []
| fos (Singleton X) = []
| fos (Subset X Y) = []
| fos (Disjoint X Y) = []
| fos (Eq-Union X Y Z) = []
| fos (Eq-Inter X Y Z) = []
| fos (Eq-Diff X Y Z) = []

primrec sos where
  sos T = []
| sos F = []
| sos (Or φ ψ) = List.union (sos φ) (sos ψ)
| sos (And φ ψ) = List.union (sos φ) (sos ψ)
| sos (Not φ) = sos φ
| sos (Ex1 x φ) = sos φ
| sos (Ex2 X φ) = List.remove1 X (sos φ)
| sos (All1 x φ) = sos φ
| sos (All2 X φ) = List.remove1 X (sos φ)
| sos (Lt x y) = []
| sos (In x X) = [X]
| sos (Eq-Const x n) = []
| sos (Eq-Presb X n) = [X]
| sos (Eq-FO x y) = []
| sos (Eq-FO-Offset x y n) = []
| sos (Eq-SO X Y) = remdups [X, Y]
| sos (Eq-SO-Inc X Y) = remdups [X, Y]
| sos (Eq-Max x X) = [X]
| sos (Eq-Min x X) = [X]
| sos (Empty X) = [X]
| sos (Singleton X) = [X]
| sos (Subset X Y) = remdups [X, Y]
| sos (Disjoint X Y) = remdups [X, Y]
| sos (Eq-Union X Y Z) = remdups [X, Y, Z]
| sos (Eq-Inter X Y Z) = remdups [X, Y, Z]
| sos (Eq-Diff X Y Z) = remdups [X, Y, Z]

lemma distinct-fos[simp]: distinct (fos φ) by (induct φ) auto
lemma distinct-sos[simp]: distinct (sos φ) by (induct φ) auto

primrec ε where
  ε bs1 bs2 T = FBool True
| ε bs1 bs2 F = FBool False
| ε bs1 bs2 (Or φ ψ) = FOr (ε bs1 bs2 φ) (ε bs1 bs2 ψ)
| ε bs1 bs2 (And φ ψ) = FAnd (ε bs1 bs2 φ) (ε bs1 bs2 ψ)
| ε bs1 bs2 (Not φ) = FNot (ε bs1 bs2 φ)
| ε bs1 bs2 (Ex1 x φ) = FEx FO (ε (x # bs1) bs2 φ)
| ε bs1 bs2 (Ex2 X φ) = FEx SO (ε bs1 (X # bs2) φ)
| ε bs1 bs2 (All1 x φ) = FAll FO (ε (x # bs1) bs2 φ)
| ε bs1 bs2 (All2 X φ) = FAll SO (ε bs1 (X # bs2) φ)
```

| *ε bs1 bs2 (Lt x y) = FBase (Less None (index bs1 x) (index bs1 y))*
| *ε bs1 bs2 (In x X) = FBase (WS1S-Formula.In False (index bs1 x) (index bs2 X))*
| *ε bs1 bs2 (Eq-Const x n) = FBase (WS1S-Formula.Eq-Const None (index bs1 x) n)*
| *ε bs1 bs2 (Eq-Presb X n) = FBase (WS1S-Formula.Eq-Presb None (index bs2 X) n)*
| *ε bs1 bs2 (Eq-FO x y) = FBase (WS1S-Formula.Eq-FO False (index bs1 x) (index bs1 y))*
| *ε bs1 bs2 (Eq-FO-Offset x y n) = FBase (WS1S-Formula.Plus-FO None (index bs1 x) (index bs1 y) n)*
| *ε bs1 bs2 (Eq-SO X Y) = FBase (WS1S-Formula.Eq-SO (index bs2 X) (index bs2 Y))*
| *ε bs1 bs2 (Eq-SO-Inc X Y) = FBase (WS1S-Formula.Suc-SO False False (index bs2 X) (index bs2 Y))*
| *ε bs1 bs2 (Eq-Max x X) = FBase (WS1S-Formula.Eq-Max False (index bs1 x) (index bs2 X))*
| *ε bs1 bs2 (Eq-Min x X) = FBase (WS1S-Formula.Eq-Min False (index bs1 x) (index bs2 X))*
| *ε bs1 bs2 (Empty X) = FBase (WS1S-Formula.Empty (index bs2 X))*
| *ε bs1 bs2 (Singleton X) = FBase (WS1S-Formula.Singleton (index bs2 X))*
| *ε bs1 bs2 (Subset X Y) = FBase (WS1S-Formula.Subset (index bs2 X) (index bs2 Y))*
| *ε bs1 bs2 (Disjoint X Y) = FBase (WS1S-Formula.Disjoint (index bs2 X) (index bs2 Y))*
| *ε bs1 bs2 (Eq-Union X Y Z) = FBase (WS1S-Formula.Eq-Union (index bs2 X) (index bs2 Y) (index bs2 Z))*
| *ε bs1 bs2 (Eq-Inter X Y Z) = FBase (WS1S-Formula.Eq-Inter (index bs2 X) (index bs2 Y) (index bs2 Z))*
| *ε bs1 bs2 (Eq-Diff X Y Z) = FBase (WS1S-Formula.Eq-Diff(index bs2 X) (index bs2 Y) (index bs2 Z))*

lift-definition *mk-I* ::
(fo ⇒ nat) ⇒ (so ⇒ nat fset) ⇒ fo list ⇒ so list ⇒ interp **is**
λI1 I2 fs ss. let I1s = map (λx. {|I1 x|}) fs; I2s = map I2 ss in (MSB (I1s @ I2s), I1s, I2s)
by *(auto simp: Let-def)*

definition *dec-I1 :: interp ⇒ fo list ⇒ fo ⇒ nat* **where** *dec-I1 𝔄 fs x = fMin (index fs x^𝔄FO)*
definition *dec-I2 :: interp ⇒ so list ⇒ so ⇒ nat fset* **where** *dec-I2 𝔄 ss X = index ss X^𝔄SO*

lemma *nvars-mk-I[simp]*: *#_V (mk-I I1 I2 fs ss) = Abs-idx (length fs, length ss)*
by *transfer (auto simp: Let-def)*

lemma *assigns-mk-I-FO[simp]*:
m^mk-I I1 I2 bs1 bs2FO = (if m < length bs1 then {|I1 (bs1 ! m)|} else {||})
by *transfer (auto simp: Let-def)*

lemma *assigns-mk-I-SO*[*simp*]:
m$^{mk\text{-}I\ I1\ I2\ bs1\ bs2}SO$ = (*if m* < *length bs2 then I2* (*bs2* ! *m*) *else* {||})
by *transfer* (*auto simp*: *Let-def*)

lemma *satisfies-cong*:
⟦∀ *x* ∈ *set* (*fos* φ). *I1 x* = *J1 x*; ∀ *X* ∈ *set* (*sos* φ). *I2 X* = *J2 X*⟧ ⟹
satisfies I1 I2 φ ⟷ *satisfies J1 J2* φ
proof (*induct* φ *arbitrary*: *I1 I2 J1 J2*)
case (*Or* φ ψ) **from** *Or.hyps*[*of I1 J1 I2 J2*] *Or.prems* **show** *?case* **by** *auto*
next
case (*And* φ ψ) **from** *And.hyps*[*of I1 J1 I2 J2*] *And.prems* **show** *?case* **by** *auto*
next
case (*Ex1 x* φ) **with** *Ex1.hyps*[*of I1*(*x* := *y*) *J1*(*x* := *y*) *I2 J2* **for** *y*, *cong*] **show** *?case* **by** *auto*
next
case (*Ex2 X* φ) **with** *Ex2.hyps*[*of I1 J1 I2*(*X* := *Y*) *J2*(*X* := *Y*) **for** *Y*, *cong*] **show** *?case* **by** *auto*
next
case (*All1 x* φ) **with** *All1.hyps*[*of I1*(*x* := *y*) *J1*(*x* := *y*) *I2 J2* **for** *y*, *cong*] **show** *?case* **by** *auto*
next
case (*All2 X* φ) **with** *All2.hyps*[*of I1 J1 I2*(*X* := *Y*) *J2*(*X* := *Y*) **for** *Y*, *cong*] **show** *?case* **by** *auto*
qed *simp-all*

lemma *dec-I-mk-I-satisfies-cong*:
⟦*set* (*fos* φ) ⊆ *set bs1*; *set* (*sos* φ) ⊆ *set bs2*; 𝔄 = *mk-I I1 I2 bs1 bs2*⟧ ⟹
satisfies (*dec-I1* 𝔄 *bs1*) (*dec-I2* 𝔄 *bs2*) φ ⟷ *satisfies I1 I2* φ
by (*rule satisfies-cong*) (*auto simp*: *dec-I1-def dec-I2-def*)

definition *ok-I* 𝔄 *fs* = (∀ *x* ∈ *set fs*. *index fs* *x*$^{\mathfrak{A}}FO$ ≠ {||})

lemma *ok-I-mk-I*[*simp*]: *ok-I* (*mk-I I1 I2 bs1 bs2*) *bs1*
unfolding *ok-I-def* **by** *transfer* (*auto simp*: *Let-def*)

lemma *in-FV-εD*[*dest*]: ⟦*v* ∈ *FV* (ε *bs1 bs2* φ) *FO*;
set (*fos* φ) ⊆ *set bs1*; *set* (*sos* φ) ⊆ *set bs2*⟧ ⟹
(∃ *y* ∈ *set bs1*. *v* = *index bs1 y*)
proof (*induct* φ *arbitrary*: *bs1 bs2 v*)
case (*Ex1 x* φ) **from** *Ex1.hyps*[*of Suc v x* # *bs1 bs2*] *Ex1.prems* **show** *?case*
by (*auto simp*: *Diff-subset-conv split*: *if-splits*)
next
case (*Ex2 X* φ) **from** *Ex2.hyps*[*of v bs1 X* # *bs2*] *Ex2.prems* **show** *?case*
by (*auto simp*: *Diff-subset-conv split*: *if-splits*)
next
case (*All1 x* φ) **from** *All1.hyps*[*of Suc v x* # *bs1 bs2*] *All1.prems* **show** *?case*
by (*auto simp*: *Diff-subset-conv split*: *if-splits*)
next

case (*All2 X* φ) **from** *All2.hyps*[*of v bs1 X* # *bs2*] *All2.prems* **show** *?case*
by (*auto simp*: *Diff-subset-conv split*: *if-splits*)
qed (*auto split*: *if-splits*)

lemma *dec-I1-Extend-FO*[*simp*]:
dec-I1 (*Extend FO 0* $\mathfrak{A}$ *P*) (*x* # *bs1*) = (*dec-I1* $\mathfrak{A}$ *bs1*)(*x* := *fMin P*)
by (*auto simp*: *dec-I1-def*)

lemma *dec-I1-Extend-SO*[*simp*]: *dec-I1* (*Extend SO i* $\mathfrak{A}$ *P*) *bs1* = *dec-I1* $\mathfrak{A}$ *bs1*
by (*auto simp*: *dec-I1-def*)

lemma *dec-I2-Extend-FO*[*simp*]: *dec-I2* (*Extend FO i* $\mathfrak{A}$ *P*) *bs2* = *dec-I2* $\mathfrak{A}$ *bs2*
by (*auto simp*: *dec-I2-def*)

lemma *dec-I2-Extend-SO*[*simp*]:
dec-I2 (*Extend SO 0* $\mathfrak{A}$ *P*) (*X* # *bs2*) = (*dec-I2* $\mathfrak{A}$ *bs2*)(*X* := *P*)
by (*auto simp*: *dec-I2-def fun-eq-iff*)

lemma *sat-ε*: ⟦*set* (*fos* φ) ⊆ *set bs1*; *set* (*sos* φ) ⊆ *set bs2*; *ok-I* $\mathfrak{A}$ *bs1*⟧ ⟹
WS1S.sat $\mathfrak{A}$ (*ε bs1 bs2* φ) ⟷
satisfies (*dec-I1* $\mathfrak{A}$ *bs1*) (*dec-I2* $\mathfrak{A}$ *bs2*) φ
proof (*induct* φ *arbitrary*: $\mathfrak{A}$ *bs1 bs2*)
case (*Or* φ ψ) **from** *Or.hyps*[*of bs1 bs2* $\mathfrak{A}$] *Or.prems* **show** *?case*
unfolding *WS1S.sat-def*
by (*auto simp*: *restrict-def ok-I-def split*: *order.splits*)
next
case (*And* φ ψ) **from** *And.hyps*[*of bs1 bs2* $\mathfrak{A}$] *And.prems* **show** *?case*
unfolding *WS1S.sat-def*
by (*auto simp*: *restrict-def ok-I-def split*: *order.splits*)
next
case (*Not* φ) **from** *Not.hyps*[*of bs1 bs2* $\mathfrak{A}$] *Not.prems* **show** *?case*
unfolding *WS1S.sat-def*
by (*auto simp*: *restrict-def ok-I-def split*: *order.splits*)
next
case (*Ex1 x* φ)
{ fix *P* :: *nat fset* **assume** *P* ≠ {||}
with *Ex1.prems* **have** *WS1S.sat* (*Extend FO 0* $\mathfrak{A}$ *P*) (*ε* (*x* # *bs1*) *bs2* φ) ⟷
satisfies (*dec-I1* (*Extend FO 0* $\mathfrak{A}$ *P*) (*x* # *bs1*)) (*dec-I2* (*Extend FO 0* $\mathfrak{A}$ *P*) *bs2*) φ
by (*intro Ex1.hyps*) (*auto simp*: *ok-I-def*)
} note *IH* = *this*
show *?case*
proof
assume *WS1S.sat* $\mathfrak{A}$ (*ε bs1 bs2* (*Ex1 x* φ))
then obtain *P* **where** *P* ≠ {||} *WS1S.sat* (*Extend FO 0* $\mathfrak{A}$ *P*) (*ε* (*x* # *bs1*) *bs2* φ)
unfolding *WS1S.sat-def* **by** (*auto simp*: *restrict-def split*: *order.splits*)
then have *satisfies* (*dec-I1* (*Extend FO 0* $\mathfrak{A}$ *P*) (*x* # *bs1*)) (*dec-I2* (*Extend FO 0* $\mathfrak{A}$ *P*) *bs2*) φ

```
    by (auto simp: IH)
   then show satisfies (dec-I1 𝔄 bs1) (dec-I2 𝔄 bs2) (Ex1 x φ) by auto
  next
   assume satisfies (dec-I1 𝔄 bs1) (dec-I2 𝔄 bs2) (Ex1 x φ)
   then obtain n where satisfies (dec-I1 (Extend FO 0 𝔄 {|n|}) (x # bs1))
    (dec-I2 (Extend FO 0 𝔄 {|n|}) bs2) φ by auto
   then have WS1S.sat (Extend FO 0 𝔄 {|n|}) (ε (x # bs1) bs2 φ)
    by (auto simp: IH)
   then show WS1S.sat 𝔄 (ε bs1 bs2 (Ex1 x φ)) unfolding WS1S.sat-def
    by (auto simp: restrict-def split: order.splits)
  qed
next
  case (Ex2 X φ)
  { fix P :: nat fset
   from Ex2.prems have WS1S.sat (Extend SO 0 𝔄 P) (ε bs1 (X # bs2) φ) ⟷
     satisfies (dec-I1 (Extend SO 0 𝔄 P) bs1) (dec-I2 (Extend SO 0 𝔄 P) (X #
bs2)) φ
     by (intro Ex2.hyps) (auto simp: ok-I-def)
  } note IH = this
  show ?case
  proof −
   have WS1S.sat 𝔄 (ε bs1 bs2 (Ex2 X φ)) ⟷
    (∃ P. WS1S.sat (Extend SO 0 𝔄 P) (ε bs1 (X # bs2) φ))
    unfolding WS1S.sat-def by (auto simp: restrict-def split: order.splits)
   also have ... ⟷ (∃ P. satisfies (dec-I1 (Extend SO 0 𝔄 P) bs1)
    (dec-I2 (Extend SO 0 𝔄 P) (X # bs2)) φ) by (auto simp: IH)
   also have ... ⟷ satisfies (dec-I1 𝔄 bs1) (dec-I2 𝔄 bs2) (Ex2 X φ) by simp
   finally show ?thesis .
  qed
next
  case (All1 x φ)
  { fix P :: nat fset assume P ≠ {||}
   with All1.prems have WS1S.sat (Extend FO 0 𝔄 P) (ε (x # bs1) bs2 φ) ⟷
     satisfies (dec-I1 (Extend FO 0 𝔄 P) (x # bs1)) (dec-I2 (Extend FO 0 𝔄 P)
bs2) φ
     by (intro All1.hyps) (auto simp: ok-I-def)
  } note IH = this
  show ?case
  proof
   assume L: WS1S.sat 𝔄 (ε bs1 bs2 (All1 x φ))
   { fix n :: nat
    from L have WS1S.sat (Extend FO 0 𝔄 {|n|}) (ε (x # bs1) bs2 φ)
     unfolding WS1S.sat-def by (auto simp: restrict-def split: order.splits)
    then have satisfies (dec-I1 (Extend FO 0 𝔄 {|n|}) (x # bs1))
     (dec-I2 (Extend FO 0 𝔄 {|n|}) bs2) φ by (auto simp: IH)
   }
   then show satisfies (dec-I1 𝔄 bs1) (dec-I2 𝔄 bs2) (All1 x φ) by simp
  next
   assume R: satisfies (dec-I1 𝔄 bs1) (dec-I2 𝔄 bs2) (All1 x φ)
```

```
    { fix P :: nat fset assume P ≠ {||}
      with R have satisfies (dec-I1 (Extend FO 0 𝔄 P) (x # bs1))
        (dec-I2 (Extend FO 0 𝔄 P) bs2) φ by auto
      with ‹P ≠ {||}› have WS1S.sat (Extend FO 0 𝔄 P) (ε (x # bs1) bs2 φ)
        by (auto simp: IH)
    }
    with All1.prems in-FV-εD[of - x # bs1 bs2 φ]
      show WS1S.sat 𝔄 (ε bs1 bs2 (All1 x φ)) unfolding WS1S.sat-def
      by (auto 0 3 simp: restrict-def ok-I-def split: if-splits order.splits)
  qed
next
  case (All2 X φ)
  { fix P :: nat fset
    from All2.prems have WS1S.sat (Extend SO 0 𝔄 P) (ε bs1 (X # bs2) φ)
⟷
      satisfies (dec-I1 (Extend SO 0 𝔄 P) bs1) (dec-I2 (Extend SO 0 𝔄 P) (X #
bs2)) φ
      by (intro All2.hyps) (auto simp: ok-I-def)
  } note IH = this
  show ?case
  proof −
    have WS1S.sat 𝔄 (ε bs1 bs2 (All2 X φ)) ⟷
      (∀ P. WS1S.sat (Extend SO 0 𝔄 P) (ε bs1 (X # bs2) φ))
      unfolding WS1S.sat-def by (auto simp: restrict-def split: order.splits)
    also have ... ⟷ (∀ P. satisfies (dec-I1 (Extend SO 0 𝔄 P) bs1)
      (dec-I2 (Extend SO 0 𝔄 P) (X # bs2)) φ) by (auto simp: IH)
    also have ... ⟷ satisfies (dec-I1 𝔄 bs1) (dec-I2 𝔄 bs2) (All2 X φ) by simp
    finally show ?thesis .
  qed
qed (auto simp: WS1S.sat-def Let-def dec-I1-def dec-I2-def ok-I-def
  restrict-def split: if-splits order.splits)

definition eqv φ ψ =
  (let fs = List.union (fos φ) (fos ψ); ss = List.union (sos φ) (sos ψ)
  in check-eqv (Abs-idx (length fs, length ss)) (ε fs ss φ) (ε fs ss ψ))

lemma eqv-sound: eqv φ ψ ⟹ satisfies I1 I2 φ ⟷ satisfies I1 I2 ψ
  unfolding eqv-def Let-def
  by (drule check-eqv-sound[rotated, of - - -
    mk-I I1 I2 (List.union (fos φ) (fos ψ)) (List.union (sos φ) (sos ψ))])
    (auto simp: sat-ε dec-I-mk-I-satisfies-cong)

definition Thm φ = eqv φ T

lemma Thm Φ ⟹ satisfies I1 I2 Φ
  unfolding Thm-def by (drule eqv-sound[of - - I1 I2]) simp

setup-lifting type-definition-fo
setup-lifting type-definition-so
```

instantiation *fo* :: *equal*
begin
  lift-definition *equal-fo* :: *fo* ⇒ *fo* ⇒ *bool* **is** (=) **.**
  instance by (*standard*, *transfer*) *simp*
end

instantiation *so* :: *equal*
begin
  lift-definition *equal-so* :: *so* ⇒ *so* ⇒ *bool* **is** (=) **.**
  instance by (*standard*, *transfer*) *simp*
end